**Department of Economic
and Social Affairs**
Statistics Division

World Statistics Pocketbook 2024 edition

Containing data available
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The term "country" as used in the text of this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

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World, Regional and Country profiles

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Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

.	A point is used to indicate decimals.
...	Data are not available or not applicable.
~0.0	Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.
−~0.0	Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.
%	Percentage
000	Thousands
Assist.	Assistance
Bol. Rep.	Bolivarian Republic
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO_2	Carbon dioxide
const.	Constant
CPI	Consumer price index
Dem. Rep.	Democratic Republic
Enrol.	Enrolment
est.	Estimate
exc.	Excluding or excludes
F	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
mg	Gross value added
inc.	Including or includes
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
Km^2	Square kilometres
Lowr.	Lower
M	Males
mgd.	managed
nes	Not elsewhere specified
pop.	Population
Rep.	Republic
SAR	Special Administrative Region
sec.	Secondary
UN	United Nations
UNHCR	Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees
United Kingdom	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
United States	United States of America
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
Upr.	upper
US$/USD	United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*.

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification[1], and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- *General information:* includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.

- *Economic indicators:* includes data on national accounts Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry, unemployment rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price index, agricultural production index, the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance and balance of payments.

- *Major trading partners:* shows a country's main trading partners.

- *Social indicators:* includes data on population (growth rates, including for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth, population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, under five mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and seats held by women in the National Parliament.

- *Environmental and infrastructure indicators:* includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO_2 emission estimates, energy production and energy

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[1] See UNSD website: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/

supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected, population using safely managed water sources and sanitation facilities and Official Development Assistance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2015, 2020 and 2024 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2024 and 2023 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

Profile information and indicator list*

General information

Region
Population (000)
Population density (per km²)
Capital city
Capital city population (000)
UN membership date
Surface area (km²)
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
National currency
Exchange rate (per US$)

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)
GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2015 prices)
GDP per capita (current US$)
Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity (% of GVA)
Employment in agriculture, industry and services & other sectors (% of employed)
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)
Labour force participation rate (% of female/male population)
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)
International trade: Exports, imports and balance (million current US$)
Balance of payments, current account (million current US$)

Major trading partners (% of exports and imports)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)
Urban population (% of total population)
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)
International migrant stock (000/% of total population)
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)
Under five mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population)
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)
Education: Primary, Lower secondary and Upper secondary gross enrolment ratio (females/males per 100 population)
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population)
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% of total seats)

Environmental and infrastructure indicators

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)
Threatened species (number)
Forested area (% of land area)
CO_2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)
Population using safely managed drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)
Population using safely managed sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor)
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

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* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

World, Regional and
Country /Area profiles

World

Population (000, 2024)	8 161 973[a]	Surface area (km2)	130 094 010[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	62.6[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.1[a]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	75 440 153	85 483 570	100 834 796[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 2.9	3.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 160.8	10 905.1	12 647.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[c]	28.4	26.9	26.2[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[c]	23.3	23.5	24.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[c]	48.3	49.6	49.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[c]	6.0	6.6	5.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[c]	48.2 / 74.2	46.8 / 71.7	48.2 / 72.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	108	111[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	16 256 699	17 391 747	22 360 177[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	16 420 011	17 628 864	22 971 561[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 163 312	- 237 117	- 611 384[d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	0.9	0.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	53.9	55.7[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0[f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.3	2.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.2 / 69.1	74.7 / 69.3	76.0 / 70.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[g]	26.6 / 12.2	25.8 / 13.4	24.7 / 14.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	247 958.6 / 3.4	280 598.1 / 3.6	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57 959.7	83 831.5	110 826.3[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	43.6	38.3	36.0[a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.1 / 101.5	99.1 / 100.8	100.5 / 102.3[c,b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.3 / 83.8	84.1 / 84.7	84.0 / 84.7[c,b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.6 / 67.1	67.0 / 68.5	69.2 / 70.2[c,b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[c]	5.9	5.5	5.6[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.3	24.9[h]	26.9[h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.9	59.3	67.4[d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.0	1.9[i]
Forested area (% of land area)	31.3[c]	31.1	31.1[c,i]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	31 468.5 / 4.2	31 239.0 / 4.0	33 147.0 / 4.2[i]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	569 646	589 086	609 909[i]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	74	72	76[i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.9	44.1	44.3[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.4 / 55.9	81.2 / 60.9	81.1 / 62.2[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	45.7 / 35.6	49.2 / 43.0	49.6 / 45.9[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.52	0.56	0.55[i]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

Africa

Region	World	Population (000, 2024)	1 515 141 [a]
Surface area (km2)	29 648 481 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	51.3 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8 [a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 409 648	2 447 535	2 870 757 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 2.4	3.5 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 009.0	1 801.2	2 014.8 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	49.7	48.8	47.8 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	13.0	13.2	13.5 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	37.3	38.0	38.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	6.8	7.3	6.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	54.0 / 72.4	52.4 / 71.1	53.6 / 72.2
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	115	119 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	421 507	402 679	582 246 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	547 969	512 353	685 035 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 126 462	- 109 674	- 102 788 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.4	2.3 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	41.2	43.0 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.2	4.0 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.6 / 59.1	64.3 / 60.2	66.1 / 62.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	41.3 / 5.2	40.3 / 5.5	39.1 / 5.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	22 860.8 / 1.9	25 389.5 / 1.9	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17 067.3	32 536.2	37 337.9 [b]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	81.0	69.0	62.4 [a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [c]	12.4	12.1	12.9 [b]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area) [c]	21.9	21.3	21.1 [h]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 196.9 / 1.0	1 225.2 / 0.9	1 298.8 / 0.9 [h]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	44 817	44 240	46 089 [h]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	25	25 [h]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) [i]	2.17	3.12	2.88 [h]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** 2021. **i** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Northern Africa

Region	Africa	Population (000, 2024)	272 131[a]
Surface area (km2)	7 769 438[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	35.4[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5[a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	772 568	762 299	855 580[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 3.3	3.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 390.4	3 038.7	3 298.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[c]	26.2	23.4	22.1[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[c]	24.5	25.8	26.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[c]	49.3	50.8	52.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[c]	13.1	12.5	11.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[c]	23.2 / 69.4	19.0 / 66.9	20.1 / 69.1
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	108	110[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	124 602	111 950	200 494[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	205 432	191 865	242 843[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 80 831	- 79 914	- 42 349[d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.6	1.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	51.4	52.2[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3[f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.4	3.1	2.9[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.8 / 68.4	72.5 / 68.0	74.6 / 70.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[g]	33.4 / 7.2	33.0 / 8.1	31.9 / 8.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 138.9 / 1.0	3 167.9 / 1.3	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	32.6	28.9	26.9[a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 97.3[c]	96.7 / 99.3	93.5 / 95.6[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[c]	91.6 / 96.5	93.5 / 98.2	92.9 / 97.5[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[c]	62.0 / 58.5	65.2 / 60.4	69.6 / 64.6[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[c]	5.8	5.8	6.4[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.6	20.1[h]	20.0[h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.6	63.9	69.3[d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.7[i]
Forested area (% of land area)[c]	3.6	3.5	3.5[i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.0	41.6	41.6[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.9 / ...	81.4 / ...	81.1 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	50.1 / 43.7	52.7 / 47.3	59.7 / 33.9[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)[j,k]	0.75	0.75	1.42[i]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas. **k** Excluding Sudan.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Region	Africa	Population (000, 2024)	1 243 010[a]
Surface area (km2)	21 879 043[b,c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	56.8[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.4[a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 637 080	1 685 236	2 015 177[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	- 1.9	3.8[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 685.0	1 521.0	1 729.1[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[d]	53.8	52.8	52.0[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[d]	10.9	11.2	11.4[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[d]	35.2	36.0	36.6[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[d]	5.6	6.4	5.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[d]	62.4 / 73.2	61.1 / 72.3	62.0 / 73.0
International trade: exports (million current US$)	296 905	290 729	381 752[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	342 537	320 488	442 192[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 45 632	- 29 759	- 60 439[e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.6	2.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	38.8	40.9[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.1[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.9	4.5	4.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.5 / 57.0	62.6 / 58.6	64.4 / 60.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[b]	43.2 / 4.7	42.0 / 4.9	40.7 / 5.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	20 721.9 / 2.2	22 221.5 / 2.0	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	89.3	75.4	67.6[a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.3 / 100.1	98.4 / 102.4	97.9 / 101.3[d,c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.9 / 53.6	49.5 / 53.9[d]	49.4 / 53.8[d,c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.3 / 37.6	32.6 / 37.5[d]	33.6 / 38.3[d,c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[d]	13.9	13.5	14.3[c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.6	24.3[h]	27.1[h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.6	28.8	37.0[e]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3	0.3[i]
Forested area (% of land area)	28.5	27.6	27.4[i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.8	44.5	44.8[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	50.8 / 11.6	52.8 / 14.3	53.0 / 15.2[c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	28.4 / 18.0	30.0 / 19.3	30.5 / 19.8[c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **c** 2022. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

Eastern Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2024)	500 704[a]
Surface area (km2)	6 667 493[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	75.3[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3[a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	330 690	425 948	512 915[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	0.4	5.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	843.2	950.7	1 087.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[c]	64.4	61.3	60.2[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[c]	8.8	9.1	9.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[c]	26.8	29.6	30.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[c]	3.7	4.8	4.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[c]	70.3 / 79.9	69.5 / 78.3	70.2 / 78.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	120	119[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	39 711	44 639	57 437[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	93 529	87 302	108 104[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 53 818	- 42 663	- 50 667[d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.7	2.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	26.6	28.5[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6[f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7	4.3	4.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.9 / 59.3	67.0 / 61.4	68.6 / 63.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[g]	43.9 / 4.3	42.1 / 4.5	40.6 / 4.7[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 696.9 / 1.7	7 682.8 / 1.7	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	69.5	54.9	48.5[a]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.2	30.9[h]	31.4[h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	20.0	29.7[d]
Forested area (% of land area)[c]	29.7	28.9	28.7[i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	52.4 / 8.9	53.3 / 12.4	53.5 / 13.5[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	25.1 / 16.7	27.4 / 19.1	27.8 / 19.7[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

Middle Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2024)	212 916 [a]
Surface area (km2)	6 496 820 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	32.8 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7 [a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	242 684	195 536	287 184 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 2.9	4.1 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 541.9	1 059.4	1 464.6 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	56.9	54.8	54.4 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	10.2	10.4	10.5 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	32.9	34.8	35.2 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	7.2	8.0	6.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	63.9 / 72.6	63.2 / 71.4	63.6 / 71.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	114	121 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	74 834	56 103	82 801 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	55 655	29 988	56 444 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	19 179	26 115	26 357 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2	3.1	3.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	47.9	50.1 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.3 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.0	5.7	5.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.4 / 56.7	62.5 / 58.1	64.4 / 60.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	45.5 / 4.5	45.3 / 4.6	44.8 / 4.6 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 479.9 / 2.3	3 861.6 / 2.2	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	96.2	81.2	72.1 [a]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.1	17.6 [h]	22.4 [h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	25.7	35.0 [d]
Forested area (% of land area) [c]	45.7	44.3	44.0 [i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	37.8 / 2.9	39.6 / 3.2	38.7 / 2.9 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	22.9 / 13.1	22.6 / 11.2	22.5 / 11.2 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

Southern Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2024)	73 139 [a]
Surface area (km2)	2 650 670 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	27.5 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.0 [a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	377 771	369 839	444 845 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.2	- 6.1	2.1 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 928.9	5 497.7	6 484.7 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	16.4	21.6	19.6 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	21.6	18.2	18.7 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	62.0	60.2	61.7 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	22.4	23.9	27.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	51.5 / 65.3	49.4 / 61.7	52.7 / 64.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	110	112 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	93 420	96 060	124 645 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	103 942	83 472	124 869 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 10 522	12 588	- 224 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	1.6	1.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	62.1	64.1 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.3	2.3 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.2 / 60.1	67.5 / 61.7	69.5 / 62.6 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	29.2 / 7.7	28.0 / 8.9	27.0 / 9.6 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 477.9 / 5.5	3 125.1 / 4.6	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	42.2	32.9	33.6 [a]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.4	35.6 [h]	37.2 [h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.1	69.9	75.9 [d]
Forested area (% of land area) [c]	15.3	14.9	14.8 [i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.6 / ...	81.1 / ...	80.1 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	60.9 / ...	62.8 / ...	63.6 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.49	0.50	0.37 [i]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

Western Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2024)	456 251[a]
Surface area (km2)	6 064 060[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	75.2[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.7[a,c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	685 936	693 913	770 232[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	- 0.6	3.9[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 914.5	1 700.3	1 795.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[d]	44.7	45.0	44.2[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[d]	12.3	13.5	13.8[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[d]	43.0	41.5	42.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[d]	4.0	4.5	3.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[d]	55.5 / 67.9	53.0 / 68.1	53.7 / 68.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	119	126[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	88 940	93 927	116 870[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	89 411	119 726	152 775[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 471	- 25 799	- 35 904[e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[c]	2.6	2.3	2.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	44.5	47.0[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.3[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[c]	5.3	4.6	4.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[c]	56.3 / 54.8	57.8 / 55.9	59.4 / 57.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[c,h]	43.9 / 4.6	42.7 / 4.7	41.0 / 4.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 067.1 / 2.0	7 552.1 / 1.9	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[c]	110.6	98.1	89.2[a]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.5	14.8[i]	19.4[i]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	17.8	32.9	39.9[e]
Forested area (% of land area)[d]	14.3	13.9	13.8[j]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	40.8 / 15.4	41.4 / 18.4	41.8 / 19.6[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	23.0 / 17.2	26.1 / 18.4	27.4 / 19.0[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including Saint Helena. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2021.

Americas

Region	World	Population (000, 2024)	1 048 761 [a]
Surface area (km2)	38 791 038 [b,c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	26.9 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3 [a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	25 414 810	27 666 347	34 020 481 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	- 3.4	2.4 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	25 872.2	27 003.2	32 841.7 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [d]	9.5	9.7	9.0 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [d]	20.8	19.9	20.2 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [d]	69.7	70.3	70.8 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [d]	6.2	9.4	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [d]	52.8 / 73.4	50.9 / 70.0	53.0 / 71.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	108	107 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 822 984	2 768 257	3 953 143 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 756 634	3 723 581	5 120 246 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 933 649	- 955 324	-1 167 104 [e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.5	0.6 [a]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.7 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.3 / 73.7	78.2 / 71.9	80.3 / 74.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b]	23.2 / 14.6	21.8 / 16.5	20.5 / 18.0 [a]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.4	13.7	12.7 [a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [d]	16.0	15.1	14.6 [c]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area) [d]	41.7	41.3	41.4 [f]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) [g]	0.21	0.32	0.27 [f]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **c** 2022. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2021. **g** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Northern America

Region	Americas	Population (000, 2024)	385 295 [a]
Surface area (km2)	18 651 660 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	20.7 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.7 [a,c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	19 860 284	22 980 568	27 892 511 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	- 2.4	2.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	55 097.2	61 453.5	74 012.0 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [d]	1.8	1.7	1.6 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [d]	19.6	19.4	19.3 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [d]	78.6	78.9	79.2 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [d]	5.5	8.2	4.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [d]	56.5 / 68.6	56.1 / 67.3	56.3 / 67.0
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	104	102 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 911 491	1 820 708	2 586 312 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 736 654	2 816 719	3 729 069 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 825 163	- 996 012	-1 142 757 [e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [c]	0.9	0.2	0.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	81.6	82.4 [f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 [g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [c]	1.8	1.6	1.6 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [c]	81.4 / 76.7	80.3 / 74.8	82.3 / 77.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [c,h]	18.9 / 20.4	18.1 / 22.6	17.1 / 24.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	55 633.7 / 15.6	58 708.8 / 15.9	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	655.4	1 233.1 [f]	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [c]	6.7	6.1	5.8 [a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 100.3	99.8 / 100.3	98.0 / 98.3 [d,b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 100.5	102.0 / 104.2	103.3 / 103.0 [d,b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 96.3	98.7 / 100.4	101.2 / 100.0 [d,b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [d]	4.6	6.0	6.0 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.8	25.9 [i]	29.7 [i]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.1	96.1	97.3 [e]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	3.3	3.3 [j]
Forested area (% of land area) [d]	35.5	35.5	35.8 [j]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104 243	112 135	115 363 [j]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	286	260	271 [j]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.1	34.8	35.4 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.9 / ...	97.4 / ...	97.5 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	89.5 / ...	90.7 / ...	91.1 / ... [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2021.

Latin America & the Caribbean

Region	Americas	Population (000, 2024)	663 466 [a]
Surface area (km2)	20 139 378 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	32.7 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.9 [a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 554 527	4 685 778	6 127 970 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	~0.0	- 7.2	4.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 932.1	7 202.2	9 298.5 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	14.4	15.0	13.7 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	21.6	20.3	20.8 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	64.1	64.8	65.5 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	6.7	10.2	6.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	50.5 / 76.5	47.7 / 71.8	51.0 / 74.6
International trade: exports (million current US$)	911 494	947 549	1 366 831 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 019 980	906 862	1 391 178 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 108 486	40 687	- 24 346 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.6	0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	79.9	80.9 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.8 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.9 / 71.8	76.7 / 70.0	78.8 / 72.9 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	25.7 / 11.3	23.9 / 12.9	22.5 / 14.3 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9 441.5 / 1.5	14 794.6 / 2.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7 071.2	13 430.4 [e]	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.9	16.9	15.6 [a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 107.9	103.1 / 105.0	103.2 / 104.2 [c,b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.1 / 108.1	109.3 / 106.4	108.6 / 105.6 [c,b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.4 / 74.1	87.2 / 79.6	89.5 / 80.8 [c,b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [c]	22.6	20.3	19.6 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.4	32.1 [h]	35.8 [h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.3	74.1	81.0 [d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.5 [i]
Forested area (% of land area)	47.4	46.7	46.6 [i]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	42 357	35 753	36 074 [i]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	57	50	53 [i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.9	40.9	41.1 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.0 / 48.8	80.8 / 52.8	80.2 / 53.1 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	33.5 / ...	39.6 / ...	41.7 / ... [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

Caribbean

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	44 445[a]
Surface area (km2)	225 996[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	200.7[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.9[a,c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	354 748	375 791	483 941[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	- 8.4	3.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 486.5	8 734.0	11 135.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[d]	21.1	20.3	19.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[d]	16.2	16.2	16.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[d]	62.7	63.4	63.9[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[d]	8.0	7.8	6.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[d]	49.0 / 69.9	47.9 / 68.0	50.1 / 70.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	91	97[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	25 244	20 864	23 980[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	53 690	48 174	62 949[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 28 446	- 27 310	- 38 969[e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[c]	0.6	0.5	0.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	70.0	71.8[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[c]	2.2	2.0	2.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[c]	75.4 / 69.6	75.7 / 69.0	76.5 / 70.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[c,h]	24.8 / 13.1	23.5 / 14.6	22.5 / 16.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 501.1 / 3.5	1 605.1 / 3.7	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[c]	39.4	36.6	35.1[a]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.1	36.7[i]	40.7[i]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.0	68.2	74.3[e]
Forested area (% of land area)[d]	34.8	35.4	35.5[j]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	63.5 / ...	61.7 / ...	60.9 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	41.6 / 43.5	40.8 / 43.9	40.3 / 43.9[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2021.

Central America

Region: Latin America & Caribbean
Surface area (km2): 2 452 270 [b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f): 95.2 [a]
Population (000, 2024): 183 410 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024): 74.4 [a]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 446 809	1 381 514	1 785 939 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 8.5	4.2 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 653.8	7 834.2	9 974.0 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	17.1	16.3	15.3 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	22.8	23.1	24.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	60.0	60.6	60.7 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	4.4	5.4	3.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	44.0 / 79.1	42.1 / 73.6	46.2 / 77.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	111	115 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	427 547	463 693	646 188 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	476 435	455 542	707 710 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 48 888	8 151	- 61 522 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.9	1.0 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	73.7	75.0 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.0 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.7 / 71.4	74.4 / 67.4	77.9 / 72.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	29.2 / 9.2	27.2 / 10.4	25.6 / 11.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 860.2 / 1.1	2 302.0 / 1.3	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.1	15.2	13.7 [a]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.1	36.9 [h]	39.0 [h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area) [c]	36.5	35.9	35.8 [i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 48.7	... / 52.0	... / 50.1 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	38.5 / ...	49.0 / ...	53.9 / ... [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

South America

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	435 611 [a]
Surface area (km2)	17 461 112 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	24.8 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 [a,c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 752 970	2 928 474	3 858 090 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.3	- 6.6	3.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	9 089.9	6 790.9	8 838.5 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [d]	12.7	13.9	12.5 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [d]	21.6	19.6	19.9 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [d]	65.7	66.5	67.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [d]	7.4	12.2	7.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [d]	53.2 / 76.1	49.9 / 71.4	53.0 / 73.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	111	112 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	458 703	462 992	696 663 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	489 855	403 146	620 519 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 31 152	59 846	76 145 [e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [c]	0.9	0.6	0.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	83.5	84.4 [f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3 [g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [c]	2.0	1.8	1.7 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [c]	78.5 / 72.1	77.6 / 71.1	79.3 / 73.5 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [c,h]	24.3 / 12.0	22.6 / 13.8	21.2 / 15.3 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 080.2 / 1.5	10 887.5 / 2.5	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [c]	17.1	15.5	14.4 [a]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.2	26.5 [i]	31.2 [i]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area) [d]	49.1	48.3	48.2 [j]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 693.3 / 2.7	1 425.9 / 2.2	1 558.0 / 2.4 [j]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.7 / 51.1	83.5 / 56.3	82.7 / 58.0 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	33.5 / ...	38.4 / ...	39.7 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.13	0.21	0.20 [j]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas). **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2021.

Asia

Region	World	Population (000, 2024)	4 806 898 [a]
Surface area (km2)	31 033 131 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	153.3 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.4 [a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	26 966 511	32 632 452	38 004 625 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	- 0.9	3.6 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 048.0	6 997.3	8 048.6 [b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	109	114 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	6 833 752	7 468 175	8 960 865 [c]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	6 233 938	6 806 604	8 472 431 [c]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	599 814	661 571	488 434 [c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.7	0.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	48.0	50.5 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 [e]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.0	1.9 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.5 / 70.6	76.3 / 71.1	77.4 / 72.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [f]	25.2 / 11.6	24.0 / 13.1	22.6 / 14.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	77 191.2 / 1.7	85 618.5 / 1.8	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	28 420.7	28 625.5	30 447.6 [b]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	33.2	27.9	25.8 [a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [g]	2.4	2.0	2.0 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.8	19.5 [h]	20.7 [h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area) [g]	19.8	20.0	20.1 [i]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	17 459.4 / 3.9	18 681.6 / 4.0	19 692.1 / 4.2 [i]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	259 494	275 223	287 716 [i]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	60	64	67 [i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	77.1 / 61.0	79.2 / 68.5	79.6 / 71.5 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	40.1 / 35.3	46.0 / 46.0	46.5 / 49.8 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) [j]	0.24	0.25	0.21 [i]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **g** Estimate. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Central Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2024)	82 226 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	20.9 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 [a]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	321 586	293 363	394 320 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 1.2	4.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 661.3	3 925.9	5 118.4 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	26.3	23.7	23.0 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	22.3	23.3	23.8 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	51.4	53.0	53.2 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	5.0	5.2	4.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	48.6 / 69.9	46.8 / 68.6	46.8 / 68.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	114	120 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	63 093	69 868	118 903 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	64 061	68 707	119 439 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 967	1 161	- 536 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.9	1.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	48.1	48.2 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	3.1	3.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.4 / 67.4	74.0 / 67.3	76.1 / 69.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	29.6 / 7.9	30.9 / 9.0	31.5 / 9.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 392.8 / 7.9	5 564.0 / 7.5	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.4	19.1	16.6 [a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.3 / 99.2	99.8 / 100.5	97.6 / 98.2 [c,b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.0 / 95.1	91.3 / 92.7 [c]	89.8 / 90.9 [c,h]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.1 / 90.0	89.7 / 90.8 [c]	87.2 / 88.3 [c,h]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [c]	2.5	1.7	1.6 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.8	25.4 [i]	26.2 [i]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	43.7	67.7	81.3 [d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1	0.1 [h]
Forested area (% of land area) [c]	3.2	3.3	3.3 [h]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.7	22.8	23.0 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.7 / 60.6	88.0 / 69.6	88.0 / 68.1 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	73.3 / 80.4	72.9 / 80.9	72.7 / 81.1 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** 2021. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Eastern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2024)	1 656 115 [a]
Surface area (km2)	11 560 456 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	140.5 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.7 [a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	17 889 125	22 453 469	25 047 265 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	0.4	2.4 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 965.8	13 503.3	15 063.0 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	25.6	21.4	20.6 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	28.6	30.4	30.9 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	45.7	48.1	48.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	4.5	4.8	4.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	61.0 / 75.2	59.3 / 71.8	59.5 / 71.8
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	105	111 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	3 944 740	4 303 099	5 323 538 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 319 038	3 763 892	4 638 657 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	625 702	539 206	684 881 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.1	- 0.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	59.8	63.9 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.2	1.0 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.9 / 75.2	82.0 / 76.0	82.0 / 76.1 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	17.7 / 17.1	17.3 / 19.4	15.5 / 22.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 866.7 / 0.5	8 975.7 / 0.5	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	10.4	7.4	7.7 [a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 97.0	100.0 / 98.5	100.9 / 99.5 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.2 / 92.3	98.8 / 97.3	97.9 / 96.5 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.5 / 85.0	88.2 / 84.8	92.1 / 89.3 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [c]	0.7	0.5	0.5 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.4	21.6 [h]	22.9 [h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.5	71.6	79.2 [d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	2.7	2.7 [i]
Forested area (% of land area) [c]	22.6	23.5	23.6 [i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.5	26.5	26.6 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.6 / ...	97.5 / ...	97.6 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	66.9 / 26.1	77.4 / 35.7	77.8 / 38.3 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

South-eastern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2024)	695 149 [a]
Surface area (km2)	4 340 700 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	156.2 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6 [a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 526 717	3 092 737	3 630 588 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	- 3.7	5.6 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 968.8	4 614.9	5 330.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	35.0	30.2	29.7 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	21.3	22.8	23.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	43.7	47.0	47.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	2.9	3.0	2.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	55.6 / 79.8	54.3 / 77.3	54.7 / 77.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	104	109 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 172 832	1 395 581	1 437 364 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 101 171	1 272 606	1 392 253 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	71 662	122 975	45 111 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.8	0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	47.2	49.4 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.9 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.9 / 68.1	74.2 / 68.1	75.3 / 69.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	26.6 / 9.4	25.4 / 11.0	23.9 / 12.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	10 161.1 / 1.6	10 615.4 / 1.6	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	27.4	24.3	22.1 [a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.6 / 110.0	104.5 / 106.1 [c]	104.6 / 106.2 [c,h]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 93.3	99.7 / 97.3 [c]	100.6 / 98.2 [c,h]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.8 / 69.6	70.9 / 67.7 [c]	69.9 / 66.6 [c,h]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [c]	2.7	1.8	1.8 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.8	20.4 [i]	23.2 [i]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.6	62.0	78.3 [d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	1.0	1.1 [h]
Forested area (% of land area) [c]	48.2	47.1	46.7 [h]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.2	36.2	36.6 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	48.7 / 32.1	49.3 / 33.8	49.5 / 34.3 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	44.1 / 43.5	45.8 / 49.4	46.4 / 51.8 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** 2021. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Southern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2024)	2 064 056 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	322.5 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.6 [a]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 223 451	3 813 952	4 761 901 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.3	- 3.7	6.3 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 735.5	1 936.4	2 372.0 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	42.9	42.3	40.7 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	24.6	23.8	25.8 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	32.5	33.9	33.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	7.3	7.6	5.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	26.6 / 76.8	26.1 / 74.1	29.7 / 76.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	115	121 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	390 842	375 015	519 358 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	559 782	536 332	875 945 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 168 940	- 161 317	- 356 587 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.1	1.0 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	34.5	36.2 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.3	2.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.9 / 67.4	71.7 / 67.8	73.8 / 70.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	30.3 / 8.2	28.2 / 9.3	26.7 / 10.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13 873.5 / 0.8	13 863.5 / 0.7	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	48.3	38.5	33.3 [a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 102.0	97.7 / 99.0	103.9 / 106.1 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.5 / 78.4	81.6 / 79.9	83.1 / 81.9 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.5 / 58.1	59.7 / 63.7	62.9 / 65.9 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [c]	3.5	3.0	3.0 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.6	17.3 [h]	16.5 [h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.5	40.6	50.5 [d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.6 [i]
Forested area (% of land area) [c]	15.5	15.7	15.8 [i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.0	18.8	18.8 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	63.5 / 57.3	65.4 / 64.8	65.8 / 67.7 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	38.3 / 35.8	42.7 / 48.3	44.5 / 53.0 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

Western Asia

Region	Asia		Population (000, 2024)	309 351[a]
Surface area (km2)	4 805 058[b]		Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	64.6[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.7[a]			

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 005 632	2 978 931	4 170 551[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	- 3.1	6.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	11 367.0	10 405.8	14 216.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[c,d]	8.5	7.7	7.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[c,d]	26.2	25.0	23.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[c,d]	65.2	67.3	69.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[d,e]	8.5	10.9	9.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[d,e]	18.2 / 74.2	18.9 / 72.6	19.7 / 73.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	121	125[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	982 225	977 418	1 561 703[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	961 378	877 637	1 446 138[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	20 847	99 780	115 565[f]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	1.4	1.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	70.4	72.0[g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9	2.6	2.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.7 / 70.8	77.0 / 71.2	78.1 / 73.2[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	30.0 / 7.7	29.2 / 8.5	27.8 / 9.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	39 897.2 / 15.5	46 599.8 / 16.7	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	25.2	21.6	20.8[a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 98.5[d]	89.5 / 94.9	90.7 / 96.4[d,b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.7 / 85.3[d]	81.5 / 85.1	78.4 / 82.1[d,b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 / 77.6[d]	71.9 / 78.0	77.4 / 82.2[d,b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[d]	4.6	4.5	4.6[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.8	15.6[j]	17.1[j]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	50.0	69.4	78.5[f]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.1	1.1[k]
Forested area (% of land area)[d]	6.2	6.3	6.4[k]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.1	18.2	19.1[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	75.7 / ...	76.2 / ...	76.1 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	58.0 / 50.5	63.5 / 55.3	65.3 / 56.3[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)[l,m]	1.91	4.36	8.09[k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey. **d** Estimate. **e** Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Turkey **f** 2023. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **k** 2021. **l** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas. **m** Excluding Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Türkiye. Includes Iran (Islamic Rep. of).

Region	World	Population (000, 2024)	745 084 [a]
Surface area (km2)	22 134 900 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	33.7 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.4 [a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	19 179 666	21 038 432	23 858 902 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.9	- 5.9	3.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	25 779.4	28 118.5	32 000.5 [b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	103	102 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	5 944 659	6 450 866	8 436 833 [c]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	5 624 954	6 307 556	8 319 019 [c]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	319 704	143 311	117 813 [c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	- 0.1	- 0.1 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	73.9	74.7 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 [e]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.1 / 74.3	80.9 / 74.3	82.7 / 75.9 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [f]	15.8 / 23.7	15.9 / 25.6	15.3 / 27.3 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	74 759.1 / 10.1	86 706.1 / 11.6	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4 673.8	7 135.1	16 562.4 [b]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.6	4.5	4.1 [a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.1 / 100.4	100.2 / 100.7	101.2 / 101.3 [g,b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.1 / 102.3	101.5 / 102.6	100.7 / 101.3 [g,b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.6 / 112.8	109.3 / 109.7	110.1 / 109.8 [g,b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [g]	3.5	2.4	2.2 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.7	31.4 [h]	32.9 [h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	74.1	85.6	91.6 [c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.1	2.0 [i]
Forested area (% of land area)	45.9	46.0	46.0 [g,i]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5 162.5 / 6.9	4 650.3 / 6.2	5 043.2 / 6.7 [i]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	101 351	101 439	105 492 [i]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	139	135	145 [i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	64.8	66.9	67.1 [c]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.2 / 86.7	95.3 / 86.8	95.3 / 86.6 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	77.8 / 46.4	79.7 / 48.2	80.1 / 49.1 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) [j,k]	0.62	0.68	0.66 [i]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **g** Estimate. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas. **k** Including Türkiye and Cyprus.

Eastern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2024)	285 003 [a]	
Surface area (km2)	18 052 768 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	15.8 [a]	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.0 [a]			

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 626 599	3 153 538	4 150 508 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.2	- 3.0	- 0.2 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 928.2	10 769.1	14 330.6 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [c]	10.3	9.2	8.5 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [c]	28.0	27.8	28.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [c]	61.8	62.9	63.5 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [c]	6.6	5.5	4.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [c]	52.8 / 68.0	52.1 / 67.6	51.5 / 66.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	105	108 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 024 008	1 174 097	1 514 585 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	847 978	1 075 128	1 319 897 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	176 030	98 970	194 687 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	- 0.4	- 0.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	69.3	69.8 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.8 / 68.3	77.4 / 68.4	79.8 / 70.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	16.0 / 21.3	16.7 / 23.6	16.1 / 25.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	19 834.0 / 6.7	20 835.4 / 7.1	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.6	5.6	5.1 [a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) [c]	7.2	4.6	4.3 [h]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.9	22.4 [i]	23.4 [i]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area)	47.7	47.7	47.7 [c,h]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 73.8	... / 73.9	... / 73.6 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	58.0 / ...	61.0 / ...	61.5 / ... [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** 2021. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Northern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2024)	108 964[a]
Surface area (km2)	1 702 418[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	66.5[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4[a,c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 759 604	4 812 044	5 652 647[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	- 6.5	4.3[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	46 349.9	45 601.9	53 207.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[d]	2.1	1.8	1.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[d]	19.3	18.9	18.8[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[d]	78.6	79.3	79.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[d]	6.1	5.4	5.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[d]	57.4 / 68.0	58.5 / 67.2	59.0 / 67.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	102	104[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 046 161	1 061 815	1 419 061[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 132 440	1 204 202	1 548 810[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 86 279	- 142 387	- 129 749[e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[c]	0.7	0.3	0.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	81.4	82.4[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[c]	1.8	1.6	1.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[c]	82.8 / 78.6	82.8 / 78.5	83.6 / 79.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[c,h]	17.7 / 23.5	17.7 / 24.7	16.8 / 25.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13 191.1 / 12.7	14 973.9 / 14.1	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[c]	4.1	3.7	3.7[a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[d]	1.2	1.2	1.2[i]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.4	36.4[j]	38.2[j]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area)	44.2	44.4	44.4[d,i]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	96.7 / 76.8	97.0 / 76.8	97.0 / 77.0[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** 2021. **j** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Southern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2024)	151 254[a]
Surface area (km2)	1 294 920[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	116.1[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.2[a,c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 623 094	3 837 754	4 226 047[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.9	- 9.5	4.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	23 655.4	25 170.5	27 853.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[d]	6.8	6.0	5.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[d]	23.5	23.9	23.9[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[d]	69.7	70.0	70.2[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[d]	17.2	11.8	9.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[d]	45.6 / 61.4	45.4 / 60.0	46.9 / 61.2
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	109	98[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	886 410	1 000 386	1 378 879[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	933 952	1 019 997	1 517 230[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 47 542	- 19 611	- 138 352[e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[c]	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	71.8[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[c]	1.4	1.3	1.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[c]	83.9 / 78.7	83.7 / 78.4	85.1 / 80.2[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[c,h]	14.6 / 25.9	13.8 / 27.9	12.9 / 29.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15 815.5 / 10.3	17 665.7 / 11.6	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[c]	4.1	3.6	3.4[a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[d]	0.9	0.7	0.7[i]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.0	33.3[j]	34.6[j]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area)[d]	35.3	35.6	35.6[i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.3 / 92.6	95.8 / 91.9	95.8 / 91.8[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	71.8 / 52.2	74.3 / 57.1	74.7 / 59.6[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** 2021. **j** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Western Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2024)	199 863[a]
Surface area (km2)	1 084 794[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	183.5[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.5[a,c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 170 369	9 235 097	9 829 701[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	- 5.0	2.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	42 125.8	46 788.8	49 648.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[d]	2.1	1.8	1.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[d]	23.6	23.2	22.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[d]	74.3	75.0	75.7[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[d]	6.9	5.3	4.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[d]	54.0 / 64.6	54.3 / 63.8	55.3 / 64.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	96	95[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 988 080	3 214 568	4 124 309[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 710 585	3 008 229	3 933 082[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	277 495	206 339	191 227[e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[c]	0.8	0.2	~0.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	79.4	80.0[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[c]	1.7	1.6	1.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[c]	83.8 / 78.7	84.0 / 79.0	84.7 / 80.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[c,h]	15.6 / 25.7	15.4 / 27.3	15.1 / 29.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	25 918.6 / 13.5	33 231.1 / 16.9	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[c]	4.1	3.9	3.6[a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[d]	1.0	0.9	0.9[i]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.0	35.8[j]	37.4[j]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area)	31.8	32.2[d]	32.3[d,i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.5 / 99.2	99.9 / 99.2	100.0 / 99.2[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	98.1 / 84.0	98.3 / 84.3	98.3 / 84.2[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including Liechtenstein and Monaco. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** 2021. **j** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Oceania

Region	World	Population (000, 2024)	46 089[a]	
Surface area (km2)	8 486 460[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	5.4[a]	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.3[a]			

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 469 517	1 698 804	2 080 031[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.6	3.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	36 630.8	38 916.1	46 473.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[c]	7.5	7.1	6.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[c]	18.4	17.8	17.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[c]	74.1	75.0	75.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[c]	5.5	5.7	3.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[c]	57.2 / 67.4	57.8 / 66.5	58.6 / 67.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	91	109[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	233 797	301 770	427 090[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	256 516	278 770	374 830[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 22 719	22 999	52 261[d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.1	1.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	68.2[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5[f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.1	2.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.4 / 75.5	81.5 / 76.4	81.6 / 77.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[g]	23.8 / 15.9	23.2 / 17.2	22.5 / 18.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8 072.3 / 20.3	9 380.7 / 22.0	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	71.3	150.7	187.6[b]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	22.9	20.7	18.2[a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 103.1	102.2 / 104.0	102.3 / 104.2[c,b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 111.9	88.5 / 92.7	88.0 / 92.2[c,b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.0 / 117.8	117.2 / 117.1	115.5 / 117.0[c,b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[c]	2.9	3.0	2.9[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	16.6[h]	19.4[h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	64.3	77.0	78.5[d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	1.7	1.7[i]
Forested area (% of land area)	21.7[c]	21.8	21.8[c,i]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17 383	20 297	19 175[i]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	164	158	152[i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.0	35.3	35.3[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.8 / ...	97.6 / ...	97.5 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	83.8 / 28.5	84.8 / 28.2[i]	85.1 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)[k]	6.31	9.11	10.47[i]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Estimate. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** 2018. **k** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Australia and New Zealand

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2024)	31 927[a]
Surface area (km2)	7 945 610[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	4.0[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5[a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 424 363	1 649 964	2 022 422[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.8	3.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	50 134.5	53 690.2	64 485.0[b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	90	110[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	222 149	285 449	411 405[c]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	236 642	246 759	338 330[c]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 14 493	38 691	73 076[c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	0.8	0.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	85.8	86.2[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5[e]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.4 / 80.5	85.5 / 81.5	85.5 / 82.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[f]	19.1 / 20.2	18.6 / 21.8	17.9 / 23.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 769.5 / 27.2	9 067.6 / 29.9	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.0	3.7	3.4[a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 101.2	99.6 / 99.5	99.8 / 99.5[g,b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.6 / 127.1	107.7 / 110.8	106.7 / 109.6[g,b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	190.3 / 214.4	181.1 / 180.6	178.1 / 179.7[g,b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[g]	1.0	1.0	0.9[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.8	35.1[h]	41.4[h]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	84.7	94.8	95.1[c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	1.8	1.8[i]
Forested area (% of land area)[g]	18.0	18.1	18.1[i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.4	54.2	54.2[c]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.7 / ...	99.6 / ...	99.5 / ...[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **g** Estimate. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021.

Melanesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2024)	12 945[a]
Surface area (km2)	529 590[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	24.4[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.0[a]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	37 208	40 181	48 795[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	- 4.8	6.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 454.3	3 359.8	3 930.9[b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	100	103[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	9 258	13 325	14 418[c]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	11 218	8 883	13 192[c]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 960	4 442	1 226[c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	1.9	1.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	19.2	19.5[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2[e]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.2	3.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.3 / 63.0	69.0 / 63.4	69.8 / 64.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[f]	35.6 / 5.3	34.3 / 5.9	33.1 / 6.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	119.3 / 1.2	124.1 / 1.1	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	46.2	40.4	35.6[a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[g]	7.9	8.0	8.0[h]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.2	4.9[i]	4.9[i]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area)[g]	77.3	77.0	77.0[h]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	48.8 / ...	48.8 / ...	48.6 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	35.2 / ...	34.5 / ...	33.5 / ...[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **g** Estimate. **h** 2021. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Micronesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2024)	527[a]
Surface area (km2)	3 170[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	170.9[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0[a,c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 055	1 215	1 304[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.6	- 3.3	-~0.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 462.6	3 890.5	4 104.8[b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	101	104[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 180	2 834	1 038[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	6 389	20 677	20 484[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 4 209	- 17 843	- 19 446[d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[c]	- 0.1	0.7	0.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	67.9	69.0[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0[f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[c]	3.1	2.9	2.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[c]	73.1 / 67.8	73.2 / 67.1	74.6 / 68.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[c,g]	30.8 / 8.7	30.1 / 10.5	29.7 / 12.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	113.5 / 21.7	118.9 / 21.7	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[c]	32.3	31.4	29.1[a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[h]	3.7	4.2	3.8[i]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.7	7.0[j]	9.5[j]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[h]	31.5	39.4	40.5[b]
Forested area (% of land area)	53.7	53.2	53.3[h,i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	72.4 / 32.7	71.3 / 30.9	69.6 / 26.8[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 36.6	... / 37.6	... / 36.9[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Estimate. **i** 2021. **j** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Polynesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2024)	690[a]
Surface area (km2)	8 090[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	85.7[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6[a,c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 891	7 444	7 509[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	- 7.9	4.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 937.0	11 448.4	11 311.6[b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	90	92[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	209	161	229[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 266	2 452	2 823[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 057	- 2 291	- 2 595[d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[c]	0.2	0.3	~0.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	44.5	44.4[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6[f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[c]	2.9	2.6	2.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[c]	78.4 / 73.4	78.7 / 73.6	79.8 / 75.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[c,g]	31.0 / 9.5	29.8 / 11.2	28.6 / 13.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	70.0 / 10.5[c]	70.1 / 10.3[c]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[c]	13.6	13.1	11.6[a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)[h]	2.8	3.3	3.3[i]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.4	8.6[i]	10.2[i]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area)[h]	48.4	48.4	48.3[i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.8 / 58.7	82.2 / 57.9	78.4 / 56.8[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.5 / 44.3	32.3 / 42.1	32.1 / 41.2[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including Pitcairn. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Estimate. **i** 2021. **j** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Afghanistan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2024)	42 648 [a]	Surface area (km2)	652 864 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	65.7 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.0 [a]
Capital city	Kabul	National currency	Afghani (AFN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	4 114.0 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	77.1 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	18 700	19 983	14 175 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.5	- 2.1	- 6.2 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	554.0	512.7	344.6 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e]	22.0	31.4 [f]	35.5 [f,b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e]	9.6	13.6 [g]	16.9 [g,b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e]	68.3	55.0 [h]	47.5 [h,b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	44.6	46.0	46.6 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	20.7	18.5	18.3 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	34.7	35.5	35.1 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.0 [i]	11.7	16.3 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	19.1 / 75.3 [i]	16.5 / 66.7	5.0 / 69.3 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	133	150 [c]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	112	111 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	571	783 [i]	456 [i,j]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	7 723	8 266 [i]	4 793 [i,j]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 7 151	- 7 484 [i]	- 4 337 [i,j]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 4 193	- 3 137	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [i]	Pakistan	46.7	India	27.6	China	4.6
Import partners (% of imports) [i]	China	19.0	United Arab Emirates	17.4	Pakistan	13.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	3.3	2.8 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	24.8	25.8 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.7	5.1	4.8 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.2 / 60.4	64.7 / 58.5	67.8 / 64.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	46.3 / 3.7	44.2 / 3.8	42.9 / 3.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	339.4 / 1.0 [m]	144.1 / 0.4 [m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 421.4	2 802.9	3 346.2 [j]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	76.5	62.9	54.5 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [n]	10.1	15.5 [o]	21.8 [o,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.3	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	2.9	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.9 / 125.4	88.3 / 130.6 [c]	... / ...
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.0 / 80.3	53.8 / 90.0 [c]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.9 / 54.3	29.3 / 54.1 [q]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.0	6.6	4.0 [p]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.7	27.0 [r]	27.0 [r,s,b]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	8.3	17.6 [t,c]	...
Threatened species (number)	38	40	57 [j]
Forested area (% of land area)	1.9	1.9	1.9 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.5 / 0.3	11.3 / 0.3	10.0 / 0.2 [i,p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [u]	61	78 [i]	91 [i,p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [u]	5	5	4 [i,p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.8	46.4	46.4 [j]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	31.8 / 21.2	35.6 / 25.9	36.4 / 27.7 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	22.14	20.73	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2023. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2021. **q** 2018. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Data corresponds to the composition of the House of the People elected in 2018. **t** Population aged 18 years and over. **u** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2024)	2 792[a]	Surface area (km2)	28 748[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	101.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8[a]	
Capital city	Tirana	National currency	Lek (ALL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	484.6[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	93.9[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 387	15 163	18 916[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 3.5	4.9[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 950.4	5 289.0	6 655.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	22.5	21.9	21.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	24.8	22.9	24.5[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	52.7	55.1	54.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	41.3	36.2	34.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	18.7	20.6	21.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	40.0	43.2	43.7[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.2	12.8[i]	10.8[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.0 / 64.1	50.1 / 64.7[i]	52.3 / 67.1[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	111	121	138[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	106	105[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[k]	1 930	2 416	4 413[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[k]	4 320	5 411	9 015[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[k]	- 2 391	- 2 995	- 4 601[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 980	- 1 315	- 202[d]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	Italy	49.5	Serbia	10.2	Montenegro	7.9	
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	Italy	23.4	Türkiye	12.0	Greece	10.1	

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	57.4	61.2[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.5 / 76.3	80.3 / 75.4	81.6 / 77.9[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	19.0 / 17.7	17.5 / 21.1	16.8 / 23.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	52.0 / 1.8	48.8 / 1.7	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.1	3.6	7.1[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	10.1	9.4	8.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.5	7.3[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3[o]	1.9	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.3	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 115.0	98.0 / 103.2	92.7 / 98.5[b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 108.6	95.4 / 101.6	91.4 / 98.2[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.5 / 105.3	89.4 / 97.2	91.4 / 101.9[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.1	1.7[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.7	29.5[p]	35.7[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.9[i]	72.2[q]	82.6[q,b]
Threatened species (number)	112	142	165[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	28.8[i]	28.8[i]	28.8[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.8 / 1.3	3.5 / 1.2	3.9 / 1.4[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	87	63	76[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	32	30	33[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[r]	3 784	2 604	7 105[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.7	48.6	48.6[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.0 / ...	45.2 / ...	49.6 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.91	2.08	3.52[n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** In 2020, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2021. **o** 2013. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Algeria

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	08 October 1962	
Population (000, 2024)	46 814[a]	Surface area (km2)	2 381 741[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	19.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.1[a]	
Capital city	Algiers	National currency	Algerian Dinar (DZD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 729.3[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	134.3[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	165 979	145 744	191 913[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 5.1	3.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 197.4	3 354.2	4 273.9[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.1	14.3	13.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.3	34.3	38.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.6	51.4	48.7[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[f]	8.8	10.0	9.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[f]	31.2	30.8	30.9[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[f]	59.9	59.1	59.4[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2	14.0[f]	12.1[f]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	16.2 / 66.3	15.4 / 62.6[f]	16.9 / 67.1[f]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[g]	127	155[h]	199[h,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	112	111[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	34 796	21 925[f]	57 360[f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	51 803	37 412[f]	44 564[f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 17 007	- 15 486[f]	12 795[f,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 27 038	- 18 187	5 424[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[f]	Italy	26.5	France	12.7	Spain	11.7
Import partners (% of imports)[f]	China	22.4	France	11.1	Italy	7.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.6	1.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	70.8	73.2[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.9	2.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.4 / 74.0	74.9 / 71.7	77.9 / 75.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[j]	29.0 / 8.1	30.8 / 9.0	30.3 / 10.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	239.5 / 0.6[k]	250.4 / 0.6[k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	100.0	99.2	103.1[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	25.3	22.8	20.5[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[l,m]	7.0	6.1	5.5[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.0[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.5 / 113.1	108.7 / 111.9	107.7 / 109.8[e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	130.6 / 140.2[o]	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.8 / 54.3[o]	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.5	1.8[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.6	25.8[p]	7.9[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[f]	38.2	60.7[q]	71.2[q,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.5[r,s]	...
Threatened species (number)	114	155	186[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.8	0.8	0.8[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	126.1 / 3.2	133.6 / 3.1	146.0 / 3.3[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 883	5 458	6 214[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	54	58[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[t]	1 710	591	1 398[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.4	43.5	43.5[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.5 / 65.9	74.5 / 65.8	73.1 / 63.1[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	65.8 / 54.1	64.8 / 55.7	64.6 / 56.0[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.04	0.15	0.13[n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Algiers **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **n** 2021. **o** 2011. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 15 years and over. **r** Break in the time series. **s** 2017. **t** Including nationals residing abroad.

American Samoa

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2024)	47 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	199 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	233.8 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.9 [a,b]	Capital city	Pago Pago
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	48.5 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.0 [e,f,g,h]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.2 [e,f,g,h]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	73.8 [e,f,g,h]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.2 [f,g,h]	...	...

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	- 1.2	- 0.4	- 1.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	87.2	87.1 [i]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 [j]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	2.8	2.4	2.3 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	75.3 / 70.3	75.7 / 70.0	76.0 / 70.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,k]	31.8 / 8.4	29.7 / 10.4	27.0 / 12.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	23.5 / 42.1	23.6 / 42.8	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	11.0	10.9	10.4 [a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.8	0.0 [i]	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	90	99	109 [l]
Forested area (% of land area)	86.4	85.6	85.5 [m]
CO_2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [n]	0.4 / 8.0	0.4 / 8.5	0.4 / 8.7 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0 [n]	0 [n,m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [n]	110	116	119 [m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	20	1	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.1	71.1	71.1 [l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Population aged 16 years and over. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2010. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** 2023. **m** 2021. **n** Estimate.

Andorra

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	28 July 1993	
Population (000, 2024)	82[a]	Surface area (km2)	468[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	174.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.6[a]	
Capital city	Andorra la Vella	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	22.6[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 789	2 891	3 376[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.4	- 11.2	9.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	38 869.9	37 207.2	42 293.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	0.6	0.6	0.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	11.2	13.6	12.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	88.2	85.8	87.0[b]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[i]	95	98	112[d]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	90	167	252[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 294	1 495	1 995[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 204	- 1 328	- 1 742[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	...	449	583[b]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Spain	44.0	Other Europe, nes	21.9	France	12.5	
Import partners (% of imports)	Spain	64.6	France	10.7	Germany	5.6	

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 2.2	0.6	1.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	88.3	88.0[j]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.7[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.0	1.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	86.6 / 82.6	83.8 / 75.8	86.2 / 82.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	15.3 / 17.9	13.4 / 20.4	11.9 / 23.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	42.3 / 54.2[m]	45.6 / 59.0[m]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.8	6.5	6.0[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	8.8	8.3[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.2[i]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 89.6	87.8 / 89.7	89.9 / 90.4[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.2 / 97.7	95.9 / 97.1	94.0 / 96.7[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.6 / 83.8	98.4 / 94.3	103.7 / 100.0[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	2.6	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	50.0	46.4[o]	50.0[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[p]	87.9	93.2	94.5[b]
Threatened species (number)	11	15	17[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.0	34.0[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 6.7	0.4 / 5.0	0.4 / 5.4[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1	1[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	122	96	101[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 663	1 872	3 555[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.2	26.2	26.2[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	98.2 / 98.2	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Base 2021 = 100. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Estimate.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1976
Population (000, 2024)	37 886 [a]	Surface area (km2)	1 246 700 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	30.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 [a]
Capital city	Luanda	National currency	Kwanza (AOA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	8 044.7 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	828.8 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	116 194	54 821	113 305 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	- 5.6	3.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 130.9	1 640.0	3 183.7 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.1	9.9	13.7 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	42.1	45.7	45.1 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	48.8	44.4	41.1 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	56.8	55.2	56.3 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	7.8	6.3	5.7 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	35.4	38.6	38.0 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [f]	16.4	16.7	14.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [f]	73.9 / 78.6	73.0 / 77.2	72.7 / 77.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [f,g]	159	379 [d]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	115	124 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	33 925	22 135	40 327 [f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	21 549	9 338	22 050 [f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	12 376	12 797	18 278 [f,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 10 273	872	4 210 [e]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports) [f]	China	42.7	India	10.0	France	7.1
Import partners (% of imports) [f]	China	16.0	Portugal	10.7	Republic of Korea	9.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6	3.2	3.0 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	63.4	66.2 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7 [h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.8	5.4	5.0 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.4 / 58.7	65.8 / 60.5	67.3 / 62.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [i]	45.3 / 4.3	45.0 / 4.5	44.4 / 4.6 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	632.2 / 2.3 [j]	656.4 / 2.0 [j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	45.7 [k]	55.9	56.0 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	88.6	71.6	63.1 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [l,m]	2.6	3.2	3.0 [n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.2 [o]	0.2 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	2.6	2.1 [n]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.9 / 126.4	86.0 / 91.2 [o]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.8 / 41.4 [p]	57.0 / 94.3 [q]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	14.5 / 25.7 [p]	25.7 / 31.5 [q]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5	4.1 [q]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.8	30.0 [r]	38.6 [r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [f]	22.0	36.6	39.3 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	~0.0 [s,t,u,q]	...
Threatened species (number)	130	171	239 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	55.7	53.4	53.0 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	17.9 / 0.6	11.8 / 0.4	14.5 / 0.4 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 051	3 315	2 940 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	15	16 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	592	64	130 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.3	31.3	31.3 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.46	0.23	0.37 [n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the urban population of the province of Luanda. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Luanda **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **m** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **n** 2021. **o** 2018. **p** 2011. **q** 2016. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Excluding private non-profit. **u** Partial data.

Anguilla

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	15 [a,b]	
Surface area (km2)	91 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	165.9 [a,b]	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.5 [a,b]	Capital city	The Valley	
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) [d]	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1.4 [e]	
Exchange rate (per US$)	2.7 [f]			

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	331	258	453 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 29.9	24.2 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	22 756.3	16 582.7	28 561.3 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.3	1.0	0.7 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.3	15.1	12.3 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	82.4	83.9	86.9 [c]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	105	107	118 [f]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [g]	37	71	54 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [g]	407	1 444	1 591 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [g]	- 371	- 1 373	- 1 537 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 99	- 86	- 75 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [g]	Chile	57.9	Netherlands	7.9	United States	5.5
Import partners (% of imports) [g]	Chile	47.9	United States	29.6	Botswana	14.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	2.5	0.6	1.0 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 [h]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.4	1.4	1.4 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	81.7 / 74.2	82.3 / 75.3	82.8 / 76.2 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,j]	20.5 / 12.4	18.1 / 15.5	16.3 / 18.4 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.5 / 38.3 [k]	5.7 / 38.1 [k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	0.1 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	7.4	6.3	5.5 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	4.0	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.6 / 106.9	100.5 / 103.1 [h]	95.1 / 103.9 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.2 / 117.7	108.5 / 113.9 [h]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.3 / 115.5 [l]	106.9 / 114.4 [h]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.3 [m]	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [g]	76.0	81.6 [n]	...
Threatened species (number)	51	60	85 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	61.1 [g]	61.1 [g]	61.1 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 9.6	0.1 / 8.9	0.1 / 9.1 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0 [g]	0 [g,o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	136	126	128 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [p]	73	25	74 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.6	18.6	18.6 [f]

a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** East Caribbean Dollar. **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Estimate. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** 2011. **m** 2014. **n** 2016. **o** 2021. **p** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	11 November 1981
Population (000, 2024)	94[a]	Surface area (km2)	442[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	213.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.8[a]
Capital city	Saint John's	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)[c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	20.8[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.7[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 337	1 418	1 770[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	- 17.4	9.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	14 861.9	15 303.3	18 880.0[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.8	2.4	2.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.7	22.9	23.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	79.5	74.7	74.9[b]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	110	116	134[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	82	90[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	26	22	30[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	465	422	670[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 439	- 400	- 639[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	29	- 224	- 262[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	25.3	Sint Maarten	13.6	China	9.4
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	50.6	Japan	5.1	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.6	0.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	25.0	24.5[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 73.5	79.8 / 74.2	80.4 / 74.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[h]	21.2 / 12.3	19.1 / 15.1	17.8 / 17.7[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	28.1 / 30.0[i]	29.4 / 30.0[i]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	0.1[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	10.9	10.1	9.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j,k,l]	5.3	5.9	5.9[m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.9[n]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.8	4.3[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.1 / 111.5	111.0 / 113.2[f]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	128.4 / 132.5	119.1 / 135.8[d]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 89.5	118.7 / 104.7[d]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.4[o]	9.7	10.7[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	11.1[p]	5.6[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[l]	70.0	86.9	91.4[b]
Threatened species (number)	53	61	88[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	19.2[l]	18.5[l]	18.3[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[l]	0.6 / 6.6	0.6 / 6.8	0.6 / 6.9[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0[l,m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[l]	91	94	96[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[q,r]	250	125	265[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.1	14.0	14.0[e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.12	1.93	0.42[m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **k** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **l** Estimate. **m** 2021. **n** 2017. **o** 2012. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Arrivals by air. **r** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Argentina

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	45 696 [a]	Surface area (km2)	2 796 427 [b,c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	16.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 [a]
Capital city	Buenos Aires	National currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	15 057.3 [d,e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	807.0 [f]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	644 903	385 741	631 133 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	- 9.9	5.0 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	14 908.6	8 565.2	13 867.9 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.1	7.6	7.9 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.5	26.8	28.8 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	66.3	65.6	63.3 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [g]	7.8	7.3	7.2 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [g]	22.3	20.5	20.0 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [g]	69.8	72.2	72.8 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6 [g]	11.5	6.7 [g]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.5 / 71.5 [g]	46.5 / 65.9	50.4 / 71.1 [g]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [h]	...	331	1 975 [f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	109	110 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	56 784	54 884	66 789 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	60 203	42 356	73 714 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 419	12 528	- 6 925 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 17 622	2 688	- 21 494 [f]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	17.8	United States	8.5	China	7.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Brazil	23.5	China	19.6	United States	11.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.3	0.3 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	91.5	92.0 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	1.6	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.8 / 73.4	78.8 / 73.0	80.0 / 75.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [j]	24.9 / 15.3	23.7 / 16.1	21.6 / 16.8 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 086.3 / 4.8 [k]	2 281.7 / 5.0 [k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.4	188.8	231.1 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	12.9	11.2	10.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [g,l]	10.2	10.3	9.7 [m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0	3.9	4.1 [c]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	5.1	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.8 / 112.8	112.1 / 109.3	111.6 / 108.8 [m]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	131.7 / 129.0	130.5 / 127.3	129.4 / 125.1 [m]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.5 / 78.6	101.2 / 90.5	110.5 / 101.3 [m]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.6	5.4	4.3 [c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.2	40.9 [n]	42.4 [n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.0 [o]	85.5 [p]	88.4 [p,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.5	0.5 [m]
Threatened species (number)	243	285	373 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	10.6	10.4	10.4 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	184.6 / 4.3	157.9 / 3.5	183.1 / 4.0 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 063	3 060	3 158 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	79	68	75 [m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 816	2 090	3 890 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.1	32.1	32.3 [f]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	46.0 / ...	46.2 / ...	46.2 / ... [c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.00	0.03	0.03 [m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** The total area includes continental areas and islands, and excludes Antarctic area. **c** 2022. **d** Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. **e** 2019. **f** 2023. **g** Estimate. **h** Index base: December 2016=100. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 5 years and over. **p** Population aged 4 and over.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2024)	2 974[a]	Surface area (km2)	29 743[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	104.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.7[a]	
Capital city	Yerevan	National currency	Armenian Dram (AMD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 083.3[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	404.8[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	10 553	12 642	19 514[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	- 7.2	12.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 666.1	4 505.9	7 018.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	18.9	12.4	11.4[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	28.2	29.3	27.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	52.9	58.2	60.9[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	52.2	52.4	52.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	15.4	13.0	14.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	32.4	34.6	33.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.3[i]	12.2	8.3[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	55.7 / 69.4	57.7 / 67.9	55.5 / 67.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	125	131	155[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	85	84[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 483	2 332	8 371[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 257	4 451	12 022[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 774	- 2 119	- 3 651[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 281	- 505	- 510[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Russian Federation	40.4	United Arab Emirates	26.6	China, Hong Kong SAR	8.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation	32.3	China	13.5	Viet Nam	6.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	- 0.7	- 0.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	63.1	63.2[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.9 / 70.1	76.3 / 61.9	79.6 / 71.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	20.1 / 16.1	20.2 / 19.0	19.2 / 20.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	191.2 / 6.5[l]	190.3 / 6.4[l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	16.0	19.1	35.9[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	14.6	11.4	10.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.1	12.2	12.3[m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	3.1[c]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	2.7	2.8[m]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.0 / 102.7	96.1 / 97.1	92.3 / 93.5[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.5 / 103.4[n]	99.4 / 100.9	101.1 / 102.1[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.3 / 85.9	86.8 / 84.2	89.1 / 86.9[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6	1.9	2.2[m]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.7	23.5[o]	36.4[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	59.1	76.5	77.0[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	0.2	0.2[q]	0.2[q,b]
Threatened species (number)	111	119	120[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	11.6	11.5	11.5[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.4 / 1.9	6.5 / 2.3	7.1 / 2.5[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	45	45	39[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	47	56	57[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 192	375	1 666[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.6	22.6	22.6[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	1.1 / ...	0.0 / ...	0.0 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.16	1.02	1.20[m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** 2021. **n** 2010. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Excluding business enterprise. **q** Excluding private non-profit.

Aruba

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	108[a]
Surface area (km2)	180[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	600.4[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.5[a]	Capital city	Oranjestad
National currency	Aruban Florin (AWG)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	29.9[c]
Exchange rate (per US$)	1.8[d]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 963	2 559	3 545[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.6	- 24.0	10.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	28 419.2	24 008.1	33 300.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e]	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f]	13.6	12.9	12.8[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,h]	86.4	87.1	87.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.6[i,j]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	14.0[i,j]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.1[i,j]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.6[k,l,m]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.8 / 69.6[l,j]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[n]	103	108	118[d]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	80	66	111[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 165	939	1 537[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 085	- 873	- 1 426[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	118	- 316	231[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Colombia	46.0	Areas nes[o]	30.3	United States	15.9
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	50.4	Areas nes[o]	22.0	Netherlands	12.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	~0.0	0.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	43.1	43.5[p]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5[q]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.7	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.1 / 72.5	78.3 / 72.3	78.9 / 73.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[r]	19.0 / 18.0	18.3 / 21.9	16.8 / 24.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	36.1 / 34.6[s]	53.6 / 50.2[s]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	17.0	17.0[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	16.5	15.1	13.3[a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	5.5[t]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.0 / 117.2	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	125.2 / 121.1[u]	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.8 / 109.2[u]	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9[v]	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[w]	88.7	97.2[x]	...
Threatened species (number)	29	44	86[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	2.3[w]	2.3[w]	2.3[y]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[w]	0.9 / 8.7	0.8 / 7.8	0.9 / 8.2[y]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[w]	1	1	1[y]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[w]	122	111	117[y]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[z]	1 225	368	1 101[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.1	37.1	37.1[d]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Includes mining and quarrying. Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. Includes publishing activities. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Data classified according to ISIC 3. Break in time series. **j** 2011. **k** Population aged 14 years and over. **l** Break in the time series. **m** 2010. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Areas not elsewhere specified. **p** 2019. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **s** Including refugees. **t** 2016. **u** 2012. **v** 2014. **w** Estimate. **x** 2017. **y** 2021. **z** Arrivals by air.

Australia

Region	Oceania	UN membership date	01 November 1945
Population (000, 2024)	26 713[a,b]	Surface area (km2)	7 692 024[c,d]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	3.5[a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5[a,b]
Capital city	Canberra	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	452.5[e,f]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.5[g]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 246 299	1 437 563	1 776 577[d]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	2.1	3.0[d]
GDP per capita (current US$)	52 321.0	56 001.6	67 866.8[d]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[h,i]	2.6	2.5	2.5[d]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[h,j]	24.0	27.2	29.1[d]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h,k]	73.4	70.3	68.3[d]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[l]	2.6	2.8	2.2[d]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[l]	20.1	19.2	18.6[d]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[l]	77.3	78.0	79.2[d]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.1	6.5	3.8[l]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	59.1 / 71.1	60.2 / 70.0	61.3 / 71.4[l]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[m,n]	112	121	140[g]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	84	114[g]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	187 792	247 159	369 235[g]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	200 114	210 213	287 861[g]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 12 322	36 947	81 374[g]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 57 147	31 189	21 384[g]

Major trading partners

						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	China	32.6	Areas nes[o]	17.3	Japan	9.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China	24.9	United States	11.3	Japan	6.3

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	1.5	0.7	1.0[b]
Urban population (% of total population)[a]	85.7	86.1[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6[a,p]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[a]	1.8	1.6	1.6[b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[a]	84.6 / 80.6	85.7 / 81.6	85.8 / 82.3[b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[a,q]	18.9 / 20.3	18.6 / 21.9	17.8 / 23.5[b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 729.7 / 28.1[a]	7 685.9 / 30.1[a]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	58.4	137.4	147.5[g]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[a]	3.8	3.6	3.2[b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	10.7	10.5[r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.9	4.0[r]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	5.1[f]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[l]	101.6 / 101.7	100.0 / 99.8	99.2 / 99.0[d]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[l]	117.2 / 132.3	108.7 / 112.5	107.5 / 110.5[d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[l]	207.0 / 243.9	192.8 / 197.2	180.0 / 190.0[d]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.9	0.8[d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.7	30.5[s]	38.0[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	84.6[t]	94.7[l]	94.9[l,d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[l]	1.9	1.8[f]	...
Threatened species (number)[u]	909	1 308	1 880[g]
Forested area (% of land area)	17.3	17.4	17.4[r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	368.1 / 15.5	383.5 / 14.9	366.8 / 14.2[r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[u,v]	16 033	18 958	17 855[r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[u,v]	224	220	212[r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[w]	7 449	1 828	3 694[d]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.8	57.3	57.3[g]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.7 / ...	99.6 / ...	99.5 / ...[d]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[x]	1.15	0.22	0.19[d]

a Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** Including Norfolk Island. **d** 2022. **e** Refers to Significant Urban Areas as of 2001. **f** 2019. **g** 2023. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **j** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Weighted average of index values computed for the 8 capital cities. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Areas not elsewhere specified. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** 2021. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 15 years and over. Accessed the internet for personal use in a typical week. **u** Excluding overseas territories. **v** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. **w** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. **x** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Austria

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955		
Population (000, 2024)	9 121[a]	Surface area (km2)	83 878[b]		
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	110.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0[a]		
Capital city	Vienna	National currency	Euro (EUR)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 915.3[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[d]		

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	381 818	435 049	470 302[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.0	- 6.6	4.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	44 179.5	48 839.3	52 608.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	1.3	1.2	1.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	28.2	28.4	29.1[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	70.5	70.4	69.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	4.5	3.9	3.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	25.8	24.9	26.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	69.7	71.3	70.1[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.8	5.2	5.7[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.5 / 66.1	55.9 / 66.0	56.8 / 67.1[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	120	144[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	102	100[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	145 276	162 145	215 347[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	147 928	164 636	218 239[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 652	- 2 490	- 2 892[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	6 634	14 913	13 686[d]

Major trading partners 2023

Export partners (% of exports)[i]	Germany	29.7	Italy	6.8	United States	6.5
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	Germany	31.7	China	8.1	Italy	6.1

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	0.4	- 0.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	57.7	58.5[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.6 / 78.6	84.3 / 79.2	84.4 / 79.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	14.3 / 24.0	14.4 / 25.6	14.2 / 27.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 483.1 / 17.1	1 738.2 / 19.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	92.2[l]	162.1	314.3[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.7	3.7	3.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[i,m]	10.4	11.4	12.1[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.1	5.3	5.5[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.2[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	100.4 / 101.7	101.1 / 102.0	100.4 / 101.1[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	100.6 / 100.8	101.0 / 101.9	100.6 / 101.2[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	98.8 / 105.1	99.5 / 104.1	100.3 / 103.6[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.7	0.9[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.6	39.3[o]	41.0[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[p]	83.9	87.5	93.6[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.2[i]	3.3[n]
Threatened species (number)	106	185	182[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	47.0	47.3	47.3[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.0 / 6.8	54.9 / 6.2	57.8 / 6.5[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	501	503	507[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	159	149	156[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[q]	26 728	15 091	26 215[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.4	67.8	67.9[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 99.3	100.0 / 99.3	100.0 / 99.3[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[r]	1.25	- 0.02	0.64[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Data relates to the end of 2014. **m** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2024)	10 337 [a,b]	Surface area (km2)	86 600 [c]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	125.1 [a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.1 [a,b]	
Capital city	Baku	National currency	Azerbaijan manat (AZN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 313.1 [d,e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.7 [f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	53 076	42 693	78 721 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.1	- 4.2	4.6 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 381.1	4 151.0	7 600.0 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	6.8	7.4	5.1 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [h,i]	49.3	46.3	60.4 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [h,j]	43.9	46.2	34.4 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	36.4	36.3	35.6 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	14.1	14.4	14.9 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	49.6	49.3	49.5 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.0	7.2	5.7 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.0 / 66.1	64.7 / 70.6	67.2 / 73.0 [k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118	161	213 [f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	128	134 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	12 646	13 733	33 899 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	9 214	10 731	17 278 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	3 432	3 002	16 620 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 222	- 316	8 329 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	44.9	Türkiye	15.8	Israel	4.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation	18.3	China	17.5	Türkiye	13.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	1.2	0.6	0.6 [b]
Urban population (% of total population) [a]	54.7	56.0 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 [a,l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	2.1	1.8	1.7 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	75.3 / 69.1	73.8 / 66.8	77.3 / 71.7 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,m]	23.5 / 9.2	23.4 / 11.9	21.8 / 14.2 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	264.4 / 2.7 [a,n]	252.2 / 2.5 [a,n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	628.1	657.1	668.8 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	26.8	20.0	16.9 [b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	5.8	4.7 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3	3.1	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	4.3 [k]	3.5 [o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	105.6 / 107.4	99.9 / 96.8	99.5 / 100.1 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	89.2 / 91.7	86.1 / 87.0	89.8 / 90.8 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	... / ...	70.6 / 73.7	57.5 / 66.1 [c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	2.2	2.4 [c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.6	16.8 [p]	18.1 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	77.0	84.6 [q]	88.0 [q,f]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 [c]
Threatened species (number)	92	102	102 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	13.0	13.7	13.8 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	33.7 / 3.4	33.7 / 3.3	35.2 / 3.4 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 474	2 412	2 624 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	63	66 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 922	587	1 508 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.1	36.6	36.6 [f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	91.5 / 72.6	92.3 / 78.7	92.3 / 81.1 [c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	56.5 / ...	60.2 / ...	63.0 / ... [c]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.10	0.06 [c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.14	0.29	0.02 [o]

a Including Nagorno-Karabakh. b Projected est. (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. e 2019. f 2023. g Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. j Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. n Including refugees. o 2021. p Data at 1 January of the reporting year. q Population aged 7 years and over.

Bahamas

Region	Caribbean		UN membership date		18 September 1973
Population (000, 2024)	401 [a]		Surface area (km2)		13 940 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	74.9 [a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		91.4 [a]
Capital city	Nassau		National currency		Bahamian Dollar (BSD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	279.7 [c]		Exchange rate (per US$)		1.0 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 711	9 755	12 897 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.0	- 23.5	14.4 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	29 821.4	23 998.2	31 458.4 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	0.9	0.9	0.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,g]	13.4	12.8	9.3 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,h]	85.7	86.3	90.0 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	3.5	3.1	3.0 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	11.8	11.6	11.8 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	84.7	85.2	85.2 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.0	12.6 [i]	9.4 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [i]	66.7 / 81.3	62.1 / 75.1	65.2 / 79.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [i]	110	116	126 [b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	99 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	443	339	302 [i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 161	2 205	3 590 [i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 719	- 1 866	- 3 288 [i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 203	- 2 284	- 1 763 [b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [i]	United States	63.6	Areas nes	31.7	France	3.1
Import partners (% of imports) [i]	United States	85.0	Areas nes [j]	2.0	China	1.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.2	0.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	82.7	83.1 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 70.3	76.8 / 69.4	78.3 / 71.1 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	21.3 / 14.0	19.5 / 15.4	17.9 / 17.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	59.2 / 15.8 [n]	63.6 / 16.2 [n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	~0.0	0.8 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.1	13.2	12.5 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [i,o,p]	5.2	7.6	7.1 [q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2 [r]	1.9 [s]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.4	2.8 [b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.2 / 81.7 [t]	... / ...	93.5 / 94.1 [q]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.6 / 82.5 [t]	... / ...	63.5 / 64.4 [q]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.0 / 75.1 [t]	... / ...	62.3 / 60.3 [q]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	37.2	18.0	31.2 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	12.8 [u]	18.0 [u]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	78.0	92.4	94.4 [b]
Threatened species (number)	81	96	144 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	50.9	50.9	50.9 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 5.8	2.1 / 5.1	2.5 / 6.2 [q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	81	72	87 [q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 496	441	1 452 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.8	29.8	29.8 [d]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Areas not elsewhere specified. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **p** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **q** 2021. **r** 2011. **s** 2017. **t** 2014. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2024)	1 607 [a]	Surface area (km2)	778 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	2 052.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	163.4 [a]
Capital city	Manama	National currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	600.4 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.4 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	31 051	34 622	44 383 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	- 4.6	4.8 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	22 795.4	23 433.5	30 146.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f]	0.3	0.3	0.3 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f]	40.7	41.1	43.5 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f]	59.0	58.6	56.2 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [g]	1.1	0.9	0.9 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [g]	35.2	34.9	34.8 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [g]	63.8	64.2	64.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [g]	1.2	1.8	1.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.0 / 86.2	43.5 / 86.2 [g]	44.3 / 87.1 [g]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [h]	111	116	120 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	125	129 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	13 882	11 559	19 475 [g,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	16 390	15 458	15 364 [g,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 508	- 3 899	4 110 [g,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 752	- 3 245	2 699 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [g]	Areas nes [i]	32.0	Saudi Arabia	13.7	United States	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) [g]	China	14.5	Brazil	10.6	Australia	8.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0	0.7	2.4 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	89.0	89.4 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 [j]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.8 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.3 / 79.5	81.0 / 77.2	82.1 / 80.9 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [k]	20.5 / 4.7	19.9 / 5.9	18.7 / 6.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	722.5 / 52.7 [l,m]	936.1 / 55.0 [l,m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	0.3	0.4 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.6	9.1	6.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o]	5.0 [n]	4.7 [g]	4.3 [g,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9	0.8 [q]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.3 [r]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.9 / 101.6	98.6 / 97.4 [d]	92.7 / 92.0 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 102.5	100.2 / 100.5 [d]	98.5 / 98.6 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.5 / 96.5	102.3 / 101.3 [d]	104.7 / 113.4 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2	0.0	0.1 [p]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.5	15.0 [s]	20.0 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	93.5	99.7 [t]	100.0 [t,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 [u]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	32	47	67 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.8 [g]	0.9 [g]	0.9 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29.1 / 21.4	33.7 / 22.8	32.3 / 22.1 [p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	957	1 045	1 024 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	424	451	444 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [w]	9 670 [v]	1 909 [v]	9 949 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 [e]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** At producers' prices. **g** Estimate. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2021. **q** 2016. **r** 2017. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 15 years and over. **u** 2014. **v** Break in the time series. **w** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Bangladesh

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2024)	173 562 [a]	Surface area (km2)	148 460 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	1 333.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7 [a]
Capital city	Dhaka	National currency	Taka (BDT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	20 283.6 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	110.0 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	228 785	373 446	432 677 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	3.4	7.1 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 449.6	2 230.6	2 527.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f]	14.7	12.4 [g]	11.7 [g,b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f]	31.1	34.1 [h]	35.2 [h,b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f]	54.3	53.4 [i]	53.0 [i,b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	43.5	38.1	36.9 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	20.5	21.4	21.9 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% of employed) [j]	36.0	40.5	41.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [j]	4.4	5.3	4.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [j]	32.8 / 80.4	36.6 / 80.3	36.9 / 79.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k]	145	190	216 [b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	116	125 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	31 734	29 924 [i]	38 769 [i,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	48 059	45 858 [i]	61 598 [i,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 16 325	- 15 934 [i]	- 22 829 [i,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	2 580	1 193	4 388 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [j]	United States	15.3	Germany	14.9	United Kingdom	7.5
Import partners (% of imports) [j]	China	31.1	India	17.5	Singapore	6.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.8	1.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	34.3	37.4 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.2	2.1 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.6 / 68.7	73.4 / 69.6	76.7 / 73.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	31.2 / 7.6	29.3 / 8.8	28.0 / 9.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 422.2 / 0.9 [n]	2 115.4 / 1.3 [n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	233.0	860.5	961.8 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	38.7	31.3	21.0 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o]	2.3	2.3	2.4 [j,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.7	0.7 [p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	1.8	1.8 [p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.4 / 97.2 [q]	123.3 / 113.8	123.1 / 112.4 [b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 72.3	94.6 / 73.8	95.5 / 75.9 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.0 / 48.4	61.1 / 55.5	64.6 / 59.9 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6	2.3 [r]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	20.9 [s]	20.9 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9 [j]	36.1 [j,t]	44.5 [t,e]
Threatened species (number)	137	165	243 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	14.5	14.5	14.5 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	74.8 / 0.5	93.5 / 0.6	105.3 / 0.6 [p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [u]	1 475	1 453	1 455 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	13	13 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	126	182	135 [p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.5	42.1	42.1 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	47.1 / 61.3	53.0 / 62.2	54.2 / 62.4 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	27.3 / 20.3	28.2 / 29.5	28.8 / 32.4 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.25	1.38	1.16 [p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Mega city. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **p** 2021. **q** 2010. **r** 2018. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 5 years and over. **u** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	09 December 1966
Population (000, 2024)	282[a]	Surface area (km2)	431[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	656.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.1[a]
Capital city	Bridgetown	National currency	Barbados Dollar (BBD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	89.2[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.0[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 734	4 739	5 700[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	- 12.7	11.3[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	17 023.7	16 882.5	20 238.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	1.7	2.2	1.7[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	15.4	14.7	14.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	82.9	83.1	84.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	2.9	2.8	2.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	19.4	16.6	16.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	77.7	80.7	80.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.8	9.7[i]	7.6[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	60.8 / 67.5	57.6 / 64.5[i]	58.3 / 65.5[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	168[k]	181[k,l]	113[m,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	89	103[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	483	345	476[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 618	1 501	2 143[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 135	- 1 156	- 1 667[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 99	- 296[n]	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes[o]	31.6	United States	18.5	Jamaica	7.2
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	38.0	Trinidad and Tobago	21.5	Netherlands	6.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	0.2	0.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	31.2	31.2[p]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1[q]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.7	1.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.2 / 73.8	78.6 / 74.5	78.8 / 73.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[r]	19.2 / 18.6	18.1 / 21.3	17.2 / 23.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	34.5 / 12.1[s]	34.9 / 12.1[s]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	13.3	11.6	12.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[i,t,u]	6.8	7.4	8.1[v]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.6	3.0[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	4.2	5.9[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.3 / 97.3	98.2 / 100.8	94.0 / 97.1[b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.8 / 107.7	96.9 / 99.9	100.2 / 99.0[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.9 / 106.3	118.2 / 110.7	120.1 / 112.9[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.1	14.6	15.3[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	20.0[w]	26.7[w]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	72.0	72.7	76.2[b]
Threatened species (number)	51	62	90[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	14.7	14.7	14.7[v]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 / 4.6	1.2 / 4.2	1.1 / 3.8[v]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3	2	2[v]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	64	60	55[v]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	592	207	540[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.8	1.8	1.8[d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.35[x]	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refer to the Retail Price Index. **k** Index base: July 2001=100. **l** Average for 11 months excluding data for April. **m** Base July 2018 = 100. **n** 2017. **o** Areas not elsewhere specified. **p** 2019. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **s** Including refugees. **t** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **u** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **v** 2021. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** 2010.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	9 057 [a]	Surface area (km2)	207 600 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	44.6 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	87.3 [a]
Capital city	Minsk	National currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 016.7 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3.2 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	56 455	61 372	72 874 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.8	- 0.7	- 4.7 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 819.7	6 370.5	7 642.8 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	7.2	8.1	8.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	37.7	35.9	37.2 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	55.1	56.1	54.1 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	10.2	10.9	10.6 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	31.6	30.6	30.4 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	58.1	58.5	59.0 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.9 [j]	4.0	3.4 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [j]	59.3 / 71.2	59.1 / 71.5	58.9 / 71.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	387	536	710 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	105	103 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	26 660	29 179	26 521 [j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	30 291	32 767	59 713 [j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 631	- 3 588	- 33 192 [j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 831	- 178	- 1 020 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [j]	Areas nes [k]	40.3	Russian Federation	35.0	Poland	4.0
Import partners (% of imports) [j]	Areas nes [k]	37.0	Russian Federation	28.6	China	8.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	- 1.1	- 0.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	77.2	79.0 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.4	1.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.8 / 68.5	77.4 / 67.1	79.2 / 69.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	16.2 / 20.4	17.0 / 22.9	16.3 / 25.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 082.9 / 11.5	1 067.1 / 11.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.9	9.2	37.5 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.1	2.9	3.1 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	6.4	6.6 [n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.1	4.5	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.9	4.7 [n]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.3 / 96.8	93.5 / 95.3	92.9 / 96.5 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.2 / 95.0	92.4 / 93.9	91.6 / 94.8 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.0 / 108.9	96.6 / 103.4	95.3 / 101.1 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	2.3 [d]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.3	40.0 [o]	40.0 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [p,q]	67.3	85.1	89.5 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 [r]	0.5	0.5 [b]
Threatened species (number)	21	30	33 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	42.5	43.2	43.3 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	53.4 / 5.5	53.2 / 5.5	55.0 / 5.7 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	163	187	253 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	110	109	119 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 386 [s]	3 598 [t]	4 920 [t,b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	87.9	87.9	87.9 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	81.5 / 55.5	81.6 / 49.7	81.5 / 48.7 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.19	0.56	0.21 [n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Areas not elsewhere specified. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Users in the last 12 months. **q** Population aged 6 to 72 years. **r** Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. **s** Excludes the Belarusian-Russian border segment. **t** Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	27 December 1945
Population (000, 2024)	11 739[a]	Surface area (km2)	30 528[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	387.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3[a]
Capital city	Brussels	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 065.3[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	462 150	526 264	582 643[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.0	- 5.3	3.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	41 086.2	45 517.8	49 986.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	0.8	0.8	0.7[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,h]	22.0	21.6	22.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,i]	77.3	77.7	76.9[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	1.2	0.9	0.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	21.4	20.4	19.1[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	77.4	78.7	80.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	5.6	5.5[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.0 / 58.9	49.3 / 58.5	50.8 / 59.6[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109[k]	118	138[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	102	100[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	253 411	295 144	393 158[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	258 593	294 247	415 137[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 5 182	897	- 21 980[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	6 363	7 325	- 6 205[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	16.3	Netherlands	13.5	France	12.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Netherlands	21.2	Germany	12.5	France	11.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.3	0.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	97.9	98.0[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.1 / 78.6	83.1 / 78.5	84.4 / 80.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	17.0 / 24.1	16.8 / 25.5	16.0 / 27.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 783.5 / 15.8	2 005.5 / 17.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	45.8	98.2	198.5[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.9	3.6	3.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.8	11.2	11.0[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	3.2	6.4[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	6.3[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	102.3 / 102.2	102.2 / 102.0	101.8 / 101.8[n]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	188.0 / 177.2	168.9 / 161.8	154.7 / 149.9[n]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	168.4 / 142.4	156.7 / 133.2	148.4 / 128.9[n]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	1.1[n]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.3	40.7[o]	42.7[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[q]	85.1[p]	91.5	94.0[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	3.4	3.4[n]
Threatened species (number)	30	66	60[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	22.8	22.8	22.8[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	89.6 / 8.0	79.3 / 6.9	83.0 / 7.1[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	446	572	747[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	194	181	199[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 355[r]	2 584[r]	8 220[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.6	75.5	75.8[e]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[s]	0.79	0.86	0.86[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and "communes" of the agglomeration and suburbs. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Break in the time series. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Belize

Region	Central America	UN membership date	25 September 1981	
Population (000, 2024)	417[a]	Surface area (km2)	22 965[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	18.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8[a]	
Capital city	Belmopan	National currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	23.0[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.0[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 195	2 048	2 831[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	- 13.7	8.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 098.6	5 185.2	6 984.2[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	11.1	9.7	9.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	17.2	19.3	18.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	71.7	71.0	72.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	18.1	17.3	16.8[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	15.4	19.2	19.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	66.5	63.5	63.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	10.6[i]	8.0[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	48.3 / 79.5	47.3 / 75.4	50.3 / 77.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	104	106	122[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	95	102[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	314	212	253[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	996	787	1 337[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 682	- 575	- 1 084[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 175	- 128	- 91[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	28.0	United Kingdom	17.3	Guatemala	8.7
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	42.0	China	17.2	Mexico	9.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	1.3	1.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	45.4	45.9[k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.0	2.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.8 / 68.9	74.5 / 69.0	76.7 / 71.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	31.8 / 6.3	28.9 / 7.1	26.6 / 8.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	54.6 / 15.1[n]	62.0 / 15.6[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	5.6	11.6[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.6	12.9	10.5[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[i,o,p]	4.7	5.3	5.0[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1[r]	1.1[c]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	7.7	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.9 / 116.2	108.5 / 112.0	98.8 / 101.0[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.9 / 91.1	97.3 / 97.3	98.0 / 99.2[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.6 / 55.7	69.0 / 58.5	70.6 / 58.7[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	33.1	25.8	27.9[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	9.4[s]	15.6[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	41.6	57.1	70.4[b]
Threatened species (number)	117	143	235[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	58.4	56.0	55.5[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 1.8	0.6 / 1.5	0.6 / 1.5[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	7	8[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	43	38	42[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	341	144	373[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.3	43.3	43.3[d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.73	4.54	4.53[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **p** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **q** 2021. **r** 2012. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Benin

Region	Western Africa		UN membership date		20 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	14 463[a]		Surface area (km2)		114 763[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	128.3[a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		100.6[a]
Capital city	Porto-Novo[c]		National currency		CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)[d]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	285.3[e]		Exchange rate (per US$)		593.6[f]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 380	15 687	17 397[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	3.8	6.3[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 040.9	1 240.7	1 302.9[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	28.7	29.7	29.6[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[h,i]	17.8	17.8	18.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h,j]	53.5	52.5	51.6[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[k]	36.0	29.4	28.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[k]	20.1	22.1	22.3[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[k]	43.9	48.5	49.3[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[k]	1.8	1.6	1.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[k]	62.2 / 71.5	55.8 / 68.5	56.8 / 68.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[l]	110[k]	114[k]	121[m,n,f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	122	129[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	625	846	1 052[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 547	2 654	3 905[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 922	- 1 808	- 2 853[f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 679	- 274	- 735[o]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Bangladesh	37.2	India	15.4	Pakistan	7.2
Import partners (% of imports)	India	17.1	China	12.8	France	8.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.6	2.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	45.7	47.9[p]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0[q]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.3	4.8	4.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.1 / 58.1	61.6 / 58.7	62.4 / 59.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[r]	43.4 / 4.7	42.7 / 4.8	41.6 / 5.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	366.3 / 3.5[s,t]	394.3 / 3.3[s,t]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6	1.8	9.3[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	97.1	85.6	77.5[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[u]	2.7	2.5	2.6[o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1[v]	0.1[p]	0.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	2.9	3.2[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	122.6 / 131.5	104.7 / 113.5	108.7 / 117.3[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.4 / 78.0	52.1 / 59.2	53.2 / 58.2[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.2 / 49.9	24.2 / 37.3	25.3 / 34.7[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.4	7.2[w]	26.6[w]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[k]	11.3	22.1	33.8[b]
Threatened species (number)	74	106	135[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0	27.8	27.4[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.2 / 0.5	5.2 / 0.4	5.4 / 0.4[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104	124	124[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	16	16[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	255	325	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.7	66.7	66.7[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	3.3 / 1.4	3.6 / 1.8	3.6 / 1.8[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.87	6.78	4.83[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. **d** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** For Cotonou only. **m** WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** 2021. **p** 2019. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **s** Refers to foreign citizens. **t** Including refugees. **u** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **v** 2011. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Bermuda

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2024)	65 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	54 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	1 197.0 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.8 [a,b]	Capital city	Hamilton
National currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	10.1 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	1.0 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 656	6 887	7 546 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.8	- 6.8	0.5 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	105 404.5	107 559.6	117 568.2 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	0.2	0.3	0.3 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h,i]	5.4	5.9	6.0 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,j]	94.4	93.9	93.7 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.6 [k,l,m,n,o]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.3 [k,l,m,n,o]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% of employed)	87.6 [k,l,m,n,o]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.7 [m,n,o]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	72.6 / 80.0 [m,n,p]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	148 [q,r]	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US$)	9	19	41 [s,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	929	904	937 [s,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 920	- 885	- 896 [s,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	943	854	962 [t]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [s]	United States	84.6	United Kingdom	9.6	Canada	2.9
Import partners (% of imports) [s]	United States	71.5	Canada	8.5	United Kingdom	5.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	- 0.1	0.4	- 0.1 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 [u]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.6 [v]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.4	1.5	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	84.5 / 76.4	85.2 / 77.8	85.9 / 79.1 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,w]	15.3 / 22.7	14.5 / 26.5	13.6 / 29.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	19.2 / 30.2	19.7 / 31.7	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	3.7	2.8	2.3 [a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.9	1.9 [c]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.8 / 104.4	91.3 / 89.7	85.6 / 85.2 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.8 / 96.0	93.4 / 82.3	85.0 / 78.0 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.1 / 79.8	80.0 / 69.9	75.9 / 67.5 [c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.3	10.9	6.2 [e]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [s]	98.3	98.4 [x]	...
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [y]	0.2	0.2	...
Threatened species (number)	64	80	92 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	18.5 [s]	18.5 [s]	18.5 [t]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 8.8	0.4 / 6.9	0.5 / 8.2 [t]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [s]	1	1	1 [t]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	128	102	119 [t]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [z]	220	42	146 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	52.0	52.0	52.0 [e]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Excludes mining and quarrying. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **l** Break in the time series. **m** Excluding the institutional population. **n** Population aged 16 years and over. **o** 2013. **p** 2012. **q** Index base: 2000=100. **r** 2014. **s** Estimate. **t** 2021. **u** 2019. **v** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **w** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **x** 2017. **y** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **z** Arrivals by air. Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Bhutan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2024)	792[a]	Surface area (km2)	38 394[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	20.6[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	114.8[a]
Capital city	Thimphu	National currency	Ngultrum (BTN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	203.3[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	83.3[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 041	2 458	2 898[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.6	- 10.2	5.2[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 746.4	3 181.3	3 704.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e]	14.4	16.1[f]	15.0[f,b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e]	43.5	32.6[g]	32.6[g,b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e]	42.2	51.3[h]	52.4[h,b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	58.0	49.9	44.0[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	9.7	14.9	15.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	32.4	35.2	40.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.4	5.0	6.1[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.1 / 70.1	63.1 / 72.0	64.1 / 73.4[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	88	106	125[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	113	78[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[i]	782	448	778[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[i]	1 753	2 457	3 654[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[i]	- 971	- 2 009	- 2 876[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 548	- 381	- 1 000[d]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	India	85.8	Italy	4.7	Nepal	2.1
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	India	81.6	China	5.2	Indonesia	4.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.7	0.6[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	38.7	41.6[k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 69.4	74.2 / 70.6	75.3 / 71.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	27.0 / 8.3	23.4 / 9.0	20.9 / 9.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	51.1 / 7.0	53.6 / 6.9	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	30.6	25.1	21.5[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n]	3.8	4.4	3.8[i,o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.5	0.6[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	5.9	7.0[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.9 / 101.1	106.6 / 101.2	107.9 / 99.9[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 86.9	97.9 / 85.6	97.4 / 83.1[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.4 / 66.9	75.2 / 70.7[i,c]	90.2 / 79.3[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	2.5	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5	14.9[p]	17.4[p,q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	39.8	76.9	86.8[b]
Threatened species (number)	71	101	127[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	71.2	71.4	71.5[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 / 1.5	0.9 / 1.2	1.2 / 1.5[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	77	91	93[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	95	92	101[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[r]	155	30	21[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.0	47.0	47.0[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	44.9 / 49.1	54.9 / 79.6	58.9 / 84.6[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	43.5 / 51.2	40.9 / 56.8	41.0 / 57.9[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.23	9.33	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Base: April 2019 = 100 **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Data reflects the composition of the 2018-2023 legislature. **r** Including regional high end tourists.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Region	South America	UN membership date	14 November 1945
Population (000, 2024)	12 413 [a]	Surface area (km2)	1 098 581 [b,c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	11.5 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4 [a]
Capital city	Sucre [d]	National currency	Boliviano (BOB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	277.9 [e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	6.9 [f]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	33 000	36 630	44 008 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	- 8.7	3.6 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 975.6	3 068.8	3 600.1 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.6	15.5	14.1 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	31.0	26.0	29.7 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.5	58.5	56.2 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [g]	29.7	30.0	27.0 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [g]	20.9	18.1	20.6 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [g]	49.4	51.9	52.4 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	7.9	4.1 [g]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.6 / 79.5	59.3 / 80.1	61.4 / 83.2 [g]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [h]	134	150	157 [f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	109	115 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	8 923	7 033	10 919 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	9 843	7 115	11 489 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 920	- 82	- 571 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 936	- 16	- 1 247 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	14.4	India	12.1	China	10.7
Import partners (% of imports)	China	20.8	Brazil	16.7	Argentina	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.1	1.4 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	68.4	69.8 [i]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 [j]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9	2.7	2.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.6 / 65.0	67.1 / 59.7	71.3 / 66.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [k]	32.6 / 8.1	31.0 / 8.4	29.8 / 8.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	143.0 / 1.3 [l]	164.1 / 1.4 [l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8	6.7	16.6 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.4	45.7	40.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [n]	6.6 [m]	8.0	8.2 [g,o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 [p]	1.0	1.3 [o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	8.4	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [g]	94.8 / 96.8	98.6 / 98.8	99.6 / 99.6 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [g]	97.0 / 101.5	97.2 / 102.4	96.4 / 98.0 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [g]	88.2 / 87.8	85.6 / 84.4	89.0 / 88.1 [c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9	3.6	4.3 [f]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	53.1	53.1 [q,r]	46.2 [q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.5	59.9 [s]	73.3 [g,s,c]
Threatened species (number)	216	296	580 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	48.0	46.9	46.7 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.6 / 1.7	17.0 / 1.4	20.1 / 1.7 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	951	716	738 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	27	31 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	882	323	724 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.4	45.4	45.4 [f]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.48	0.94	1.29 [o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow. **c** 2022. **d** La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Estimate. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data are based on SHA2011. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** 2011. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** The statistics refer to the situation before the 2019 election, which itself was invalidated. Fresh elections are expected in May 2020. **s** Population aged 5 years and over.

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius & Saba

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	31 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	93.5 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.1 [a]
Capital city	Kralendijk	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	11.3 [b,c]		

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [d]	- 0.1	3.1	2.3 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	74.8	75.0 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [d]	1.3	1.7	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [d]	80.7 / 75.4	80.0 / 75.0	80.3 / 75.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	17.5 / 16.6	16.9 / 20.1	15.8 / 21.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.6 / 100.0	26.2 / 100.0	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 [h,i,j]	...	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [d]	12.3	12.9	12.4 [a]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	55	67	96 [k]
Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0 [l]	5.9 [l]	5.9 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [l]	0.1 / 4.1	0.1 / 4.4	0.1 / 4.2 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [l,m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [l]	65	66	64 [m]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	62.5	62.5	62.5 [k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Refers to the island of Bonaire. **c** 2018. **d** For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Bonaire only. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2010. **k** 2023. **l** Estimate. **m** 2021.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992	
Population (000, 2024)	3 164 [a]	Surface area (km2)	51 209 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	61.8 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.8 [a]	
Capital city	Sarajevo	National currency	Convertible Mark (BAM)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	342.7 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.8 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	16 404	20 226	24 474 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	- 3.0	4.1 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 654.6	6 095.1	7 568.8 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	7.3	7.0	5.8 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	26.3	28.2	29.4 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	66.4	64.8	64.8 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	17.9	12.2	16.9 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	29.5	34.4	33.5 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	52.6	53.3	49.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	27.7	15.9	11.6 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	35.4 / 57.8	36.0 / 58.1	40.0 / 59.5 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	104	104	121 [b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	115	113 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	5 099	6 153	9 228 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	8 994	9 868	15 349 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 895	- 3 715	- 6 121 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 826	- 574	- 760 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	16.0	Croatia	15.3	Serbia	13.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy	13.9	Germany	12.0	Serbia	10.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.3	- 1.5	- 0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	47.2	48.6 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.5	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.2 / 73.5	79.4 / 72.5	81.1 / 74.6 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	14.3 / 24.2	13.6 / 28.0	13.0 / 30.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	38.6 / 1.1 [j,m]	36.0 / 1.1 [j,m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	143.9	156.2	98.0 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	6.4	6.4	5.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [n]	9.2	9.7	9.6 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.3 [d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.7 / 91.6	88.4 / 89.3	87.5 / 88.4 [e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 90.2	88.4 / 90.0	85.7 / 86.7 [e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.3 / 76.7	82.8 / 80.1	82.6 / 80.5 [e]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.3	1.1 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.4	21.4 [p]	19.0 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.6 [j]	73.2 [q]	83.4 [q,e]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 [b]
Threatened species (number)	85	104	140 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	42.2 [j]	42.7 [j]	42.7 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.7 / 5.3	21.1 / 6.4	21.6 / 6.6 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	173	219	219 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	71	90	94 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	678	197	915 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.0	37.1	37.1 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	28.2 / ...	53.1 / ...	58.1 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.18	2.22	2.52 [o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the municipalities of Stari Grad Sarajevo, Centar Sarajevo, Novo Sarajevo, Novi Grad Sarajevo and Ilidza. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	17 October 1966	
Population (000, 2024)	2 521 [a]	Surface area (km2)	582 000 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	4.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.4 [a]	
Capital city	Gaborone	National currency	Pula (BWP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	269.3 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	13.4 [d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	13 531	14 930	20 352 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.9	- 8.7	5.8 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 869.7	5 863.2	7 737.7 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	2.0	2.3	1.9 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	39.0	27.8	39.4 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,h]	59.0	69.8	58.8 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	18.6	19.4	17.6 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	17.3	15.0	15.7 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	64.1	65.5	66.7 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	18.9 [i]	21.0	23.5 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [i]	56.0 / 68.0	57.0 / 67.8	59.8 / 69.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [j]	133	153	192 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	97	97 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	6 330	4 376	5 503 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	8 048	6 605	6 417 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 718	- 2 229	- 915 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	301	- 1 531	606 [b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United Arab Emirates	29.8	Belgium	17.9	India	12.3
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	65.0	Namibia	7.7	Canada	4.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.4	1.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	67.2	70.2 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.7 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.2 / 61.2	70.4 / 65.0	71.9 / 66.8 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	34.4 / 5.6	32.9 / 5.9	32.1 / 6.1 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	103.1 / 4.9 [n]	110.3 / 4.7 [n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4	1.0	0.9 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	48.8	41.2	36.8 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o]	6.1	6.1	6.3 [p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 [q]	0.4	0.4 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	8.1	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.0 / 99.0	... / ...	93.0 / 94.4 [p]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.1 / 89.1	... / ...	79.3 / 76.7 [p]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	64.6 / 49.8 [p]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.5 [r]	8.7	10.5 [p]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.5	10.8 [s]	11.1 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	37.3	67.5	77.3 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 [t]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	24	33	35 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	28.0	26.9	26.7 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.6 / 2.4	5.7 / 2.3	6.2 / 2.4 [p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	56	51	57 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	33	34 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 528	328	314 [p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.1	51.1	51.1 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	76.2 / ...	73.0 / ...	72.9 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.50	0.54	0.58 [p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **p** 2021. **q** 2012. **r** 2010. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** 2013.

Brazil

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	211 999[a]	Surface area (km2)	8 515 767[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	25.4[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8[a]	
Capital city	Brasília	National currency	Brazilian Real (BRL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	4 559.0[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	4.8[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 802 212	1 476 107	1 920 095[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.5	- 3.3	2.9[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 783.2	6 923.7	8 917.7[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	5.0	6.6	7.9[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	22.5	22.5	23.9[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	72.5	70.9	68.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	9.3	9.3	8.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	22.8	20.3	20.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	67.8	70.4	70.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	13.7	7.6[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.0 / 75.2	50.2 / 71.0	53.4 / 73.0[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	138	173	214[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	113	114[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	186 775	209 180	339 696[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	180 457	166 336	252 710[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	6 317	42 844	86 985[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 63 409	- 28 208	- 30 828[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	China	30.7	United States	11.0	Argentina	4.9
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.2	United States	15.9	Germany	5.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.5	0.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	85.8	86.8[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.5 / 71.8	77.6 / 71.5	79.1 / 73.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	22.4 / 12.0	20.8 / 14.2	19.7 / 16.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	710.3 / 0.3[n]	1 079.7 / 0.5[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	66.0	407.8	593.6[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	16.0	14.5	13.7[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	8.9[p]	10.2[j]	9.9[j,q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9[r]	2.3[d]	2.1[q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2	6.0[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	106.7 / 111.5	102.9 / 108.1	101.9 / 105.0[q]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	107.0 / 108.6	110.2 / 110.0	110.5 / 111.4[q]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	99.8 / 85.5	101.9 / 91.5	109.9 / 93.0[q]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.4	22.4	20.6[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.0	14.6[s]	17.5[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[t]	58.3	81.3	80.5[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4	1.1	...
Threatened species (number)	966	1 078	2 437[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	60.3	59.4	59.3[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	463.5 / 2.3	393.2 / 1.8	446.8 / 2.1[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11 567	13 393	13 470[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	60	56	60[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[u]	6 306	2 146	3 630[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.0	45.4	45.7[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	85.2 / 62.8	87.9 / 72.7	88.9 / 76.0[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	46.1 / ...	50.7 / ...	51.4 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.06	0.04	0.07[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno". **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** Health expenditure data 2000-2019 based on health satellite accounts and converted to SHA 2011 HC, HF, and HK series by the country. **q** 2021. **r** 2013. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 10 years and over. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	40 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	151 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	256.3 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.0 [a,b]	Capital city	Road Town
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	15.1 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 282	1 429	1 471 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 3.2	2.2 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	43 647.1	46 222.9	46 996.7 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	0.1	0.1	0.1 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,g]	6.2	6.9	6.8 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,h]	93.7	93.0	93.1 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.5 [i,j]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.1 [i,j]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	87.4 [i,j]	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US$) [k]	~0	0	0 [c]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [k]	429	590	669 [c]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [k]	- 429	- 590	- 669 [c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	6.0	2.6	0.7 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	46.6	48.1 [l]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8 [m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.2	1.0	1.0 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	79.4 / 73.9	79.7 / 74.1	80.2 / 74.7 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,n]	19.4 / 10.7	17.0 / 13.0	14.5 / 15.0 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	19.5 / 67.0 [o]	22.2 / 73.3 [o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 [p,j]	~0.0	~0.0 [q]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	15.1	13.7	12.3 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	2.6	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 112.4	110.3 / 112.2	100.0 / 102.3 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.8 / 114.9	86.1 / 88.8	87.7 / 94.3 [q]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 / 72.7	84.6 / 64.6 [r]	77.0 / 75.8 [q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.6 [s]	77.7 [r]	...
Threatened species (number)	61	88	118 [t]
Forested area (% of land area)	24.1 [k]	24.1 [k]	24.1 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [k]	0.2 / 7.9	0.2 / 5.9	0.2 / 6.0 [q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [k]	109	82	83 [q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	393	83	173 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.4	7.4	7.4 [t]

a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** 2010. **k** Estimate. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2021. **r** 2017. **s** 2012. **t** 2023.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1984
Population (000, 2024)	463[a]	Surface area (km2)	5 765[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	80.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	113.2[a]
Capital city	Bandar Seri Begawan	National currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	40.8[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.3[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	12 930	12 006	16 682[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.4	1.1	- 1.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	30 681.5	27 179.3	37 152.5[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	1.1	1.2	1.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	60.2	58.1	66.9[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	38.7	40.7	32.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	1.4	1.3	1.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	16.7	23.7	24.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	82.0	74.9	74.4[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7[i]	7.4	4.4[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	56.3 / 71.1	54.6 / 72.1	55.3 / 72.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	101	107[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	108	119[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	6 353	6 608	11 241[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 229	5 343	7 484[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	3 124	1 266	3 756[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	2 157	514	3 264[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Australia	21.6	Singapore	17.1	China	16.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Malaysia	26.4	United Arab Emirates	10.9	China	10.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.0	0.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	76.7	77.9[j]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.1 / 72.9	77.3 / 73.1	77.7 / 73.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	23.6 / 7.0	21.6 / 9.2	20.8 / 10.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	102.7 / 24.8	112.0 / 25.6	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	20.5	20.9	20.9[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.9	9.8	9.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[m]	2.4	2.4	2.2[i,n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	1.8[c]	1.9[n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4[o]	4.4[p]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.5 / 101.8	98.0 / 97.1	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 103.1	100.6 / 100.1	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.7 / 110.5	86.0 / 81.9	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5[q]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)[r]	...	9.1	11.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	71.2[i]	95.1[i,s]	99.0[s,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3[t,u,c]	...
Threatened species (number)	189	275	401[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	72.1	72.1	72.1[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.8 / 13.9	10.1 / 22.8	10.7 / 24.1[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	673	604	564[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	270	371	377[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[v]	218	62	4[n]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7[d]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **n** 2021. **o** 2014. **p** 2016. **q** 2013. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 15 years and over. **t** Break in the time series. **u** Higher Education only. **v** Arrivals by air.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2024)	6 758[a]	Surface area (km2)	110 372[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	62.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.8[a]	
Capital city	Sofia	National currency	Bulgarian Lev (BGN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 276.9[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.8[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	50 766	70 203	90 213[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 4.0	3.9[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 945.4	10 059.0	13 301.9[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	4.7	4.0	4.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	27.8	25.2	28.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	67.5	70.8	67.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	6.9	6.6	6.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	29.9	30.3	30.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	63.2	63.1	63.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	5.1	3.9[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.6 / 60.0	49.2 / 62.4	51.0 / 63.5[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	107	116	152[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	90	100[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	25 779	31 915	47 901[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	29 265	35 027	53 529[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 486	- 3 113	- 5 628[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 123	- 31	- 248[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	13.7	Romania	9.2	Italy	7.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	12.4	Türkiye	8.2	Romania	6.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 0.5	- 0.6[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	74.0	75.3[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.6	1.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.1 / 71.2	77.5 / 70.0	79.4 / 72.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	13.9 / 27.2	14.4 / 28.5	14.5 / 28.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	123.8 / 1.7	184.4 / 2.7	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.0	21.5	199.2[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.7	6.0	5.9[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	8.5	8.6[m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0	4.2	4.9[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.2[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	98.3 / 99.2	88.8 / 89.1	87.2 / 87.4[m]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	117.2 / 122.5	97.0 / 97.2	93.8 / 94.4[m]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	87.3 / 89.2	85.9 / 89.0	84.9 / 88.8[m]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	1.0	1.1[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.4	26.7[n]	25.4[n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[o]	56.7	70.2	79.1[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	0.8	0.8[m]
Threatened species (number)	85	127	142[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	35.3	35.9	36.0[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.3 / 6.1	34.9 / 5.0	40.4 / 5.9[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	505	453	503[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	106	105	115[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 099	1 290	5 557[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	98.3	99.3	99.3[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	69.6 / 55.7	75.1 / 60.2	77.2 / 61.4[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.09[p]	...	0.27[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** 2014.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	23 549[a]	Surface area (km2)	274 200[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	86.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.3[a]
Capital city	Ouagadougou	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)[c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 652.7[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 823	18 084	19 177[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	13.0	1.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	631.6	840.3	845.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	24.9	20.6	22.9[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,h]	26.8	36.4	33.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,i]	48.3	43.0	43.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	76.9	74.8	74.2[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	6.3	6.8	7.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% of employed)[j]	16.8	18.4	18.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[j]	4.5	5.1	4.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	57.7 / 73.8	57.2 / 72.6	57.3 / 72.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	108	110	132[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	114	114[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 217	4 375	4 459[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 069	4 179	5 880[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 852	196	- 1 422[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 895	743	- 1 404[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Switzerland	67.6	United Arab Emirates	8.5	Mali	6.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Côte d'Ivoire	13.9	China	13.7	Russian Federation	8.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.4	2.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	27.5	30.0[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.2[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.5	4.4	4.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.4 / 57.1	62.3 / 58.5	63.4 / 59.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	45.5 / 4.1	44.0 / 4.1	41.8 / 4.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	704.7 / 3.9[n]	724.0 / 3.5[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	34.2	941.3	2 099.3[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	100.9	84.8	81.5[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	5.1	6.5	6.4[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	5.2	5.2[p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.0 / 86.8	88.0 / 87.7	83.3 / 81.4[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.8 / 47.0	53.3 / 47.2	46.9 / 37.9[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	10.3 / 15.9	20.6 / 25.1	20.0 / 21.1[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	13.4[q]	16.9[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	6.6	15.6[r]	19.9[r,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[s]	0.2[t,u]	0.2[v]	0.3[v,p]
Threatened species (number)	29	36	41[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	23.6	22.7	22.5[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.3 / 0.2	4.6 / 0.2[j]	5.2 / 0.2[j,p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	157	182[j]	186[j,p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	12[j]	12[j,p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	163	67	116[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.8	78.8	78.8[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	12.6 / 6.2	12.0 / 7.9	12.1 / 8.6[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.84	10.39	8.61[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Ouagadougou **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 10 years and over. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Break in the time series. **u** 2014. **v** Excluding private non-profit.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2024)	14 048[a]	Surface area (km2)	27 834[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	541.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7[a]
Capital city	Gitega	National currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	899.0[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2 856.1[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 811	3 451	4 033[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.4	0.3	1.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	262.0	282.4	312.9[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	37.5	37.3	36.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.4	18.9	19.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.2	44.2	44.7[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	86.3	85.3	85.1[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	3.5	3.1	3.1[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	10.2	11.6	11.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.5[e]	1.0	0.8[e]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.5 / 78.1[e]	78.6 / 78.6	78.8 / 78.8[e]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[f]	154	195	320[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	115	119[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	114	161	183[e,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	561	910	1 193[e,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 447	- 748	- 1 010[e,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 373	- 363[c]	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[e]	United Arab Emirates	28.0	Dem. Rep. of Congo	18.6	Switzerland	9.5
Import partners (% of imports)[e]	Saudi Arabia	14.7	China	14.1	United Arab Emirates	13.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	2.8	2.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	12.1	13.4[g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.6[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.7	5.2	4.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.9 / 58.3	64.6 / 60.5	65.9 / 61.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	47.0 / 3.7	47.0 / 3.8	44.7 / 3.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	298.3 / 2.9[j]	344.8 / 2.9[j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	137.7	117.1	102.1[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	68.7	54.7	47.9[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[k]	6.3	10.7	9.1[l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.1	0.1[l]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4[e]	5.1	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.7 / 118.3	105.6 / 104.7	106.2 / 101.6[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.4 / 57.5	50.0 / 39.5	57.8 / 45.2[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.3 / 31.1	52.0 / 44.8	34.0 / 27.4[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	5.8[m]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.5	36.4[n]	38.2[n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[e]	2.0	9.2	11.3[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	0.1[p]	0.2[q,c]	...
Threatened species (number)	60	188	217[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	10.9	10.9	10.9[l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / ~0.0	0.8 / 0.1[e]	0.8 / 0.1[e,l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	56	56	56[l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6	6	5[l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[r]	131	299[s]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	62.7	62.7	62.7[d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.82	17.22	20.90[l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Estimate. **f** Bujumbura **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2021. **m** 2016. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Partial data. **p** 2012. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Including nationals residing abroad. **s** 2017.

Cabo Verde

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2024)	525[a]	Surface area (km2)	4 033[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	130.2[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.5[a]
Capital city	Praia	National currency	Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	167.5[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	100.4[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 749	1 878	2 315[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	- 19.3	17.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 167.8	3 223.7	3 902.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	7.3	5.4	4.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	16.6	19.1	19.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	76.2	75.6	76.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	15.8	10.7	10.1[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	18.8	21.7	22.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	65.4	67.5	67.9[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	12.0	14.6	11.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	50.9 / 67.6	48.0 / 61.6	51.1 / 64.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	109	111	127[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	76	75[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	67	53	49[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	603	1 131	928[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 537	- 1 078	- 880[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 51	- 286	- 82[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	Spain	57.6	Italy	20.1	Portugal	18.8
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	Portugal	45.2	Spain	8.6	Togo	6.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	0.1	0.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	64.3	66.2[k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.6	1.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.6 / 70.4	78.0 / 69.8	79.4 / 73.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	28.8 / 7.5	28.4 / 9.1	25.5 / 10.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	14.9 / 2.8[n]	15.8 / 2.8[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	0.1	0.1[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.6	13.6	11.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	4.8	6.1	6.9[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.8[c]	4.5[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	4.7[k]	6.5[p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.8 / 104.7	92.9 / 99.0	93.7 / 99.1[p]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.9 / 106.0	101.5 / 100.7	103.0 / 103.4[p]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.7 / 60.2	80.7 / 65.7	78.0 / 60.9[p]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.3	6.2	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	25.0[q]	38.9[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[r]	42.7	69.4[i]	72.1[i,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1[s,t,u]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	51	119	130[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	11.0	11.3	11.4[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[i]	0.5 / 0.9	0.5 / 0.9	0.6 / 1.0[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[i]	2	2	2[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[i]	16	15	16[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[v]	520	180	785[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	12.0	12.0	12.0[d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.97	9.52	7.65[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 10 years and over. **s** Higher Education only. **t** Partial data. **u** 2011. **v** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2024)	17 639 [a]	Surface area (km2)	181 035 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	97.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.1 [a]
Capital city	Phnom Penh	National currency	Riel (KHR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 014.0 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	4 085.0 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	18 050	25 873	29 505 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.0	- 3.1	5.3 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 170.7	1 577.9	1 759.6 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	28.2	24.2	23.7 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	29.4	36.8	40.3 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.3	39.0	36.0 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	42.5	36.9	36.6 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	24.9	25.1	26.6 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	32.6	38.0	36.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.4	0.2	0.2 [f]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [f]	65.0 / 78.4	69.1 / 81.9	69.1 / 82.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [g]	117	134	148 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	114	128 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	8 542	17 716	21 182 [f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	10 669	19 114	23 139 [f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 126	- 1 398	- 1 958 [f,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 598	- 881	553 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [f]	United States	43.6	China	6.0	Japan	5.7
Import partners (% of imports) [f]	China	34.9	Viet Nam	13.2	Thailand	12.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.6	1.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	22.2	23.8 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4 [h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.7	2.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.7 / 66.9	72.7 / 67.3	73.4 / 68.1 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [i]	31.9 / 7.2	31.1 / 8.5	29.8 / 9.6 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	74.0 / 0.5 [j]	79.3 / 0.5 [j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2	57.5	75.0 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	31.9	25.6	22.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [k]	6.2	7.1	7.5 [l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 [m]	0.2 [d]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	3.0	1.7 [l]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 108.3	109.7 / 112.2	111.0 / 109.0 [b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.9 / 60.0	75.7 / 65.5	79.2 / 67.9 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	38.3 / 38.0	48.3 / 40.2 [l]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 [n]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.3	20.0 [o]	13.6 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	53.7 [f,p]	56.7 [f,p,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 [q]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	243	280	386 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	50.1	45.7	44.8 [l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.7 / 0.5	14.1 / 0.9	13.7 / 0.8 [l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	79	83	90 [l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	17	17 [l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [r]	4 775	1 306	2 277 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.8	54.5	54.5 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	53.8 / 16.7	56.4 / 18.8	57.5 / 19.6 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	39.0 / 22.4	43.2 / 30.6	44.7 / 34.1 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.01	5.53	5.35 [l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Phnom Penh **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **l** 2021. **m** 2014. **n** 2011. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 5 years and over. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Arrivals by all means of transport.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2024)	29 124[a]	Surface area (km2)	475 650[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	62.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.3[a]	
Capital city	Yaoundé	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)[c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 822.4[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[e]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	32 186	40 773	44 342[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	0.3	3.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 398.6	1 539.1	1 588.5[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	18.7	19.0	18.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	27.3	25.0	27.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	54.0	56.1	54.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	46.5	43.1	42.2[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	14.3	15.1	15.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	39.1	41.7	42.4[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[j]	3.5	4.0	3.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	67.0 / 77.2	66.5 / 75.9	67.2 / 76.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	113	122	142[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	107	109[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	4 053	3 153	4 528[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	6 037	5 610	8 915[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 984	- 2 458	- 4 386[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 174	- 1 512	- 1 505[b]

Major trading partners

							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	China	25.9	Netherlands	12.4	India	9.7
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	17.0	France	9.0	India	7.2

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.7	2.6[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	54.6	57.0[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.6	4.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.7 / 57.8	64.0 / 59.5	66.2 / 61.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	43.2 / 4.4	42.5 / 4.4	41.4 / 4.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	508.3 / 2.2[m]	579.2 / 2.2[m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	391.8	1 786.9	1 534.3[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	89.8	74.8	65.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n]	3.6	3.8	3.8[o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1[p]	0.1	0.1[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7[j]	3.1	2.8[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.8 / 123.3	101.6 / 112.9	105.5 / 115.9[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.6 / 74.4	43.8 / 50.7	47.1 / 51.6[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.9 / 49.6	39.2 / 45.3	36.3 / 41.4[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7	4.5	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.1	31.1[q]	33.9[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	18.3	41.2	43.9[b]
Threatened species (number)	697	890	1 276[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	43.6	43.0	42.9[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.2 / 0.3	6.8 / 0.3	6.5 / 0.2[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	494	557	558[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	16	16[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	812[r]	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.5	35.5	35.5[e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.09	3.51	2.57[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** 2011. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** 2012.

Canada

Region	Northern America	UN membership date	09 November 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	39 742[a]	Surface area (km2)	9 984 670[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	4.4[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6[a]	
Capital city	Ottawa	National currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 378.2[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.3[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 556 129	1 647 598	2 137 939[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	- 5.1	3.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	43 549.9	43 485.2	55 596.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	2.0	2.0	2.0[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	25.8	25.3	25.3[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	72.1	72.6	72.7[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	1.6	1.6	1.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	19.9	19.3	19.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	78.4	79.2	79.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.0	9.7	6.0[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.2 / 70.6	59.5 / 68.6	61.4 / 69.9[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	109	118	135[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	113	112[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	408 697	388 173	566 655[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	419 375	405 205	558 455[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 10 677	- 17 032	8 199[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 54 696	- 33 287	- 13 255[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	77.6	China	4.0	Japan	2.1
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	49.6	China	11.8	Mexico	6.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.8	1.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	81.3	81.5[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.9 / 79.8	83.9 / 79.4	84.9 / 80.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	16.2 / 22.3	15.9 / 24.7	15.1 / 26.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 428.7 / 20.6	8 049.3 / 21.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	155.8[n]	209.4	322.8[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.3	5.1	4.7[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o,p]	10.7	13.0	11.2[b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.4	2.5[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.8[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	99.5 / 100.1	97.2 / 98.2	95.9 / 96.7[q]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	100.4 / 101.1	105.0 / 105.5	103.4 / 104.4[q]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	123.5 / 121.4	115.3 / 114.6	115.1 / 114.7[q]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	2.0	2.3[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.2	29.0[r]	30.6[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.0[j]	92.3[s]	94.0[s,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	1.9	1.6[t,b]
Threatened species (number)	97	173	165[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	38.7	38.7	39.5[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	523.1 / 14.6	528.0 / 13.9	541.7 / 14.2[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	19 688	21 718	22 562[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	322	313	318[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[u]	17 977	2 960	12 824[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.3	29.9	31.5[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	82.7 / 82.0	84.1 / 83.6	84.0 / 83.5[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[v]	0.24	0.17	1.31[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the Census Metropolitan Area. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 15 years and over. **t** Provisional data. **u** Data based on customs counts and adjusted using questionnaire surveys. **v** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Cayman Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	74 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	264 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	309.0 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8 [a,b]	Capital city	George Town
National currency	Cayman Islands Dollar (KYD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	34.9 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.8 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 708	5 647	6 281 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	- 5.1	2.0 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	77 295.9	83 897.5	91 420.0 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	0.4	0.5	0.5 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	7.4	8.5	8.6 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	92.2	91.0	90.9 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.8 [j,k]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.5 [j,k]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	83.6 [j,k]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.3 [k]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.6 / 85.6 [k]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [l]	104	116	136 [e]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	65 [m]	22	8 [m,c]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	915	1 335	1 538 [n]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 851	- 1 312	- 1 521 [n]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	...	- 827	- 821 [n]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	2.4	1.9	1.9 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 [o]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 [p]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.3	1.6	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	80.6 / 75.7	81.8 / 76.8	83.0 / 78.2 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,q]	17.7 / 9.9	16.5 / 11.9	16.2 / 14.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	26.2 / 42.4 [r,s]	29.2 / 44.5 [r,s]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	0.1	0.4 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	2.9	2.1	1.5 [a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	2.1 [o]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.8 / 95.6	88.9 / 99.7	76.6 / 102.0 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.7 / 98.3	123.7 / 88.5	118.4 / 93.2 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.2 / 91.5	103.2 / 81.6	115.2 / 87.3 [c]
Intentional homicide (per 100 000 pop.)	8.4 [t]	4.5	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [m]	77.0	81.1 [u]	...
Threatened species (number)	71	83	109 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	53.0 [m]	53.0 [m]	52.8 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 9.4	0.6 / 9.5	0.7 / 9.6 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	131	136	134 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [v]	385	122	284 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.5	32.5	32.5 [e]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2018. e 2023. f Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. i Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. j Break in the time series. k 2013. l Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m Estimate. n 2021. o 2019. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. q Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. r Including refugees. s Refers to foreign citizens. t 2014. u 2017. v Arrivals by air.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	5 331[a]	Surface area (km2)	622 984[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	8.6[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.3[a]
Capital city	Bangui	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)[c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	869.6[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 695	2 325	2 396[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	1.0	0.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	351.6	435.1	429.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	32.5	33.4	33.4[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.8	21.7	21.8[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.6	44.9	44.9[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[f]	72.9	71.3	70.8[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[f]	6.1	6.2	6.3[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[f]	21.0	22.5	22.9[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[f]	6.0	6.7	6.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[f]	63.0 / 78.8	62.7 / 77.1	63.4 / 77.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[f,g]	133	154	175[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	142	148[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	97	41	127[f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	457	545	543[f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 360	- 504	- 416[f,e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[f]	United Arab Emirates	40.9	Pakistan	19.8	Italy	12.6
Import partners (% of imports)[f]	Cameroon	40.2	United States	9.7	France	8.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	2.6	3.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	40.3	41.8[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.1	6.1	6.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	54.2 / 49.7	54.0 / 47.2	59.6 / 55.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	49.0 / 3.7	48.9 / 3.9	49.0 / 3.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	81.6 / 1.8[j,k]	88.5 / 1.8[j,k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	517.2	743.4	645.9[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	123.5	122.1	92.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[l]	5.0	9.0	9.1[m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1[n]	~0.0[m]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.1	1.9[m]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.0 / 90.2[o]	96.3 / 124.9[p]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.8 / 27.0[o]	16.5 / 23.5[p]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.2 / 10.3[o]	6.4 / 10.6[p]	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5[q]	8.6[r]	11.4[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[f]	2.9	7.5[d]	...
Threatened species (number)	54	73	104[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	36.0	35.8	35.8[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[f]	0.2 / ~0.0	0.2 / ~0.0	0.2 / ~0.0[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	33	35[f]	35[f,m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7[f]	7[f,m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[s]	120	35	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.2	74.2	74.2[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	12.8 / 2.6	11.5 / 2.3	11.3 / 2.2[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	27.7 / 7.0	24.1 / 5.9	23.4 / 5.7[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	28.38	33.91	24.53[m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Bangui. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2021. **n** 2018. **o** 2012. **p** 2017. **q** 2013. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	20 299[a]	Surface area (km2)	1 284 000[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	16.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.6[a]
Capital city	N'Djamena	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)[c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 371.5[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	14 401	14 950	16 799[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	- 2.1	3.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 018.4	898.2	947.9[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f]	29.8	34.4[g]	29.7[g,b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f]	43.1	31.3[h]	49.0[h,b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f]	27.0	34.3[i]	21.3[i,b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	71.3	69.8	69.2[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	7.9	9.4	9.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	20.8	20.9	21.2[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[j]	0.9	1.7	0.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	50.5 / 72.8	48.1 / 70.7	48.4 / 72.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	117[j,k]	123[l]	129[l,b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	120	129[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[j]	2 223	1 471	3 847[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[j]	900	1 125	1 399[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[j]	1 323	346	2 448[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	United Arab Emirates	25.9	China	20.7	Germany	18.7
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	26.5	United Arab Emirates	15.2	Cameroon	11.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.4	4.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	22.5	23.3[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.7	6.3	6.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	52.5 / 50.1	54.9 / 51.3	57.2 / 53.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	48.5 / 3.4	48.0 / 3.4	46.1 / 3.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	467.0 / 3.3[o]	547.5 / 3.3[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	473.5	820.6	1 289.1[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	128.6	110.0	98.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	4.5	5.5	5.2[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.1	0.1[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.7	2.9[q]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.4 / 102.4	76.6 / 96.2[d]	81.8 / 98.7[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.8 / 35.4	17.4 / 29.0[d]	20.7 / 31.9[q]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	9.2 / 25.6	10.7 / 24.1[d]	14.9 / 27.5[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.9	15.4[r]	26.4[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	3.5	8.3	12.2[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3[s,t,u]	...
Threatened species (number)	38	48	56[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	3.9	3.4	3.3[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 / 0.1	1.9 / 0.1[j]	2.2 / 0.1[j,q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	377	369[j]	359[j,q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	6	6[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	120[v]	11[w]	40[w,q]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.3	67.3	67.3[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	16.8 / 2.8	17.5 / 2.7	17.6 / 2.7[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	26.9 / 4.8	31.1 / 4.3	32.0 / 4.2[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.71	10.43	6.42[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** N'Djamena **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Excluding private non-profit. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** 2016. **v** Arrivals by air. **w** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Channel Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Capital city	Saint Helier[a]
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	34.4[b]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.8[c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[d]	2.7	2.4	2.3[e]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[d]	19.8	18.4	18.2[e]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[d]	77.5	79.2	79.5[e]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[d]	8.0	6.7	6.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[d]	51.6 / 67.3	51.0 / 65.1	50.8 / 64.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Urban population (% of total population)[f]	31.0	30.9[g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5[f,h]	...	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	82.3 / 49.8[i]	84.1 / 48.4[i]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0[j]	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Forested area (% of land area)	5.2[d]	5.2[d]	5.2[k]

a The capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. **b** 2018. **c** 2023. **d** Estimate. **e** 2022. **f** Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **j** 2010. **k** 2021.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	19 765[a]	Surface area (km2)	756 102[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	26.2[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8[a]
Capital city	Santiago	National currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	6 723.5[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	873.0[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	243 919	254 096	300 686[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	- 6.1	2.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	13 649.5	13 165.4	15 338.2[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	4.0	4.5	3.9[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	32.6	33.1	35.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	63.4	62.4	60.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	9.2	7.2	6.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	23.7	21.9	22.8[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	67.1	70.9	70.9[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.5	10.9	9.3[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.4 / 71.7	45.5 / 67.6	51.1 / 70.8[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118	136	171[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	106	105[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	62 118	74 081	94 936[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	62 319	59 201	85 505[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 201	14 880	9 430[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 6 631	- 4 952	- 11 899[e]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	China	39.4	United States	15.1	Japan	7.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	23.2	United States	20.1	Brazil	10.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.4	0.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	87.4	87.6[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.3	1.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.3 / 77.7	82.0 / 76.8	83.2 / 79.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	19.9 / 16.0	18.4 / 17.7	17.0 / 19.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	639.7 / 3.6	1 645.0 / 8.6	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5	467.6	454.1[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	8.2	5.9	6.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[m,n]	8.4	9.7	9.0[b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.8	3.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.6[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	100.1 / 103.2	98.1 / 101.2	98.6 / 101.7[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	103.2 / 105.2	102.8 / 106.4	103.7 / 107.5[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	100.3 / 98.4	103.5 / 103.0	105.9 / 106.7[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	5.8	6.7[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.8	22.6[o]	35.5[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.6[p]	87.5[j]	90.7[j,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3[j]	...
Threatened species (number)	182	240	303[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	23.7	24.5	24.7[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	83.6 / 4.7	81.1 / 4.2	84.7 / 4.3[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	541	525[j]	543[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	85	82	85[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[r]	4 478	1 119	2 030[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.0	32.5	33.3[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.3 / ...	99.4 / ...	99.4 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	97.2 / ...	99.2 / ...	99.2 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.03[s]	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the urban population of Santiago Metropolitan Area Region. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 years and over. **q** 2021. **r** Including nationals residing abroad. **s** 2017.

China

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	1 419 321 [a,b]	Surface area (km2)	9 600 000 [c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	147.8 [a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.8 [a,b]
Capital city	Beijing	National currency	Yuan Renminbi (CNY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	20 035.5 [d,e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	7.1 [a,f]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$) [a]	11 061 570	14 687 744	17 963 171 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) [a]	7.0	2.2	3.0 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$) [a]	7 936.7	10 307.7	12 597.9 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g]	8.7	8.0	7.7 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [h,i]	41.0	38.0	40.1 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [h,j]	50.3	54.0	52.3 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [a,k]	28.3	23.6	22.6 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [a,k]	29.3	31.6	32.2 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [a,k]	42.4	44.8	45.3 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [a,k]	4.6	5.0	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [a,k]	62.7 / 75.8	60.1 / 71.8	60.1 / 71.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	115	112 [l]	115 [l,f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) [a]	101	105	111 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [a]	2 273 468	2 589 098	3 379 748 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [a]	1 679 564	2 069 568	2 556 763 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [a]	593 904	519 530	822 985 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$) [a]	293 022	248 836	252 987 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	14.8	China, Hong Kong SAR	8.1	Japan	4.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Other Asia, nes	7.8	United States	6.5	Republic of Korea	6.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	0.5	0.1	- 0.2 [b]
Urban population (% of total population) [a]	55.5	60.3 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9 [a,m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.7	1.2	1.0 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	79.8 / 74.4	81.0 / 75.2	81.0 / 75.2 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,n]	18.3 / 15.6	18.0 / 17.9	16.0 / 20.6 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	978.0 / 0.1 [a,o]	1 039.7 / 0.1 [a,o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) [a]	301.6	304.1	1.0 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	10.8	7.6	8.0 [b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [p]	4.9	5.6	5.4 [q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.4	2.5 [q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	3.5 [r]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 96.6	99.9 / 98.3	101.0 / 99.4 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.0 / 102.7 [s]	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.0 / 83.1	86.5 / 82.9	91.1 / 88.1 [c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.5	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.6	24.9 [t]	26.5 [t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [a,u]	50.3 [v]	70.1	75.6 [c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [a]	2.1	2.4	2.4 [q]
Threatened species (number) [a]	1 040	1 172	1 630 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	22.4	23.4	23.6 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8 989.2 / 6.4	9 850.1 / 6.9	10 424.7 / 7.3 [q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [a]	100 963	111 707	118 364 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [a]	86	98	104 [q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [a]	56 886	7 967 [w]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.5	10.1	10.1 [f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %) [a]	93.8 / ...	97.5 / ...	97.9 / ... [c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %) [a]	69.8 / 24.0	83.8 / 34.0	84.7 / 36.7 [c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) [a]	0.00	0.00	0.00 [q]

a For statistical purposes, the data for China do not inc. those for the Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR, and Taiwan, Province of China. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** Refers to all city districts (exc. Yanqing) meeting criteria such as contiguous built-up areas, location of local government, street, or having a Resident Committee. **e** 2019. **f** 2023. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Index base: 2015=100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2018. **s** 2012. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 6 years and over. **v** Est. Data refer to permanent residents. Users in the last six months. **w** Inc. arrivals of non-residents visitors through border areas in China.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Region	Eastern Asia
Surface area (km2)	1 107 [b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	82.0 [a]
National currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)
Exchange rate (per US$)	7.8 [e]

Population (000, 2024)	7 415 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	6 747.0 [a]
Capital city	Hong Kong
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	7 490.8 [c,d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	309 386	344 941	359 839 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	- 6.5	- 3.5 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	41 809.8	45 986.2	48 049.8 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g,h]	0.1	0.1	0.1 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,i,j]	7.3	6.4	6.6 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,k]	92.7	93.4	93.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [l]	0.2	0.2	0.2 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [l]	13.7	13.5	14.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [l]	86.1	86.3	85.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	5.8	3.9 [l]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.7 / 68.8	54.3 / 66.3	51.8 / 63.3 [l]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	123	135	143 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	220	142 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	510 553	551 516	575 044 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	559 306	573 061	654 824 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 48 753	- 21 546	- 79 780 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	10 264	24 126	35 366 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	China	57.4	United States	6.1	India	3.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China	40.0	Other Asia, nes	10.3	Singapore	6.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	-~0.0	- 0.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 [m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	0.9	0.7 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	87.0 / 81.3	87.0 / 82.4	88.3 / 83.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [n]	11.5 / 21.8	11.3 / 26.7	10.5 / 31.1 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 841.1 / 39.5 [o]	2 962.5 / 39.5 [o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.1	0.2	0.3 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.5	2.0	1.9 [a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	4.4	4.0 [p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [l]	104.0 / 106.2	104.1 / 106.1	99.9 / 102.2 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [l]	108.9 / 112.1	98.5 / 102.0	104.0 / 106.6 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [l]	102.7 / 107.0	96.9 / 104.4	97.0 / 100.1 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3	0.3	0.4 [b]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [q,r]	84.9	92.4	95.6 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.0	1.1 [b]
Threatened species (number)	60	83	108 [e]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	43.3 / 5.8	34.1 / 4.5	34.3 / 4.6 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	78	68	69 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	26 686	1 359	568 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.9	48.9	48.9 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	80.2 / ...	93.0 / ...	96.5 / ... [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Inc. mining and quarrying. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Excluding hunting and forestry. **i** Excludes mining and quarrying. **j** Includes waste management. **k** Excluding waste management. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** 2021. **q** Population aged 10 years and over. **r** Users in the last 12 months.

China, Macao SAR

Region	Eastern Asia	Population (000, 2024)	720[a]	
Surface area (km2)	33[b,c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	22 508.2[a]	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.4[a]	Capital city	Macao	
National currency	Pataca (MOP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	642.1[d]	
Exchange rate (per US$)	8.1[e]			

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	45 048	25 344	24 042[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 21.5	- 54.3	- 21.5[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	73 220.6	37 474.7	34 584.9[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.4	10.1	10.5[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	89.6	89.9	89.5[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[f]	0.5	0.5	0.5[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[f]	19.9	14.2	14.5[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[f]	79.6	85.3	85.0[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	2.6	1.1[f]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.9 / 76.0	62.5 / 73.2[f]	63.4 / 73.7[f]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[g]	131	145	148[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	74	81[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 339	1 025	1 222[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	10 603	11 950	17 561[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 9 264	- 10 926	- 16 339[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	10 515	3 635	2 782[c]

Major trading partners

							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	China, Hong Kong SAR	84.4	China	7.8	United States	4.8	
Import partners (% of imports)	China	28.6	France	16.1	Italy	11.8	

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	1.8	0.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.1	0.9	0.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.6 / 80.3	86.7 / 82.4	85.4 / 81.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	13.1 / 14.2	14.4 / 18.0	13.9 / 21.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	376.1 / 62.5	403.5 / 62.1	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.8	3.3	3.4[a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	6.4	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[f]	101.8 / 98.0	93.8 / 91.8	87.1 / 83.1[c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[f]	107.2 / 110.9	94.6 / 93.4	92.5 / 98.2[c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[f]	97.6 / 92.2	85.2 / 81.2	86.3 / 83.2[c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2	0.3	0.6[e]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	77.6	87.5[f]	89.8[f,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[k]	0.1	0.5[l]	0.5[c]
Threatened species (number)	11	26	29[e]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.6 / 2.7	0.9 / 1.4	0.9 / 1.3[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3	3	4[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	69	54	55[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[n]	14 308	2 822	2 484[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...[c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	61.1 / ...	66.1 / ...	68.1 / ...[c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Inland waters include the reservoirs. **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Population aged 3 years and over. **k** Partial data. **l** Break in the time series. **m** 2021. **n** Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

Colombia

Region	South America	UN membership date	05 November 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	52 886[a]	Surface area (km2)	1 141 748[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	47.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4[a]	
Capital city	Bogota	National currency	Colombian Peso (COP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	10 779.4[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3 822.0[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	293 482	270 036	343 939[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 7.3	7.3[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 228.4	5 302.0	6 630.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	6.6	8.2	9.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	31.5	26.0	29.8[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	61.9	65.8	61.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	16.3	16.7	14.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	19.5	19.9	20.3[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	64.2	63.4	65.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	16.0	9.2[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.3 / 79.3	51.1 / 76.3	50.9 / 75.2[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	118	145	184[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	109	111[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	35 691	31 056	49 658[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	54 036	43 487	63 026[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 18 345	- 12 432	- 13 368[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 18 702	- 9 267	- 9 715[e]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	United States	26.9	Panama	10.2	Netherlands	4.7	
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	United States	24.5	China	24.2	Brazil	7.1	

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	1.2	1.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	79.8	81.1[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.0 / 73.2	78.2 / 71.5	80.6 / 75.2[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	24.5 / 10.8	21.7 / 12.8	20.3 / 14.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	159.4 / 0.3	1 905.4 / 3.7	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6 520.6	9 822.2	9 906.3[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.6	13.2	11.7[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n,o]	7.5	8.7	9.0[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.4	2.5[p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.2	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	113.9 / 117.1	105.2 / 108.9	103.4 / 106.2[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	108.6 / 104.9	110.2 / 108.8	107.5 / 107.2[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	86.9 / 73.5	90.7 / 81.1	95.8 / 84.7[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	27.1	22.5	25.4[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.9	18.3[q]	28.9[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[r]	55.9	69.8	72.8[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3[i]	...
Threatened species (number)	751	1 025	1 717[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2	53.3	53.1[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	92.7 / 2.0	84.4 / 1.7	88.0 / 1.7[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 401	4 025	4 107[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36	33	35[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[s,t,u]	3 099	1 252	4 519[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.8	58.1	58.1[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.2 / 38.3	81.1 / 39.6	81.2 / 40.2[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	16.0 / ...	16.6 / ...	16.8 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.47	0.70	0.63[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 5 years and over. **s** The nationals residing abroad are calculated with the country of residence reported at the exit. **t** Arrivals of non-resident travellers by immigration checkpoints. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1975	
Population (000, 2024)	867[a]	Surface area (km2)	2 235[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	465.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.2[a]	
Capital city	Moroni	National currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	62.4[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	445.2[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	966	1 224	1 247[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.0	4.0	2.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 322.4	1 518.1	1 489.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	31.7	37.0	38.0[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.8	8.4	9.5[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.5	54.6	52.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	37.9	35.8	34.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	18.2	15.2	15.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	43.9	49.0	50.4[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[e]	4.9	5.8	5.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[e]	32.8 / 56.2	32.7 / 54.6	33.1 / 55.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	104[f]	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	106	107[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	16	21	54[e,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	214	230	387[e,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 198	- 209	- 333[e,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2	- 22	- 7[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[e]	India	24.8	United Rep. Tanzania	21.4	France	19.6
Import partners (% of imports)[e]	United Arab Emirates	44.1	France	11.3	Pakistan	9.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.0	1.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	28.5	29.2[g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.4	4.1	3.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.3 / 62.7	68.0 / 63.7	69.2 / 65.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	39.8 / 6.3	38.3 / 6.6	37.1 / 6.7[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	12.6 / 1.6	12.5 / 1.4	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	61.2	51.5	44.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j]	4.6	5.9	6.3[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2[l]	0.4	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 114.2[m]	105.8 / 106.6[c]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.5 / 64.0[m]	76.4 / 72.9[c]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.5 / 50.2[m]	49.4 / 44.0[c]	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0[m]	6.1[n]	16.7[n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[e]	7.5	16.4[g]	...
Threatened species (number)	106	127	151[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	18.9	17.7	17.5[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[e]	0.2 / 0.3	0.4 / 0.5	0.5 / 0.6[k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[e]	4	4	4[k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[e]	9	12	14[k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[o]	24	7	29[k]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.4	57.4	57.4[d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.79	10.77	11.65[k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **k** 2021. **l** 2012. **m** 2014. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Arrivals by air.

Congo

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	6 333[a]	Surface area (km2)	342 000[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	18.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0[a]
Capital city	Brazzaville	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)[c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 308.1[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	12 425	11 469	15 345[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.4	- 6.3	1.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 453.5	2 011.3	2 570.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.1	10.9	8.9[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	51.2	34.7	44.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.7	54.4	47.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[f]	32.1	33.0	32.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[f]	24.4	22.0	22.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[f]	43.5	45.0	45.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[f]	20.3	22.7	19.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[f]	66.7 / 69.3	66.0 / 68.0	66.9 / 68.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[f,g]	116	127	139[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	102	106[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	8 623	4 893	4 595[f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	10 550	1 908	3 612[f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 927	2 985	983[f,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 4 631	1 441	1 716[h]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[f]	China	45.8	Côte d'Ivoire	8.6	Togo	7.5
Import partners (% of imports)[f]	China	19.6	France	12.5	Belgium	9.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.4	2.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	65.5	67.4[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.3	4.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.1 / 62.2	66.2 / 62.7	67.7 / 64.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[j]	41.9 / 4.3	41.8 / 4.6	40.4 / 5.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	390.1 / 8.0[k]	387.6 / 7.0[k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	65.8	186.7	71.6[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.8	43.4	38.7[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[l]	2.5	4.4	3.9[h]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2[m]	0.1[n]	0.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3[f]	4.6	3.9[h]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.9 / 106.8	86.3 / 89.0[n]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.3 / 61.5[o]	71.0 / 74.0[n]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.6 / 46.1[p]	50.7 / 59.3[n]	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.4	11.3[q]	14.6[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[f]	7.6	24.8	36.2[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.4[r,s,t,b]
Threatened species (number)	119	155	244[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	64.5	64.3	64.2[h]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.2 / 0.6	4.1 / 0.7	4.3 / 0.7[h]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	608	777	705[h]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	25	25[h]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	220	156[n]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.6	72.0	72.0[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	58.5 / 17.0	58.6 / 19.1	58.6 / 19.1[h]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.75	2.43	2.06[h]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). d 2019. e 2023. f Estimate. g Brazzaville h 2021. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. k Including refugees. l Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2011. n 2018. o 2012. p 2014. q Data at 1 January of the reporting year. r Higher Education only. s Overestimated or based on overestimated data. t Provisional data.

Cook Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2024)	14 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	236 [c,d]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	57.2 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.9 [a,b]	Capital city	Avarua
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	13.1 [e,f]
Exchange rate (per US$)	1.6 [g]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	302	283	290 [d]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	- 25.4	28.4 [d]
GDP per capita (current US$)	17 076.8	16 641.9	17 033.1 [d]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [h,i]	3.2	3.1	3.7 [d]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [i,j]	11.3	9.7	4.5 [d]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [i,k]	85.4	87.2	91.9 [d]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.3 [l,m]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.7 [l,m]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	84.0 [l,m]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.2 [l,m]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.4 / 76.6 [l,m]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [e,n]	109	110	134 [g]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	87	87 [d]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [o]	14	19	1 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [o]	109	105	42 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [o]	- 95	- 85	- 42 [d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	- 0.6	- 3.2	- 3.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	74.4	75.3 [p]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.9 [q]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	2.2	2.1	2.0 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	78.0 / 70.6	78.5 / 71.0	79.2 / 72.1 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,r]	25.1 / 14.3	25.0 / 16.0	24.3 / 20.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.2 / 23.7 [s]	4.6 / 26.1 [s]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	8.8	7.4	6.5 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.6	3.8 [t]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 [u]	1.3 [p]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.7	4.6 [t]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.6 / 93.8	112.2 / 112.1	102.7 / 103.1 [d]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.2 / 92.4	113.8 / 125.8	118.8 / 129.1 [d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.3 / 73.2	74.4 / 71.9	79.8 / 78.8 [d]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.5 [v]	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [o]	51.0	54.0 [w]	...
Threatened species (number)	73	77	82 [g]
Forested area (% of land area)	65.0	65.0	65.0 [t]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [o]	0.1 / 4.5	0.1 / 4.1	0.1 / 4.4 [t]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [o]	0	0	0 [t]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [o]	66	61	66 [t]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [x]	125	25	114 [d]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.4	30.9	30.9 [g]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. **c** Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately. **d** 2022. **e** Refers to the island of Rarotonga. **f** 2018. **g** 2023. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **j** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Resident population (de jure). **m** 2011. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Estimate. **p** 2019. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **s** Including refugees. **t** 2021. **u** 2014. **v** 2012. **w** 2016. **x** Air and sea arrivals.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America	UN membership date	02 November 1945
Population (000, 2024)	5 130[a]	Surface area (km2)	51 100[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	100.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.7[a]
Capital city	San José	National currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 378.5[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	523.0[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	56 442	62 396	68 381[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 4.3	4.3[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	11 530.0	12 179.3	13 198.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	5.2	4.7	4.4[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	21.7	21.9	22.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	73.1	73.4	72.9[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	14.4	16.5	13.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	18.4	18.1	19.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	67.2	65.4	67.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	16.4	8.0[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.9 / 75.8	48.5 / 72.8	47.8 / 72.8[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k,l]	122	130	144[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	100	101[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	9 578	11 623	15 331[i,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	15 504	14 456	21 919[i,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 5 926	- 2 833	- 6 588[i,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 921	- 632	- 845[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	United States	43.8	Netherlands	7.7	Guatemala	5.3
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	United States	38.8	China	15.1	Mexico	6.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.6	0.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	76.9	80.1[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.4	1.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.3 / 77.5	82.8 / 76.8	83.6 / 78.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	22.5 / 12.7	20.7 / 15.2	18.8 / 17.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	411.7 / 8.5[o]	520.7 / 10.2[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.9	121.9	424.5[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.1	8.1	7.5[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p,q]	7.6	7.8	7.6[r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.5	2.6[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	6.7	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	106.7 / 106.8	110.9 / 108.8	108.9 / 106.4[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	126.0 / 129.2	133.2 / 129.4	126.0 / 120.4[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	113.6 / 95.2	154.7 / 131.4	163.5 / 134.7[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.4	11.1	17.4[e]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.3	45.6[s]	47.4[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[t]	59.8	80.5	82.6[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3[u]	0.3[r]
Threatened species (number)	323	363	768[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	57.8	59.4	59.8[r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.9 / 1.4	6.5 / 1.3	7.4 / 1.4[r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	110	116	116[r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	40	42[r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 660	1 012	2 350[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.1	42.2	42.2[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.3 / 79.6	80.4 / 81.1	80.4 / 81.1[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	21.0 / 35.0	22.5 / 35.3	23.1 / 35.6[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.21	0.36	0.13[r]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the urban population of cantons. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Central area. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** 2021. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 5 years and over. **u** Break in the time series.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2024)	31 934[a]	Surface area (km2)	322 462[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	100.4[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.6[a]	
Capital city	Yamoussoukro[c]	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)[d]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	231.1[e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	45 780	62 983	70 019[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	14.9	1.7	6.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 940.1	2 349.1	2 486.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	19.8	20.3	17.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	21.7	23.0	24.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.4	56.7	58.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[g]	43.5	46.2	45.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[g]	12.1	10.5	10.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[g]	44.5	43.3	44.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[g]	2.5	2.6	2.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[g]	54.7 / 74.6	55.7 / 72.2	56.5 / 72.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[g,h]	111	114	131[f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	125	132[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	12 560	12 454	8 930[g,f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	10 406	10 527	19 683[g,f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	2 154	1 927	- 10 754[g,f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 201	- 1 974	- 5 394[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[g]	Mali	8.9	Netherlands	8.7	Switzerland	8.1
Import partners (% of imports)[g]	China	14.4	Nigeria	12.1	France	6.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.5	2.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	49.4	51.2[i]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.0	4.5	4.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.0 / 56.7	62.3 / 58.2	64.3 / 60.2[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	42.2 / 4.0	42.2 / 4.1	40.9 / 4.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 470.6 / 10.6[l,m]	2 564.9 / 9.7[l,m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	726.8	957.7	952.4[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	86.7	73.8	66.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n]	3.2	3.6	3.1[o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2[p]	0.2	0.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5[g]	3.9	3.5[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.3 / 90.3	91.5 / 96.8	91.7 / 95.8[f]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.7 / 58.9	63.6 / 72.7	65.0 / 70.0[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.8 / 31.9	30.4 / 39.2	33.5 / 40.3[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	12.0[q]	13.4[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.4	36.0[g,r]	38.4[r,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.1[s,t,u]	...
Threatened species (number)	226	280	335[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	10.7	8.9	8.6[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.5 / 0.4	11.0 / 0.4	13.8 / 0.5[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	395	423	474[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	17	20[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 441[v,w]	668	2 047[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.8	73.8	73.8[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.0 / 24.3	59.0 / 27.2	58.8 / 27.3[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	19.0 / 10.8	19.8 / 13.3	20.1 / 14.1[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.46	2.63	2.33[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidjan is the administrative capital. **d** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Estimate. **h** Abidjan **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** 2014. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 5 years and over. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Partial data. **u** 2016. **v** Break in the time series. **w** Figures include arrivals by land (road and railway).

Croatia

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992	
Population (000, 2024)	3 875 [a]	Surface area (km2)	56 594 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	69.3 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.2 [a]	
Capital city	Zagreb	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	685.2 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e,f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	50 357	57 607	71 552 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	- 8.6	6.3 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	11 835.3	14 061.2	17 753.3 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	3.6	3.7	3.7 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [h,i]	24.8	24.8	23.7 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [h,j]	71.6	71.5	72.6 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	9.2	6.5	5.9 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	26.7	28.2	28.4 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	64.1	65.3	65.7 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.2	7.5	6.2 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.9 / 59.1	44.6 / 57.9	47.1 / 57.6 [k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107	110	135 [f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	108	89 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	12 844	16 991	24 670 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	20 580	26 096	42 553 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 7 737	- 9 105	- 17 882 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	1 658	- 442	957 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	12.2	Germany	12.2	Slovenia	11.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy	14.5	Germany	14.2	Slovenia	11.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.1	- 0.8	- 0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	56.2	57.2 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.8 / 74.3	80.7 / 74.3	81.8 / 75.6 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	14.6 / 26.2	14.5 / 29.1	13.9 / 30.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	561.1 / 13.3	528.1 / 12.9	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.5	8.1	26.2 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.1	4.7	4.0 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7 [n]	7.7	8.1 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	7.0	3.6 [o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	3.9 [d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	99.0 / 98.5	96.3 / 96.4	96.1 / 95.8 [o]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	110.7 / 106.5	113.5 / 106.8	113.0 / 107.2 [o]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	96.5 / 91.7	97.8 / 92.5	98.5 / 93.1 [o]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.0	0.8 [o]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	19.2 [p]	33.8 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [r]	69.8 [q]	78.3	82.1 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.2	1.2 [o]
Threatened species (number)	159	212	224 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	34.3	34.7	34.7 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.6 / 3.7	14.5 / 3.5	15.1 / 3.7 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	184	157	166 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	82	85	89 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [s]	12 683	5 545	15 324 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.9	81.9	82.0 [f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.6 / ...	96.6 / ...	96.6 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	88.1 / ...	88.1 / ...	88.1 / ... [o]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.08 [t]	0.13	0.19 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.23 [u]	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. d 2019. e Croatia adopted Euro as its official currency from 1 Jan 2023. f 2023. g Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. j Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. n Break in the time series. o 2021. p Data at 1 January of the reporting year. q Users in the last 3 months. r Population aged 16 to 74 years. s Excluding arrivals in ports of nautical tourism. t 2013. u 2010.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	10 980[a]	Surface area (km2)	109 884[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	102.8[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4[a]	
Capital city	Havana	National currency	Cuban Peso (CUP)[c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 138.4[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	24.0[e,f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	87 206	107 352	147 194[b]	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	- 10.9	1.8[b]	
GDP per capita (current US$)	7 690.2	9 499.6	13 128.0[b]	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.9	2.8	1.8[b]	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.6	23.2	18.5[b]	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.5	74.0	79.7[b]	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[g]	18.7	17.8	17.1[b]	
Employment in industry (% of employed)[g]	16.8	16.5	16.6[b]	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[g]	64.5	65.8	66.3[b]	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.4	1.4[g]	1.1[g]	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[g]	42.3 / 70.0	39.4 / 66.4	41.8 / 71.2	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	76	72[b]	
International trade: exports (million current US$)[g]	1 318	2 205	2 128[f]	
International trade: imports (million current US$)[g]	8 418	6 937	7 496[f]	
International trade: balance (million current US$)[g]	- 7 100	- 4 732	- 5 368[f]	

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[g]	Canada	35.5	China	21.7	Spain	7.8
Import partners (% of imports)[g]	Spain	21.8	China	11.7	United States	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	- 0.2	- 0.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	76.9	77.1[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 75.6	79.9 / 75.0	80.7 / 75.9[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	16.7 / 19.4	15.8 / 21.1	15.3 / 24.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.6 / ~0.0	3.0 / ~0.0	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3	0.3	0.2[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	6.3	6.0	5.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[g,j]	12.8	12.5	13.8[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.8	9.2	9.4[k]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.8[l]	0.0	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.8 / 105.6	99.7 / 102.4	99.1 / 100.6[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.8 / 99.4	93.9 / 100.6	94.2 / 99.1[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 90.8	109.9 / 102.6	114.9 / 106.9[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.5	4.4[d]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	48.9	53.2[m]	55.7[m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[n]	37.3	71.1	73.2[g,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.3[o,p,k]
Threatened species (number)	337	357	441[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	30.6	31.2	31.2[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	28.7 / 2.5	21.1 / 1.9	22.5 / 2.0[k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	212	170	172[k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	40	30	32[k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[q]	3 506	1 085	1 613[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	54.5	54.5	54.5[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	37.9 / 54.9	37.0 / 55.2	37.1 / 56.0[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.65	0.76[r]	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. **d** 2019. **e** UN operational exchange rate. **f** 2023. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **k** 2021. **l** 2010. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** Population aged 6 years and over. **o** Break in the time series. **p** Provisional data. **q** Arrivals by air. **r** 2018.

Curaçao

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	186 [a]
Surface area (km2)	444 [b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	437.5 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.8 [a]	Capital city	Willemstad
National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) [c]	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	144.0 [d,e]
Exchange rate (per US$)	1.8 [f]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 059	2 534	3 075 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 18.0	7.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	18 038.2	13 388.7	16 086.7 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h,i]	0.2	0.3	0.3 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,j]	18.7	13.7	13.2 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,k]	81.1	86.0	86.5 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.0 [l,m]	...	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [n]	108	118	136 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 519	- 689	- 877 [b]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [o]	0.8	0.3	~0.0 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	89.4	89.1 [p]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 [q]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [o]	1.9	1.1	1.1 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [o]	80.3 / 72.4	80.6 / 72.2	81.0 / 72.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [r]	18.8 / 20.2	16.3 / 21.4	14.9 / 23.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	37.6 / 23.5 [s]	57.2 / 34.9 [s]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	17.1	14.0 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [o]	11.6	10.5	9.9 [a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	7.7	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	172.6 / 178.9 [t,m]	111.5 / 115.1 [t]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.7 / ... [t,m]	115.3 / ... [t]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.2 / 75.3 [t,m]	185.6 / 127.0 [t]	... / ...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	...	68.1 [u,v]	...
Threatened species (number)	49	58	86 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0 [t]	0.2 [t]	0.2 [w]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.2 / 42.4	1.9 / 9.9	2.1 / 10.8 [w]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 [w]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	635	158	172 [w]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [x]	468	175	490 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.4	44.8	44.8 [f]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Netherlands Antillean Guilder. **d** Total population of Curaçao excluding some neighborhoods (see source). **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Inc. mining and quarrying. **j** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Excluding the institutional population. **m** 2013. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. **p** 2019. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **s** Including refugees. **t** Estimate. **u** Population aged 6 years and over. **v** 2017. **w** 2021. **x** Arrivals by air.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2024)	1 358[a,b]	Surface area (km2)	9 251[c]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	147.0[a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5[a,b]	
Capital city	Nicosia	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	269.5[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)[f]	19 901	25 227	29 211[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)[f]	3.4	- 3.4	5.1[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)[f]	23 476.8	28 820.4	32 999.4[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	2.1	2.1	1.8[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[h,i]	11.6	14.6	13.8[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h,j]	86.2	83.3	84.4[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[k]	4.0	2.7	2.4[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[k]	16.2	19.5	17.2[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[k]	79.8	77.8	80.5[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	15.0	7.8	6.4[k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.6 / 67.2	56.5 / 69.1	60.2 / 71.0[k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[l,m]	102	102	117[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	106	108[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	3 359	3 137	5 067[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	7 139	8 729	14 001[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 780	- 5 591	- 8 934[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 84	- 2 523	- 3 886[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Libya	15.3	Lebanon	9.5	Bunkers	8.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Greece	21.9	United Kingdom	10.3	Italy	7.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	1.4	1.2	0.9[b]
Urban population (% of total population)[a]	66.9	66.8[n]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7[a,o]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[a]	1.3	1.4	1.4[b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[a]	83.9 / 79.2	83.7 / 78.9	83.8 / 79.8[b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[a,p]	16.0 / 17.3	15.9 / 18.8	16.1 / 20.0[b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	176.7 / 15.2[a]	190.4 / 15.8[a]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.1	36.6	68.1[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[a]	3.1	3.3	2.9[b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[q]	6.8	8.4	9.4[r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6	3.4	3.6[r]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	5.2[n]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[k]	99.3 / 99.3	100.4 / 101.0	99.2 / 99.0[r]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[k]	99.2 / 100.0	103.5 / 106.1	103.7 / 104.5[r]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[k]	99.6 / 100.3	96.4 / 100.0	99.5 / 102.3[r]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.2	0.9[e]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5	19.6[s]	14.3[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[t]	71.7	90.8[u]	89.6[c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.8	0.8[r]
Threatened species (number)	60	84	105[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	18.7	18.7	18.7[r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.9 / 4.9	5.7 / 4.6	5.8 / 4.7[r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5	7	8[r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	72	72	74[r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 659	632	1 937[r]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	69.2	74.3	74.3[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	86.2 / ...	86.2 / ...	86.2 / ...[c]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.05[m,c]

a Refers to the whole country. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Excluding northern Cyprus. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refer to government controlled areas. **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Since 2016 health expenditure data do not include foreign health insurance provided insurance to the country's residents is missing. **r** 2021. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Use of the internet during the first quarter of the year.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	19 January 1993
Population (000, 2024)	10 736[a]	Surface area (km2)	78 871[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	139.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3[a]
Capital city	Prague	National currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 298.8[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	22.4[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	188 033	245 975	290 528[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.4	- 5.5	2.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	17 867.4	23 357.3	27 685.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	2.5	2.2	2.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	37.5	33.7	32.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	60.0	64.1	65.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	2.9	2.6	2.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	38.0	37.2	36.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	59.0	60.1	61.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.0	2.6	2.6[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.2 / 68.0	51.8 / 68.1	52.6 / 68.9[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108	120	159[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	97	98[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	157 194	192 307	253 328[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	140 716	171 440	228 913[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	16 478	20 867	24 414[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	845	4 967	1 281[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	32.8	Slovakia	7.7	Poland	7.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	20.9	China	17.6	Poland	8.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	- 0.1	- 1.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	73.5	73.9[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.8	1.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.5 / 75.6	81.3 / 75.2	82.7 / 77.2[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	15.3 / 25.0	16.0 / 26.3	15.4 / 26.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	416.5 / 3.9[l]	540.9 / 5.1[l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.0	5.3	353.9[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.0	2.8	2.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[m]	7.4	9.2	9.5[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7[o]	4.2	4.3[n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	4.5[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	97.1 / 96.8	99.6 / 99.9	99.8 / 99.9[n]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	100.1 / 99.7	96.6 / 96.2	96.4 / 96.2[n]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	110.7 / 108.9	103.8 / 101.9	105.8 / 103.6[n]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.7	0.8[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	22.5[p]	26.0[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[q]	75.7	81.3	84.5[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.0	2.0[n]
Threatened species (number)	45	104	99[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	34.6	34.7	34.7[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	101.2 / 9.6	85.8 / 8.2	91.0 / 8.7[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 207	987	1 024[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	167	160	170[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	11 619	3 919	3 768[n]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	94.2	94.8	94.8[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.0 / 97.7	98.0 / 97.7	98.0 / 97.7[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[r]	0.16	0.18	0.34[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **n** 2021. **o** 2013. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 years and over. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2024)	26 499[a]	Surface area (km2)	120 538[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	220.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.9[a]
Capital city	Pyongyang	National currency	North Korean Won (KPW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 060.9[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	110.0[d,e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)[f]	16 283	15 847	15 176[b]	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)[f]	- 1.1	- 4.5	- 0.2[b]	
GDP per capita (current US$)[f]	653.8	621.4	590.5[b]	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f]	21.6	22.4	23.1[b]	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f]	46.2	43.8	43.5[b]	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f]	32.2	33.8	33.4[b]	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[g]	46.4	45.5	44.6[b]	
Employment in industry (% of employed)[g]	13.2	12.8	13.0[b]	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[g]	40.4	41.7	42.4[b]	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[g]	2.9	3.1	3.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[g]	69.2 / 79.6	68.1 / 78.3	69.4 / 79.5	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	95	93[b]	
International trade: exports (million current US$)[g]	3 084	182	419[e]	
International trade: imports (million current US$)[g]	3 714	1 021	2 595[e]	
International trade: balance (million current US$)[g]	- 629	- 839	- 2 175[e]	

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[g]	China	62.6	Papua New Guinea	12.6	Senegal	5.6
Import partners (% of imports)[g]	China	80.8	Papua New Guinea	17.8	Togo	1.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.4	0.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	61.3	62.1[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.0 / 70.4	75.7 / 69.9	75.9 / 71.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	19.8 / 14.5	19.1 / 16.5	18.9 / 18.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	48.5 / 0.2[g]	49.5 / 0.2[g]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	21.4	17.5	16.7[a]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5[j]	3.7[k]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	93.4 / 92.9[l]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.5 / ...	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.9 / 94.9	101.4 / 98.8[l]	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.3	17.6[m]	17.6[m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0[g,n]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	64	88	121[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	51.0[g]	50.1[g]	49.9[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	30.0 / 1.2	65.5 / 2.5	53.4 / 2.1[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	862	755	645[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	31	26[o]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	77.4 / 50.4	77.0 / 48.8	77.0 / 48.8[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 9.0	... / 1.2	... / 1.2[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2019. d UN operational exchange rate. e 2023. f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. j 2014. k 2017. l 2018. m Data at 1 January of the reporting year. n 2012. o 2021.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	109 276 [a]	Surface area (km2)	2 345 410 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	48.2 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 [a]
Capital city	Kinshasa	National currency	Congolese Franc (CDF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	13 743.3 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2 000.0 [d]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	37 918	45 308	62 552 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	1.7	8.5 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	482.1	487.9	631.8 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	19.7	21.6	17.9 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	44.8	40.7	49.8 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e]	35.5	37.7	32.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	59.2	56.9	56.1 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	9.3	10.0	10.2 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	31.5	33.1	33.7 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [f]	4.4	5.5	4.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [f]	62.5 / 69.7	62.0 / 68.8	62.6 / 68.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	130	134 [g]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	113	123 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	8 685	14 230	14 971 [f,h]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	8 068	6 938	13 525 [f,h]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	617	7 292	1 446 [f,h]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 484	- 1 052	- 587 [d]

Major trading partners

2023

Export partners (% of exports) [f]	China	47.1	Singapore	8.7	China, Hong Kong SAR	7.9
Import partners (% of imports) [f]	China	26.5	South Africa	11.5	United Arab Emirates	10.0

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	3.3	3.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	42.7	45.0 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.4	6.2	6.0 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.4 / 56.9	62.5 / 58.4	64.2 / 60.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [j]	46.0 / 4.9	46.1 / 4.8	46.0 / 4.8 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	810.0 / 1.1 [k]	952.9 / 1.1 [k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 001.0	6 229.7	6 925.6 [h]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	95.7	80.8	72.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [l]	3.7	4.1	3.8 [d]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 [m]	0.2 [c]	0.2 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.6	2.7 [d]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 105.9	114.0 / 122.3	118.6 / 126.1 [d]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.4 / 69.1	... / ...	57.9 / 88.2 [d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.7 / 45.0	... / ...	36.4 / 59.2 [d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.9	12.8 [n]	12.8 [n,o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [f]	3.8	19.8	27.2 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 [p,q,r]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	333	497	764 [h]
Forested area (% of land area)	58.1	55.6	55.2 [d]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 / ~0.0	3.4 / ~0.0	3.3 / ~0.0 [d]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 218	1 370	1 413 [d]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	15	15 [d]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	354 [s]	202	382 [d]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.2	50.5	50.5 [h]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	26.6 / 0.6	23.9 / 0.5	24.2 / 0.5 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	16.6 / 14.2	15.4 / 11.2	15.2 / 11.2 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.40	7.13	6.94 [d]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2021. **e** Inc. restaurants and hotels. **f** Estimate. **g** 2016. **h** 2023. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2013. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Data reflects the composition of the new legislature elected on 20 December 2023 **p** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **q** Excluding business enterprise. **r** Break in the time series. **s** The arrivals data relate only to three border posts (N'Djili airport in Kinshasa, the Luano airport in Lubumbashi, and the land border-crossing of Kasumbalesa in Katanga province).

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe		UN membership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	5 977[a,b]		Surface area (km2)	42 938[c,d]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	141.0[a,b]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8[a,b]	
Capital city	Copenhagen		National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 333.9[e,f]		Exchange rate (per US$)	6.7[g]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	302 673	354 763	400 167[d]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	- 2.4	2.7[d]
GDP per capita (current US$)	53 308.2	60 896.8	68 029.5[d]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[h,i]	1.1	1.6	1.3[d]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[h,j]	23.0	22.7	22.3[d]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h,k]	75.9	75.7	76.4[d]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[l]	2.5	2.1	2.1[d]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[l]	19.4	18.9	19.1[d]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[l]	78.1	79.0	78.8[d]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.3	5.6	4.9[l]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.7 / 66.0	57.8 / 66.4	59.8 / 68.1[l]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[m]	107	111	126[g]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	103	104[d]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	94 619	106 871	136 074[g]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	85 327	95 778	126 397[g]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	9 291	11 093	9 677[g]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	24 953	28 731	44 195[g]

Major trading partners

						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Undisclosed	22.2	Germany	13.1	Sweden	7.9
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	18.8	Sweden	11.5	Norway	10.0

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	0.8	0.3	0.5[b]
Urban population (% of total population)	87.5	88.0[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6[n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[a]	1.7	1.7	1.5[b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[a]	82.7 / 78.8	83.5 / 79.6	84.0 / 80.2[b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[a,o]	16.9 / 24.6	16.3 / 25.9	15.7 / 27.1[b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	595.9 / 10.5[a]	717.6 / 12.4[a]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	27.3	47.6	80.5[g]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[a]	4.1	3.5	3.4[b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.3	10.6	9.5[d]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.9	4.4	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	6.9[f]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[l]	100.4 / 101.4	100.2 / 100.7	99.9 / 100.6[d]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[l]	118.7 / 118.9	118.6 / 119.9	118.7 / 118.6[d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[l]	153.2 / 143.7	141.1 / 140.4	140.6 / 143.4[d]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	0.8	1.0[d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.0	39.7[p]	45.2[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	96.3[q,r]	96.5[s]	98.8[r,g]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	3.0	2.8[t,u]
Threatened species (number)	36	77	62[g]
Forested area (% of land area)	15.6	15.7	15.7[u]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	31.1 / 5.5	24.5 / 4.2	25.5 / 4.4[u]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[v]	668	385	383[u]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[v]	119	110	115[u]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	28 209	16 031[w]	31 530[d]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	87.2	87.2	87.2[g]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[x]	0.97	0.96	0.66[g]

a For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. **d** 2022. **e** Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. **f** 2019. **g** 2023. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **j** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** Population aged 15 to 89 years. **t** Provisional data. **u** 2021. **v** Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland. **w** Break in the time series. **x** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Djibouti

Region	Eastern Africa
Population (000, 2024)	1 169[a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	50.4[a]
Capital city	Djibouti
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	568.8[c,d]

UN membership date	20 September 1977
Surface area (km2)	23 200[b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3[a]
National currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)
Exchange rate (per US$)	177.7[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 445	3 423	4 003[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.7	1.2	3.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 430.3	3 140.3	3 571.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.3	1.4	1.4[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.1	12.0	12.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	86.6	86.6	86.6[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[f]	1.4	1.2	1.2[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[f]	5.4	5.8	6.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[f]	93.2	93.0	92.9[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[f]	26.1	27.8	26.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[f]	18.0 / 47.3	17.9 / 45.3	18.5 / 46.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	112	122	132[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	140	133[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[f]	251	381	468[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[f]	1 024	1 333	1 845[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[f]	- 773	- 953	- 1 377[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	714	366	656[b]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[f]	China	38.6	United States	15.6	India	11.5	
Import partners (% of imports)[f]	China	31.4	Saudi Arabia	19.2	United Arab Emirates	15.3	

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.5	1.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	77.4	77.9[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.7	2.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.3 / 60.4	66.8 / 61.7	68.7 / 63.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[h]	34.0 / 6.3	31.0 / 6.9	29.2 / 7.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	112.4 / 12.3[i]	119.7 / 12.1[i]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.4	31.1	30.5[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	65.2	55.6	49.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[f,j,k]	3.3	2.2	2.9[l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2[m]	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[f]	3.6	3.8[n]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	51.9 / 58.6	58.2 / 65.5	60.8 / 67.9[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.8 / 45.8	45.8 / 53.4	48.9 / 56.9[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.1 / 39.8	30.7 / 36.3	31.9 / 37.4[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.7	26.2[o]	26.2[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[f]	22.9	62.5	65.0[b]
Threatened species (number)	94	110	136[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.2	0.3	0.3[l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 0.5	0.4 / 0.3	0.4 / 0.4[f,l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	4	4[l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	10	10[f,l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	63[p]	75	145[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.8	0.8	0.8[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	41.2 / 18.2	44.8 / 20.9	44.8 / 20.9[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.23	8.41	5.39[l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the population of the "cercle". **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2021. **m** 2014. **n** 2018. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** 2013.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 December 1978	
Population (000, 2024)	66 [a]	Surface area (km2)	750 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	88.3 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 [a]	
Capital city	Roseau	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) [c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	14.9 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.7 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	541	507	612 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.4	- 16.1	5.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	7 724.0	7 036.8	8 414.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	16.5	17.8	19.5 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.7	14.3	14.2 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	68.8	67.9	66.3 [b]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	102	105	118 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	101 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	10 [f]	13	63 [f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	201 [f]	180	191 [f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 191 [f]	- 167	- 128 [f,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 38	- 189	- 222 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [f]	Trinidad and Tobago	18.1	Antigua and Barbuda	16.1	France	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) [f]	United States	40.4	Trinidad and Tobago	11.5	China	6.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	- 0.5	- 0.4 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	69.6	70.8 [g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 [h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.4 / 67.8	74.6 / 68.4	74.7 / 68.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [i]	21.7 / 13.5	18.8 / 17.5	17.9 / 18.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.1 / 11.4	8.3 / 11.5	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	0.0 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	32.2	30.7	31.7 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [f,j]	5.2	6.0	6.5 [k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.1 [d]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	4.7	5.2 [b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.7 / 105.0	88.1 / 95.2	90.2 / 93.5 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.6 / 110.1	90.9 / 98.3	86.5 / 99.7 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.8 / 77.3	81.4 / 72.1	82.6 / 73.9 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	12.9	20.8	13.8 [k]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.9	38.1 [l,m]	37.5 [l]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [f]	65.0	75.7	83.4 [b]
Threatened species (number)	62	74	108 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	63.8	63.8	63.8 [k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [f]	0.2 / 2.6	0.2 / 2.2	0.2 / 2.3 [k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [f]	38	33	33 [k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	75	22	61 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.3	33.3	33.3 [e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.25	12.59	14.46 [k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **k** 2021. **l** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **m** The figures correspond to the results of the December 2019 elections. They do not include 9 members to be appointed by the President and 2 ex officio members (the Speaker and the Attorney General).

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	11 428[a]	Surface area (km2)	48 671[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	236.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.9[a]
Capital city	Santo Domingo	National currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 245.0[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	58.3[e]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	71 155	78 845	113 537[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	- 6.7	4.9[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 838.0	7 167.9	10 111.2[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	5.9	6.5	6.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	30.6	32.4	35.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	63.5	61.2	58.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	9.7	9.0	7.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	18.4	19.5	20.3[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	71.9	71.6	72.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	6.1	5.5[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.0 / 75.9	47.3 / 73.5	51.5 / 75.8[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	122	141	174[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	112	128[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	9 389	9 844	10 036[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	18 687	18 508	27 497[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 9 298	- 8 664	- 17 461[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 280	- 1 337	- 4 376[e]

Major trading partners

						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	United States	51.8	Switzerland	10.5	Haiti	10.4
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	United States	41.0	China	15.9	Brazil	4.3

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.1	0.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	78.6	81.8[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.4 / 69.7	76.7 / 68.9	77.1 / 70.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	29.2 / 8.8	27.7 / 10.5	26.6 / 11.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	549.3 / 5.3[n]	603.8 / 5.6[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	135.1[o]	31.1	118.0[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	34.9	33.5	31.5[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j,q]	4.7[p]	4.9	4.9[r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5[s]	1.9	2.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.5	3.7[r]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	106.8 / 117.0	103.5 / 108.2	98.6 / 102.3[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	90.3 / 88.0	93.4 / 91.5	91.3 / 89.5[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	80.5 / 70.0	73.6 / 62.1	68.9 / 56.5[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.6[t]	8.7	12.4[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	27.9[u]	27.9[u]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.2[v,w]	81.6[j,x]	89.0[j,b]
Threatened species (number)	153	203	348[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	43.5	45.1	45.3[r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	21.2 / 2.0	24.3 / 2.2	27.7 / 2.5[r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	33	44	48[r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	32	34	39[r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[y]	5 600	2 405	7 163[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.6	76.6	76.6[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.9 / 34.5	46.9 / 34.8	46.9 / 34.9[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	44.8 / 51.3	43.0 / 48.7	42.3 / 47.6[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.41	0.50	0.50[r]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the urban population of the Municipalities of Santo Domingo de Guzmán, Santo Domingo Este, Santo Domingo Oeste, and Santo Domingo Norte. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Revised estimate includes only individuals born in the country where both parents were born abroad. This estimate does not include subsequent generations of individuals of foreign descent as such it does not include all persons without nationality. **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2021. **s** 2011. **t** 2014. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Users in the last 3 months. **w** Population aged 12 years and over. **x** Population aged 5 years and over. **y** Arrivals by air only.

Ecuador

Region	South America	UN membership date	21 December 1945
Population (000, 2024)	18 136 [a]	Surface area (km2)	257 217 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	73.0 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.4 [a]
Capital city	Quito	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 847.7 [c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	99 290	99 291	115 049 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.1	- 7.8	2.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 130.6	5 645.2	6 391.3 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [d,e]	10.2	10.5	9.4 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	34.4	32.7	33.5 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,g]	55.4	56.8	57.1 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [h]	26.2	31.8	31.5 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [h]	19.7	15.9	17.3 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [h]	54.1	52.3	51.1 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	6.1	3.5 [h]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 79.7	48.3 / 72.1	53.6 / 78.1 [h]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	121	124	131 [i]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	95	98 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	18 331	20 355	33 737 [h,i]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	21 387	17 918	30 909 [h,i]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 057	2 437	2 829 [h,i]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2 221	2 208	2 291 [i]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports) [h]	United States	27.7	China	17.6	Panama	14.1
Import partners (% of imports) [h]	United States	25.9	China	22.0	Colombia	6.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	0.8	0.9 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	63.4	64.0 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.0	1.8 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.6 / 73.8	75.9 / 68.6	80.3 / 74.9 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [k]	29.0 / 9.8	26.4 / 10.9	24.5 / 12.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	387.5 / 2.4 [l]	784.8 / 4.4 [l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	133.1 [m]	498.9	566.3 [i]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.4	13.0	12.1 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [n,o]	7.6	8.4	8.3 [p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.3	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	4.1	3.7 [p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.7 / 106.4	98.6 / 96.8	98.8 / 96.3 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.2 / 111.1	105.0 / 104.1	100.3 / 99.4 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.2 / 94.1	97.2 / 93.4	98.2 / 94.7 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.5	7.8	27.0 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.6	39.4 [q]	43.1 [q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [r]	48.9	70.7	72.7 [s,i]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 [t]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	2 308	2 501	2 732 [i]
Forested area (% of land area)	51.6	50.3	50.1 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	37.6 / 2.3	29.4 / 1.7	34.2 / 1.9 [p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 260	1 169	1 158 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	30	34 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [u]	1 676	507	1 265 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.9	28.3	28.5 [i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	74.0 / 50.3	74.7 / 52.8	74.7 / 53.3 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.0 / 55.0	32.1 / 59.4	30.9 / 61.0 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.33	0.36	0.29 [p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** 2023. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 5 years and over. **s** Users in the last 12 months. **t** 2014. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Egypt

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	116 538[a]	Surface area (km2)	1 002 000[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	117.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.0[a]	
Capital city	Cairo	National currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	20 485.0[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	30.8[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	317 745	371 530	409 307[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	3.6	6.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 251.5	3 457.2	3 687.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f]	11.3	12.1	11.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f]	36.2	33.6	34.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f]	52.5	54.3	54.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[g]	25.8	20.4	18.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[g]	25.1	28.5	28.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[g]	49.1	51.1	53.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.0	8.0	6.3[g]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	22.8 / 70.8	14.6 / 68.4	16.5 / 71.3[g]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[h]	157	303[i]	486[i,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	104	109[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	21 859	29 323	42 052[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	73 998	70 437	83 159[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 52 139	- 41 114	- 41 107[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 17 243	- 14 236	- 10 537[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Türkiye	9.0	Italy	7.5	Saudi Arabia	6.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	15.6	United States	6.5	Saudi Arabia	6.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.6	1.6[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	42.8	42.7[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1[j]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	2.8	2.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 67.8	72.0 / 67.7	74.0 / 69.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	34.1 / 6.9	33.5 / 7.6	32.0 / 8.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	353.6 / 0.4[l]	543.9 / 0.5[l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	256.4	328.8	384.3[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.4	19.4	16.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[m]	5.1	4.2[g,n,o]	4.6[g,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	0.7	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.1 / 94.9[q]	98.8 / 99.0	91.8 / 91.4[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.4 / 86.9[q]	91.8 / 93.7	94.7 / 96.9[p]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.2 / 64.3[q]	71.4 / 74.4	69.1 / 72.6[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	1.3[r]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)[s]	...	15.1	27.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.8[t]	71.9[u]	72.2[u,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.9	1.0[b]
Threatened species (number)	141	172	216[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	191.6 / 2.0	203.5 / 1.9	227.7 / 2.1[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 991	3 794	4 019[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	35	38[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 328	3 677	11 724[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.7	38.7	38.7[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	69.9 / 57.9	72.6 / 63.1	72.6 / 63.1[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.78	0.44	2.03[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to Greater Cairo as the sum of the Governorate of Al-Qahirah (Cairo) and the surrounding districts of the Governorates of Al-Jizah (Giza) and Al-Qalyūbyah (Qalyubia). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** At factor cost. **g** Estimate. **h** For urban population only. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** Break in the time series. **p** 2021. **q** 2014. **r** 2017. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 6 years and over. **u** Population aged 15 to 74 years.

El Salvador

Region	Central America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	6 338[a]	Surface area (km2)	21 041[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	305.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.5[a]
Capital city	San Salvador	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 105.7[c,d]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	23 438	24 930	32 489[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	- 7.9	2.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 761.5	3 961.7	5 127.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	6.1	5.9	5.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	27.8	26.2	28.1[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	66.1	67.9	66.6[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	18.1	15.8	15.0[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	22.2	23.4	23.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	59.7	60.9	61.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0	5.0	2.7[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.0 / 74.5	43.2 / 72.2[i]	46.0 / 76.4[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	108	111	128[k]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	98	103[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	5 509	4 805	6 475[i,k]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	10 293	9 888	15 651[i,k]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 4 784	- 5 082	- 9 176[i,k]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 754	277	- 466[k]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	United States	39.2	Guatemala	17.1	Honduras	16.7
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	United States	29.8	China	16.6	Guatemala	9.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.4	0.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	69.7	72.7[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.8	1.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.7 / 66.0	74.7 / 65.5	76.5 / 67.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	28.6 / 10.1	26.3 / 10.9	24.8 / 11.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	42.1 / 0.7[n]	42.8 / 0.7[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	72.8	81.0[k]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.4	12.8	11.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	8.8	9.1[p,q]	9.7[p,q,r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.9[s]	1.6[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.1	4.6[r]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.3 / 105.8	89.1 / 88.3[d]	91.0 / 90.6[k]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 87.1	77.9 / 75.8[d]	81.4 / 76.5[k]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.7 / 51.9	54.0 / 50.1	55.9 / 49.2[k]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	106.8	21.3	7.8[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.4	33.3[t]	27.4[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[u]	26.8	54.6	62.9[i,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1[v]	0.2	0.2[r]
Threatened species (number)	83	107	202[k]
Forested area (% of land area)	29.3	28.2	28.0[r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.4 / 1.0	6.2 / 1.0	7.2 / 1.1[r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	79	87	87[r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	28	31[r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 402	549	1 891[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.0	28.0	28.0[k]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.6 / ...	79.1 / ...	78.6 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	17.8 / ...	17.6 / ...	17.4 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.40	1.47	0.79[r]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marcos. **d** 2019. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Urban areas. **k** 2023. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** Last available data reported by the country using Government reports and national accounts data. **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** 2021. **s** 2018. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 10 years and over. **v** Break in the time series.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1968	
Population (000, 2024)	1 892 [a]	Surface area (km2)	28 052 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	67.5 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	111.5 [a]	
Capital city	Malabo	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) [c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	296.8 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	13 176	10 099	11 767 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 9.1	- 4.2	3.2 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	9 781.6	6 327.6	7 025.7 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.9	2.9	2.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.0	45.5	52.8 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.1	51.6	44.7 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	54.9	56.1	55.5 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	14.3	13.0	13.1 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	30.8	30.9	31.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [f]	8.2	9.0	8.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [f]	51.1 / 59.8	48.7 / 56.4	51.7 / 59.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	119	130	136 [b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	104	104 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [f]	6 566	2 823	4 719 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [f]	1 832	902	1 143 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [f]	4 734	1 921	3 576 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [f]	China	22.7	India	13.0	Netherlands	10.5
Import partners (% of imports) [f]	China	17.7	Spain	14.6	Gabon	12.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	2.3	2.4 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	72.6 [g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.6 [h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.3	4.1 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.3 / 59.1	64.2 / 60.3	65.9 / 62.2 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [i]	38.3 / 5.4	37.9 / 5.6	37.3 / 6.1 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	209.6 / 17.9 [j]	230.6 / 16.4 [j]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	93.3	78.4	69.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [k,l]	2.3	3.9	3.4 [m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.3 [n]	0.1 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.4	0.3 [m]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.8 / 52.8	50.4 / 52.0 [g]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.7 / 28.6	... / ...	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.0	21.0 [o]	32.0 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [f]	21.3	55.0	66.8 [b]
Threatened species (number)	155	205	309 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	88.8	87.3	87.0 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.1 / 4.5	5.8 / 3.6	6.8 / 4.2 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	822	559	542 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	81	66	76 [m]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0 [e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.07	0.08	0.14 [m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2021. **n** 2017. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	28 May 1993
Population (000, 2024)	3 536 [a]	Surface area (km2)	121 144 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	29.2 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.5 [a]
Capital city	Asmara	National currency	Nakfa (ERN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	928.8 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	15.1 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$) [e]	2 013	2 112	2 383 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 20.6	- 0.5	2.6 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$) [e]	602.8	594.0	646.9 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e]	17.2	17.3	17.3 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e]	31.2	31.3	31.3 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e]	51.6	51.4	51.4 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	66.5	64.7	64.0 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	8.7	8.8	9.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	24.8	26.5	27.0 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [f]	6.0	6.5	5.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [f]	71.5 / 86.3	70.2 / 84.4	71.4 / 85.6
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	105	106 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [f]	415	1 231	475 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [f]	447	352	492 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [f]	- 32	879	- 18 [d]

Major trading partners					2023
Export partners (% of exports) [f]	China	45.9	United Arab Emirates 39.7	Republic of Korea	9.6
Import partners (% of imports) [f]	China	31.8	United Arab Emirates 24.8	Türkiye	9.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	1.8	1.9 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	38.2	40.7 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6 [g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.2	3.9	3.7 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.9 / 63.9	69.3 / 64.6	70.9 / 66.8 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [h]	42.1 / 5.8	40.4 / 6.1	38.1 / 6.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15.9 / 0.5 [f,i]	13.9 / 0.4 [f,i]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.0	0.2	0.1 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	46.5	39.2	33.9 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [j,k]	4.5	4.2	4.2 [l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1 [b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.7 / 82.9	65.6 / 78.3 [c]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.4 / 63.2	58.4 / 67.1 [c]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.8 / 34.2	25.5 / 27.0 [c]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.6 [m]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	22.0 [c]	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [f]	1.1	23.8	26.6 [b]
Threatened species (number)	113	143	164 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	8.8	8.7	8.7 [l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 0.1	0.6 / 0.2	0.6 / 0.2 [l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	29	31	31 [l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	11	11 [l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [n]	114	142 [o]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 [d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.54 [p]	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2021. **m** 2012. **n** Including nationals residing abroad. **o** 2016. **p** 2011.

Estonia

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991		
Population (000, 2024)	1 360[a]	Surface area (km2)	45 261[b]		
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	31.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.6[a]		
Capital city	Tallinn	National currency	Euro (EUR)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	441.3[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[d]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	22 882	31 370	38 049[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.9	- 0.6	- 1.3[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	17 405.0	23 596.6	28 693.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	3.3	2.3	2.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	27.5	25.9	27.1[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	69.2	71.9	70.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	3.9	3.0	2.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	30.7	29.1	28.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	65.4	67.9	68.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.2	6.8	7.3[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.8 / 69.2	57.4 / 70.3	60.7 / 71.4[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	122	166[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	111	108	106[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[j]	13 908	16 902	20 108[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[j]	15 732	17 764	23 437[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[j]	- 1 824	- 863	- 3 329[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	403	- 660	- 849[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Finland	15.4	Latvia	11.6	Sweden	9.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	11.1	China	9.3	Finland	8.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	0.1	- 1.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	68.4	69.1[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.8 / 73.1	82.9 / 74.5	83.2 / 75.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	16.0 / 25.2	16.4 / 26.6	15.6 / 27.7[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	194.7 / 14.8	199.3 / 15.0	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	86.8	74.6	108.7[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.4	2.0	2.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	7.6[m]	6.9[b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.5	3.4[n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.3[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	96.8 / 97.0	98.0 / 98.6	99.1 / 99.5[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	101.9 / 104.0	102.4 / 103.1	102.6 / 103.9[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	116.3 / 112.6	129.1 / 118.1	128.7 / 117.9[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	3.2	1.5[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.8	28.7[o]	29.7[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[p]	88.4	89.1	91.0[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.8	1.8[n]
Threatened species (number)	17	48	28[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	55.7	57.0	57.0[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	16.1 / 12.2	11.1 / 8.4	12.0 / 9.0[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	205	184	185[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	155	142	144[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[q]	2 961	1 023	2 166[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	94.8	94.8	94.9[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	96.4 / ...	97.3 / ...	97.7 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.15	0.17	0.54[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Break in the time series. **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Based on mobile positioning data by the Bank of Estonia and Positium LBS.

Eswatini

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	24 September 1968
Population (000, 2024)	1 243[a]	Surface area (km2)	17 363[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	71.6[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.5[a]
Capital city	Mbabane[c]	National currency	Lilangeni (SZL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	68.0[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	18.4[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 059	3 982	4 327[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 1.6	- 1.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 579.8	3 372.9	3 600.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	9.8	8.7	8.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	37.6	33.6	34.8[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	52.6	57.8	56.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	13.4	13.6	13.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	24.7	23.9	24.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	61.8	62.5	62.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[j]	23.3	24.8	22.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	46.8 / 56.1	46.7 / 54.1	47.4 / 54.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	135	167[k]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	104	106[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 820	1 752	2 222[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 508	1 605	2 323[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	312	147	- 101[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	533	271	- 141[b]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	South Africa	67.9	Kenya	5.6	Nigeria	3.9
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	South Africa	72.4	China	9.7	India	2.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	1.2	1.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	23.3	24.0[k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.9	2.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	57.2 / 52.6	62.8 / 56.9	67.1 / 61.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	36.8 / 5.3	34.7 / 6.1	33.4 / 6.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	32.4 / 2.9[n]	32.9 / 2.8[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.9	2.0	2.6[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	64.0	54.7	48.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	7.1	6.6	7.0[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1[q]	0.1	1.6[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.4	5.5[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.8 / 131.6	115.4 / 126.4[k]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.1 / 88.3	92.4 / 92.6[r]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.8 / 66.7	74.1 / 77.4[r]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.9	11.3[s]	12.7[p]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.2	9.6[t]	21.6[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	25.6	49.0	58.3[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	...	...
Threatened species (number)	34	41	83[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	28.6	28.9	29.0[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 / 0.8	1.1 / 1.0[j]	1.0 / 0.8[j,p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[u]	28	28	27[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[u]	36	37	35[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	873	194	393[p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.2	22.7	22.7[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	79.1 / ...	76.9 / ...	77.5 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.37	2.95	2.80[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **p** 2021. **q** 2011. **r** 2016. **s** 2017. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March.

Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	13 November 1945
Population (000, 2024)	132 060[a]	Surface area (km2)	1 104 300[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	132.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4[a]
Capital city	Addis Ababa	National currency	Ethiopian Birr (ETB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	4 592.0[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	56.0[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	63 079	96 622	118 972[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.4	6.1	5.3[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	615.6	824.5	964.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	38.8	37.2	38.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	17.5	24.2	23.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.7	38.6	37.7[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	69.0	64.6	62.8[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	7.8	6.5	6.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	23.1	28.9	30.7[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[e]	2.4	3.9	3.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[e]	74.3 / 87.6	73.9 / 85.7	74.8 / 85.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[f]	205	384	849[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	120	116[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 024	2 533	3 085[b]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	17 686	14 090	16 538[b]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 15 662	- 11 557	- 13 453[b]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 7 567	- 2 719	- 4 788[d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.7	2.6[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	19.4	21.2[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.9[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	4.3	3.9[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.4 / 61.0	69.4 / 62.8	71.0 / 64.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[h]	42.9 / 4.5	40.5 / 4.8	39.1 / 5.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 161.6 / 1.2[i]	1 085.5 / 0.9[i]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	705.7	2 519.3	3 657.1[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	63.3	50.4	43.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j]	3.8	3.5	3.2[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.1	0.1[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.1	3.7[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.1 / 101.0	109.6 / 119.3	82.2 / 88.7[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.1 / 43.6	40.4 / 44.8[l]	47.4 / 48.0[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.4 / 17.6	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.6[m]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.8	38.8[n]	41.3[n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	16.1[e,o]	19.4[e,o,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6[p]	0.3[q,l]	...
Threatened species (number)	145	180	331[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	15.4	15.1	15.1[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.0 / 0.1	12.4 / 0.1	12.8 / 0.1[k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[r]	1 523	1 724	1 767[k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[r]	16	16	16[k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[s,t]	864	271	897[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.3	16.8	16.8[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	37.6 / 3.1	38.3 / 5.1	38.6 / 5.8[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	15.7 / 3.4	17.1 / 4.1	17.4 / 4.2[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.04	4.96	3.68[k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 8 July. **k** 2021. **l** 2017. **m** 2012. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 10 years and over. **p** 2013. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Excluding Eritrea. **s** Arrivals through all ports of entry. **t** Including nationals residing abroad.

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region	South America	Population (000, 2024)	4 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	12 173 [c,d]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	0.3 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.5 [a,b]	Capital city	Stanley
National currency	Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2.3 [c,e]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.8 [f]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.2 [g,h]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	77.2 / 86.0 [g,i,h]	... / ...	... / ...
International trade: exports (million current US$) [j]	186	269	348 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [j]	269	123	199 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [j]	- 83	146	149 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [j]	Spain	69.3	Morocco	9.8	United States	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) [j]	United Kingdom	69.1	Greece	18.0	Spain	10.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	2.0	- 0.4	~0.0 [a]
Urban population (% of total population) [c]	76.3	78.1 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 [c,l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.7	1.7	1.7 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	80.2 / 76.7	80.8 / 76.7	81.3 / 77.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,m]	17.8 / 14.7	16.1 / 16.3	16.3 / 19.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.6 / 55.4 [b]	2.0 / 56.2 [b]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	11.5	11.2	10.4 [a]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [j]	98.3	99.0 [n]	...
Threatened species (number)	23	24	25 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 [j]	0.0 [j]	0.0 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 12.2	~0.0 / 11.1	~0.0 / 10.7 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 [j]	0	0 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	165	155	150 [o]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.8	20.8	20.8 [f]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). **d** 2022. **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Population aged 16 to 65 years. **h** 2013. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Estimate. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2016. **o** 2021.

Faroe Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2024)	55 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	1 393 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	40.0 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.9 [a,b]	Capital city	Tórshavn
National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	20.8 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	6.7 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0 [f,g,h]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	79.4 / 86.0 [f,g,h]	... / ...	... / ...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	101	107 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [i]	1 365	1 306	2 384 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [i]	1 225	1 391	1 944 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [i]	140	- 85	440 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	194 [j]	...	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [i]	Denmark	17.7	United Kingdom	16.0	United States	15.6
Import partners (% of imports) [i]	Denmark	44.0	Netherlands	13.4	Norway	10.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	1.2	1.3	1.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	41.6	42.2 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	2.4	2.4	2.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	81.9 / 77.3	82.2 / 78.0	82.7 / 78.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,m]	21.1 / 22.7	20.8 / 23.4	20.0 / 23.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.5 / 11.4	6.8 / 13.9	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	8.2	7.9	7.0 [a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	8.0	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	94.2	97.6 [n]	...
Threatened species (number)	14	29	32 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [i]	0.6 / 12.9	0.8 / 14.9	0.8 / 15.3 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [i]	186	210	215 [o]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	15.8	15.8 [e]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **h** 2013. **i** Estimate. **j** 2011. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2017. **o** 2021.

Fiji

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	13 October 1970
Population (000, 2024)	929[a]	Surface area (km2)	18 272[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	50.8[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5[a]
Capital city	Suva	National currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	178.3[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.2[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 682	4 432	4 980[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.7	- 17.0	20.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 105.1	4 815.7	5 356.2[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	10.0	16.9	15.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	19.3	20.3	18.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	70.6	62.8	66.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	30.4	29.7	28.8[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	14.5	14.0	14.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	55.1	56.3	57.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	4.3	4.7	4.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	39.9 / 76.4	37.2 / 74.0	39.2 / 77.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	116	129	138[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	109	114	139[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	981	826	1 193[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 268	1 731	3 088[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 286	- 904	- 1 894[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 163	- 614	- 866[b]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	United States	21.0	Australia	10.5	Bunkers	8.9	
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	Singapore	25.9	China	15.7	Australia	15.6	

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	0.3	0.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	54.7	56.8[k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.4	2.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.0 / 64.2	69.3 / 64.7	69.5 / 65.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	29.6 / 8.3	28.3 / 9.7	27.1 / 10.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13.8 / 1.6[n]	14.1 / 1.6[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	21.9	26.3	20.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	4.8[o]	5.4[o,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.6	5.6[p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 99.8	108.8 / 114.5	105.5 / 110.5[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 96.3	97.1 / 102.2	77.6 / 98.8[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.9 / 70.9	86.4 / 70.9	84.8 / 71.4[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2[q]	2.2	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	19.6[r]	9.1[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	42.5	83.0	85.2[b]
Threatened species (number)	278	321	362[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	60.6	62.4	62.8[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 / 1.4	1.0 / 1.1[i]	1.1 / 1.2[i,p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7	6	6[i,p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	22[i]	24[i,p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[s]	755	147	636[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.2	11.2	11.2[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	52.5 / 27.1	52.5 / 27.0	52.5 / 27.0[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	42.9 / 54.5	43.0 / 57.7	42.7 / 57.3[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.33	4.51	13.98[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 August. **p** 2021. **q** 2014. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Finland

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2024)	5 617 [a,b]	Surface area (km2)	336 884 [c,d]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	18.6 [a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.7 [a,b]
Capital city	Helsinki	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 292.2 [e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [f]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	234 440	271 886	282 512 [d]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 2.4	1.6 [d]
GDP per capita (current US$)	42 785.2	49 170.4	50 988.1 [d]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	2.6	2.8	2.6 [d]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,i]	27.0	27.8	29.4 [d]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,j]	70.4	69.4	68.0 [d]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	4.2	3.7	3.8 [d]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	21.7	21.9	21.4 [d]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	74.1	74.4	74.8 [d]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.4	7.8	7.3 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.6 / 62.4	55.2 / 62.9	57.6 / 63.8 [k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109 [l]	113	131 [f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	98	98 [d]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	59 682	65 607	82 442 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	60 174	68 267	82 725 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 492	- 2 660	- 284 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2 209	1 734	- 4 364 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	11.0	Sweden	10.5	Germany	10.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	13.5	Sweden	11.3	China	9.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	0.3	0.2	0.2 [b]
Urban population (% of total population) [a]	85.2	85.4 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 [a,m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.6	1.4	1.3 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	84.1 / 78.5	84.6 / 79.0	84.8 / 79.4 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,n]	16.4 / 27.0	15.7 / 29.0	14.6 / 30.4 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	314.9 / 5.7 [a]	386.1 / 7.0 [a]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	16.3	33.3	89.2 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	2.1	2.3	2.3 [b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.6 [o]	9.6	10.3 [p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.6	4.4 [p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	6.4 [e]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	99.3 / 99.8	99.6 / 100.0	98.4 / 98.8 [d]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	101.2 / 101.6	101.7 / 102.8	102.0 / 102.5 [d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	212.6 / 184.9	199.8 / 171.7	205.9 / 172.1 [d]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	1.6	1.2 [d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.5	46.0 [q]	46.0 [q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [r]	86.4	92.2	93.0 [d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	3.0 [p]
Threatened species (number)	25	61	40 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	73.7	73.7	73.7 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.0 / 7.7	35.3 / 6.4	34.7 / 6.3 [p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	732	745	796 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	247	239	250 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 622 [s]	896	2 127 [d]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.7	71.8	71.9 [f]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [t]	- 0.02	0.96	0.77 [f]

a Including Åland Islands. b Projected est. (medium fertility variant). c Excluding Åland Islands. d 2022. e 2019. f 2023. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. j Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. l Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. o Break in the time series. p 2021. q Data at 1 January of the reporting year. r Population aged 16 to 89 years. s Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

France

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	66 548 [a,b]	Surface area (km2)	551 500 [c]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	120.7 [a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.1 [a,b]	
Capital city	Paris	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	10 958.2 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$) [f]	2 438 208	2 647 419	2 775 317 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) [f]	1.1	- 7.5	2.5 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$) [f]	36 930.5	39 631.7	41 426.0 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	1.8	1.8	2.1 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g]	19.8	18.8	18.8 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	78.5	79.4	79.1 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	2.7	2.4	2.6 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	20.4	20.0	19.3 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	76.9	77.7	78.2 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.4	8.0	7.0 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.6 / 60.9	50.6 / 58.8	52.5 / 60.1 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k,l]	106	111	124 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	94	94 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	493 941	487 987	640 201 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	563 398	580 806	777 132 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 69 457	- 92 818	- 136 931 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 9 130	- 41 381	- 22 792 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	13.5	Italy	9.0	Belgium	8.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	15.5	Belgium	11.4	Netherlands	8.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	0.3	0.3	0.2 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	79.7	80.7 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 [m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.9	1.8	1.6 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	85.2 / 79.0	85.1 / 79.2	86.2 / 80.6 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,n]	18.2 / 25.0	17.4 / 26.9	16.5 / 28.4 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 878.3 / 12.2	8 524.9 / 13.1	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	320.1	524.9	708.6 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	4.3	4.0	3.8 [b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o]	11.4	12.1	12.3 [p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.3	3.3 [p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.4 [d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	101.7 / 102.3	102.4 / 103.0	102.4 / 102.9 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	100.5 / 101.0	101.5 / 101.9	100.7 / 100.8 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	108.6 / 105.4	108.6 / 107.7	109.6 / 108.5 [c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.1	1.6 [e]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.2	39.5 [q]	37.3 [q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	78.0 [r]	84.7 [j]	85.3 [r,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.3	2.2 [p]
Threatened species (number)	236	366	417 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	30.7	31.5	31.7 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	308.8 / 4.7	256.0 / 3.8	285.0 / 4.3 [p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [s]	5 770	4 973	5 278 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [s]	159	136	147 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	84 452	41 684 [j]	48 395 [j,p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	64.2	80.8	81.1 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.0 / 98.4	99.8 / 98.4	100.0 / 98.4 [c]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [t]	0.05	0.78	0.90 [c]

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 15 years and over. **s** From 2011 onwards, data include Monaco and the overseas departments (Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion), excluding the overseas collectivities: New Caledonia, French Polynesia, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin, St. Pierre and Miquelon, and Wallis and Futuna. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

French Guiana

Region	South America	Population (000, 2024)	308 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	83 534 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	3.8 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.8 [a,b]	Capital city	Cayenne
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	57.5 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Employment in industry (% of employed)	14.9 [f,g,h]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.3 [f,g,h]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	21.3 [f,i,j]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.4 / 58.8 [f,i,j]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k]	105	108 [l]	118 [e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	1.9	0.8	1.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	84.5	85.6 [m]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1 [n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	3.5	3.7	3.3 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	79.2 / 74.1	80.5 / 74.6	80.1 / 74.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,o]	35.3 / 7.6	31.9 / 9.7	31.1 / 10.8 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	106.1 / 40.7 [p]	119.2 / 39.9 [p]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	12.2	11.5	11.1 [a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	13.3	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	67	79	162 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	96.8	96.6	96.6 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 2.9 [r,s]	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 [t,s]	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52 [r,t,s]	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [u]	87	111 [v]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.3	83.2	83.2 [e]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022. d 2018. e 2023. f Excluding the institutional population. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. h 2012. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. l Average for 6 months excluding data for April to September. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. p Including refugees. q 2021. r Estimate. s 2010. t Data after 2010 are included in France. u Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. v 2017.

French Polynesia

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2024)	282 [a,b]	
Surface area (km2)	3 687 [c,d]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	76.5 [a,b]	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.3 [a,b]	Capital city	Papeete	
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) [e]	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	136.0 [f,g]	
Exchange rate (per US$)	108.0 [h]			

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 324	5 793	5 815 [d]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	- 7.1	4.5 [d]
GDP per capita (current US$)	18 245.2	19 185.7	18 984.9 [d]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.6	3.0	2.8 [d]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.0	11.7	11.8 [d]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	84.4	85.3	85.4 [d]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	2.5	2.2	2.1 [d]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	15.1	14.8	14.6 [d]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	82.4	83.1	83.3 [d]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [i]	11.5	12.8	11.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [i]	49.2 / 63.3	49.1 / 62.3	49.1 / 62.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	122 [j,k]	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	103	103 [d]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	130	81	171 [i,h]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 527	1 714	2 157 [i,h]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 397	- 1 634	- 1 986 [i,h]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	291	412 [l]	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [i]	France	24.3	China, Hong Kong SAR	21.0	United States	18.1
Import partners (% of imports) [i]	France	20.8	China	14.4	Republic of Korea	10.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	0.5	0.3	0.2 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	61.7	61.9 [m]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 [n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.9	1.6	1.5 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	85.0 / 79.9	85.4 / 79.9	86.6 / 81.9 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,o]	24.1 / 11.1	21.3 / 13.8	19.1 / 16.7 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	30.1 / 11.0 [p]	30.1 / 10.7 [p]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	7.4	6.5	6.0 [b]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	64.6	72.7 [q]	...
Threatened species (number)	175	181	448 [h]
Forested area (% of land area)	43.1 [i]	43.1 [i]	43.1 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 / 3.0	0.9 / 2.8	0.9 / 2.9 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 [r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	44	42	44 [r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [s,t]	184	77	219 [h]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	~0.0	~0.0 [h]

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** Including water bodies of lake Vaihiria, lake Temae and the Maiao lagoons, but not lake Maeva and the lagoons of Raiatea and Tahaa from the upper islands. No lagoons from lower islands are included. **d** 2022. **e** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **f** Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Papara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. **g** 2018. **h** 2023. **i** Estimate. **j** Index base: 2000=100. **k** 2014. **l** 2016. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** 2017. **r** 2021. **s** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **t** Arrivals by air.

Gabon

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2024)	2 539[a]	Surface area (km2)	267 668[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	9.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.1[a]	
Capital city	Libreville	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)[c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	823.9[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	14 372	15 315	20 132[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	- 1.8	2.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	7 085.1	6 680.1	8 427.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.7	7.0	6.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	51.9	44.1	55.5[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.4	49.8	38.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[f]	32.0	30.2	29.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[f]	13.7	15.8	16.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[f]	54.3	54.0	54.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[f]	19.8	21.4	20.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[f]	39.8 / 56.3	37.1 / 53.9	39.9 / 57.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[f,g]	109	124	136[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	103	106[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	10 654	7 345	9 669[f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	6 121	3 484	5 075[f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	4 533	3 861	4 595[f,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	141	...	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[f]	China	24.5	India	10.7	Cameroon	8.0
Import partners (% of imports)[f]	France	14.1	Singapore	12.1	China	11.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.3	2.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	88.1	89.7[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.8	3.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.7 / 64.2	69.7 / 64.7	71.2 / 66.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	36.6 / 6.0	36.8 / 6.1	36.5 / 6.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	378.7 / 19.4[j,k]	416.7 / 18.7[j,k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9	0.6	0.3[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	49.5	41.2	36.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[l]	2.7	3.4	2.7[m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.6	0.5[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.4	3.0[m]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	127.3 / 133.0[n]	98.5 / 102.7[d]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	83.6 / 77.4[d]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	49.0 / 46.2[d]	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.2	14.8[o]	25.5[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[f]	45.8	72.3	73.7[b]
Threatened species (number)	231	329	638[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	91.6	91.3	91.3[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.5 / 1.7	2.7 / 1.2	2.8 / 1.2[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	561	515	499[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	55	45	45[m]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.2	61.7	61.7[e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.75	0.37	0.58[m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Libreville and Owendo. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2021. **n** 2011. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa		UN membership date	21 September 1965	
Population (000, 2024)	2 760[a]		Surface area (km2)	11 295[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	272.7[a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2[a]	
Capital city	Banjul		National currency	Dalasi (GMD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	443.4[c,d]		Exchange rate (per US$)	64.3[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 378	1 812	2 232[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	0.6	4.9[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	611.7	704.0	824.7[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	24.3	23.1	23.4[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	18.8	18.3	18.1[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	56.9	58.6	58.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	51.8	48.5	47.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	6.6	7.2	7.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	41.6	44.3	45.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[j]	7.3	4.8	4.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	53.3 / 67.5	55.6 / 65.2	56.4 / 65.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	131	183	256[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	64	72[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	83	26	56[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	391	553	759[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 308	- 527	- 703[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 54	- 87	- 90[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	Mali	44.7	China	29.1	Senegal	10.9
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	Togo	25.5	Côte d'Ivoire	12.4	China	7.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.4	2.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	59.2	61.9[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.4[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.0	4.2	3.9[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.3 / 61.7	66.1 / 62.7	67.8 / 64.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	43.6 / 4.1	42.0 / 4.6	40.2 / 5.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	192.5 / 9.2[n]	215.7 / 8.9[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	11.8	4.6	4.2[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	59.6	49.0	43.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	3.2	3.7	3.2[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1[p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.9	2.9[p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.9 / 76.5	96.7 / 86.2	100.3 / 87.3[e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.7 / 56.3	65.2 / 54.8	73.4 / 57.3[e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.1 / 42.9[j,q]	... / ...	158.1 / 133.7[p]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.4	8.6[r]	8.6[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	17.6	44.8	54.2[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1[s,t]	0.1[u,v,w,x,y]	...
Threatened species (number)	55	87	127[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	26.8	24.0	23.4[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 0.3	0.7 / 0.3[j]	0.7 / 0.3[j,p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7	7	7[j,p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7[j]	7[j,p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[z]	449	246	570[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	65.3 / 9.0	67.6 / 11.2	67.8 / 12.2[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	31.3 / 33.7	31.3 / 25.8	31.0 / 22.6[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.47	16.73	12.24[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Banjul, Kombo St. Mary **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2021. **q** 2010. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **t** 2011. **u** Partial data. **v** Excluding private non-profit. **w** Excluding Higher Education. **x** Break in the time series. **y** 2018. **z** Including nationals residing abroad.

Georgia

Region	Western Asia		UN membership date		31 July 1992
Population (000, 2024)	3 808[a,b]		Surface area (km2)		69 700[c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	54.8[a,b]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		87.3[a,b]
Capital city	Tbilisi		National currency		Lari (GEL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 077.3[d]		Exchange rate (per US$)		2.7[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	14 954	15 846	24 605[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 6.8	10.1[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 965.3	4 207.9	6 571.3[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	8.8	8.3	7.0[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	21.5	24.2	24.6[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	69.7	67.5	68.4[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	44.0	41.1	39.9[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	11.0	13.4	13.8[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	44.9	45.5	46.3[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.5	11.7	12.0[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	59.0 / 80.3	55.1 / 73.2	54.3 / 72.3[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	115	141	177[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	116	114[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 204	3 341	6 091[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	7 304	8 049	15 591[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 5 100	- 4 708	- 9 500[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 767	- 1 984	- 1 326[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Azerbaijan	14.2	Armenia	12.9	Kazakhstan	11.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Türkiye	16.5	United States	13.1	Russian Federation	11.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[b]	0.0	- 0.1	-~0.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)[b]	57.4	59.0[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7[b,l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[b]	2.2	2.0	1.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[b]	77.9 / 68.5	78.3 / 68.6	79.2 / 69.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[b,m]	19.4 / 19.7	21.0 / 21.1	20.8 / 22.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	76.7 / 1.9[b,n]	79.4 / 2.0[b,n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	268.3	291.0	322.0[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[b]	10.7	9.6	7.7[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	8.4[j]	7.4[j,c]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.3	5.2	5.6[c]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.8	3.6[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.8 / 109.4	100.8 / 102.7	103.3 / 103.5[e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.8 / 111.9	105.6 / 108.0	96.9 / 99.6[e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 102.3	107.2 / 110.0	112.7 / 118.0[c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9[p]	2.0[d]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.3	14.1[q]	19.3[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	47.6[r]	72.5[s]	78.7[s,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[t,v]	0.3[u]	0.3	0.2[c]
Threatened species (number)	114	126	128[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	40.6	40.6	40.6[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.0 / 2.4	9.6 / 2.5	10.0 / 2.7[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	55	44	51[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	55	59[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 012	1 087	3 653[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.3	40.3	42.4[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.7 / 39.9	87.9 / 40.3	88.0 / 40.5[c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	18.8 / 44.5	14.5 / 40.7	14.1 / 39.2[c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.07	6.89	4.35[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refer to 5 cities only. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** 2021. **p** 2010. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 6 years and over. **s** Population aged 15 years and over. **t** Excluding private non-profit. **u** Partial data. **v** Excluding business enterprise.

Germany

Region	Western Europe		UN membership date	18 September 1973	
Population (000, 2024)	84 552 [a]		Surface area (km2)	357 581 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	242.6 [a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 [a]	
Capital city	Berlin		National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 556.8 [c]		Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 356 236	3 887 727	4 076 924 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	- 3.8	1.8 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	40 893.2	46 655.2	48 901.7 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	0.8	0.8	1.0 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	30.1	29.5	29.7 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,h]	69.1	69.7	69.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	1.4	1.2	1.2 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	27.7	27.4	26.9 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	70.9	71.4	71.9 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.6	3.9	3.2 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.7 / 65.9	55.6 / 65.9	56.0 / 66.6 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107	106 [j]	117 [k,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	95	93 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 328 500	1 385 852	1 697 350 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 057 536	1 173 167	1 469 329 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	270 964	212 685	228 021 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	288 065	255 319	262 723 [d]

Major trading partners					2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	10.1	France	7.4	Netherlands	7.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	11.8	Netherlands	7.2	United States	6.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	-~0.0	- 0.3 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	77.2	77.4 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.0 / 78.1	83.4 / 78.6	83.9 / 79.2 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	13.2 / 27.4	13.8 / 28.7	13.9 / 31.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	10 220.4 / 12.5	15 762.5 / 18.8	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	573.8	1 421.9	2 873.4 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.9	3.6	3.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [n]	11.2	12.7	12.7 [b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1	4.5	4.5 [o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.1 [c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	102.4 / 102.9	101.9 / 102.1	101.4 / 101.3 [o]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	100.0 / 102.1	99.3 / 101.4	99.1 / 100.8 [o]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	98.4 / 109.8	95.1 / 110.4	96.0 / 110.8 [o]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.9	0.8 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.5	31.2 [p]	35.3 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	87.6 [q]	89.8 [r]	92.5 [s,d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.1 [i]	3.1 [o]
Threatened species (number)	107	200	209 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	32.7	32.7	32.7 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	721.4 / 8.8	580.8 / 7.0	600.2 / 7.2 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 016	4 036	4 244 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	158	140	144 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [t]	34 970	12 449	28 463 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.0	79.2	79.2 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.9 / 99.7	100.0 / 99.7	100.0 / 99.6 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	98.3 / 91.2	98.5 / 91.4	98.5 / 91.4 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [u]	0.60	1.14	1.32 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Index base: 2015=100. **k** Base 2020 = 100 **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** Population aged 10 years and over. **s** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **t** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Ghana

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date		08 March 1957	
Population (000, 2024)	34 427[a]	Surface area (km2)		238 537[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	151.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		99.8[a]	
Capital city	Accra	National currency		Ghana Cedi (GHS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 475.2[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)		11.9[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	50 034	70 043	73 766[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	0.5	3.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 733.0	2 176.6	2 203.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	21.8	20.1	20.9[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	34.0	31.8	34.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	44.2	48.1	44.9[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	35.2	40.5	39.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	18.7	18.6	18.9[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	46.1	40.9	41.4[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	3.4[i]	3.6[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.1 / 73.5	64.7 / 72.1[i]	65.0 / 72.2[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	183	306	610[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	123	136[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[j]	13 756	22 373[i]	16 875[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[j]	14 687	16 357[i]	16 394[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[j]	- 932	6 016[i]	480[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2 824	- 2 134	- 1 517[b]

Major trading partners					2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Switzerland	18.2	South Africa	11.7	United Arab Emirates 10.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	18.7	Netherlands	9.6	India 6.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	2.0	1.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	54.1	56.7[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.0	3.5	3.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.1 / 61.3	66.7 / 62.0	68.2 / 63.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	38.6 / 5.1	37.2 / 5.5	35.8 / 6.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	414.7 / 1.5[m]	476.4 / 1.5[m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	21.3	13.3	11.1[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	55.5	45.5	40.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n]	4.5	4.0	4.2[o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2	0.1[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[i]	4.4	3.9[p]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.0 / 103.0	96.8 / 97.0	95.2 / 97.8[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.2 / 85.0	82.3 / 81.7	81.5 / 80.5[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.1 / 52.4	62.1 / 65.6	72.2 / 72.5[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	1.7	1.8[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.9	13.1[q]	14.6[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	23.0	62.5[r]	69.8[r,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4[s,t]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	223	255	292[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	34.6	35.1	35.1[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	14.6 / 0.5	18.8 / 0.6	19.8 / 0.6[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	424	704	642[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	15	15[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[u]	897	355	915[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.8	78.8	78.8[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	52.1 / 11.0	61.6 / 16.5	62.6 / 18.8[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	11.6 / 11.9	13.4 / 16.4	14.0 / 18.4[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.69	3.12	1.64[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Since 2011, Ghana have been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** 2018. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 6 years and over. **s** Break in the time series. **t** 2010. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Gibraltar

Region	Southern Europe	Population (000, 2024)	39 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	6 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	3 932.9 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.1 [a,b]	Capital city	Gibraltar
National currency	Gibraltar Pound (GIP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	34.7 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.8 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	142 [f,g]	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US$) [h]	402	458	498 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [h]	9 603	7 965	11 191 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [h]	- 9 202	- 7 507	- 10 693 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [h]	Netherlands	26.5	France	18.4	India	15.7
Import partners (% of imports) [h]	Italy	26.1	Greece	12.2	Spain	10.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	1.1	1.9	2.1 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 [i]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 [j]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	2.1	1.9	1.9 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	85.3 / 79.9	85.7 / 80.4	86.2 / 81.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,k]	18.2 / 23.1	18.1 / 23.2	17.6 / 23.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11.1 / 32.8	11.2 / 33.2	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	11.6	10.7	10.4 [a]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	131.7 / 121.3	129.4 / 125.1 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	118.6 / 119.9	127.6 / 133.1 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	106.7 / 119.9	52.4 / 60.6 [c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2 [l]	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [h]	65.0 [m]	94.4 [n]	...
Threatened species (number)	26	36	62 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 [h]	0.0 [h]	0.0 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 18.2	0.6 / 19.7	0.7 / 19.9 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [h]	...	0	0 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	274	318	323 [o]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... [c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2018. e 2023. f Index base: 2000=100. g 2014. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. l 2010. m 2012. n 2016. o 2021.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	25 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	10 048 [a]	Surface area (km2)	131 957 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	76.8 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.9 [a]	
Capital city	Athens	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 154.2 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	195 605	188 480	217 286 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.2	- 9.3	5.6 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	18 100.4	17 929.6	20 923.1 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	4.4	4.7	4.3 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	16.4	16.7	19.1 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	79.2	78.6	76.6 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	12.5	10.3	11.2 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	15.0	15.0	15.6 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	72.4	74.7	73.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	25.0	15.9	9.7 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	44.5 / 58.7	43.3 / 57.3	44.7 / 59.2 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k]	101	101	116 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	103	95 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	28 289	35 070	55 052 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	47 264	55 534	88 606 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 18 975	- 20 463	- 33 555 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 611	- 12 413	- 15 056 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	11.5	Bulgaria	6.8	Germany	6.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	10.1	China	8.4	Italy	7.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 0.3	- 1.8 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	78.0	79.4 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.4	1.3 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.6 / 77.9	84.3 / 78.8	84.5 / 79.5 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	14.5 / 27.0	14.2 / 28.8	13.2 / 30.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 242.9 / 11.7	1 340.5 / 12.9	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	37.6	177.5	190.8 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.2	3.8	3.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.2	9.5	9.2 [n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.9	6.3	6.4 [n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	3.6 [d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 100.7	98.1 / 98.5	98.5 / 98.8 [n]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.0 / 100.2	101.4 / 104.1	102.0 / 104.9 [n]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.4 / 109.1	104.8 / 106.7	106.6 / 108.6 [n]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.7	1.1 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.0	20.7 [o]	23.0 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [p]	66.8	78.1 [q]	83.2 [q,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.5	1.5 [n]
Threatened species (number)	291	520	590 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	30.3	30.3	30.3 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	61.6 / 5.7	44.8 / 4.3	46.4 / 4.4 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	357	191	199 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	90	78	81 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [r]	23 599	7 374	27 836 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	87.3	87.3	87.3 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	93.7 / ...	96.7 / ...	97.4 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [s]	- 0.04	0.24	0.13 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristérion and Piraeus, among others. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** Information is based on the border survey conducted by the Bank of Greece. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Greenland

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2024)	56 [a,b]	
Surface area (km2)	2 166 086 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	0.1 [a,b]	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	110.9 [a,b]	Capital city	Nuuk	
National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	18.4 [d]	
Exchange rate (per US$)	6.7 [e]			

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 499	3 083	2 926 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.5	0.2	1.4 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	44 710.9	55 026.0	51 820.9 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	17.6	18.1	18.5 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,h]	17.6	19.1	17.9 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,i]	64.9	62.8	63.6 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.6 [j,k,l]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.6 [j,k,l]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	82.5 [j,k,l]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.7 [j,m,n,o,p]	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US$)	406	933 [q]	1 073 [q,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	667	827 [q]	1 205 [q,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 261	106 [q]	- 132 [q,e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [q]	Denmark	49.5	China	22.6	United Kingdom	5.4
Import partners (% of imports) [q]	Denmark	59.0	Sweden	18.7	Spain	8.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	0.1	- 0.1	- 0.2 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	86.1	87.1 [r]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 [s]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	2.1	2.0	1.9 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	72.4 / 68.4	72.5 / 68.2	72.6 / 68.2 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,t]	21.1 / 12.7	20.9 / 15.1	20.8 / 18.2 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.0 / 10.7	5.9 / 10.4	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	11.1	11.4	11.4 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.0	10.2	...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.2	5.4 [u]	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [q]	67.6	69.5 [v]	...
Threatened species (number)	17	27	29 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 [w]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 9.2	0.6 / 10.0	0.6 / 10.1 [w]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	2	2 [w]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	156	166	169 [w]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.7	29.7	29.7 [e]

a For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Nationals, residents. **k** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **l** 2011. **m** Population aged 18 to 64 years. **n** Break in the time series. **o** Excluding the institutional population. **p** 2013. **q** Estimate. **r** 2019. **s** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **t** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **u** 2016. **v** 2017. **w** 2021.

Grenada

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2024)	117[a]	Surface area (km2)	345[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	344.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.5[a]
Capital city	Saint George's	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)[c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	39.3[d,e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.7[f]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	997	1 043	1 193[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	- 13.8	3.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 379.6	8 437.5	9 509.2[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.6	5.8	6.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.2	15.4	17.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	77.2	78.8	76.3[b]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	104	107	114[f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	90	87[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	33	25	46[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	351	395	609[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 318	- 370	- 563[f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 106	- 168	- 184[f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes[g]	52.2	United States	8.8	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	8.6
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	40.0	Trinidad and Tobago	13.9	Îles Caïmanes	11.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.4	0.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	36.0	36.4[h]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.0 / 72.4	78.2 / 72.2	78.5 / 72.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[j]	22.4 / 14.1	20.9 / 16.0	19.4 / 17.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.1 / 6.4	7.2 / 6.4	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0[k,l]	~0.0	0.2[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.1	15.8	14.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[m,n]	4.6	5.6	5.7[o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.3[e]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	3.6[e]	4.1[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.6 / 106.7	97.8 / 102.3[p]	80.3 / 86.4[o]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.3 / 106.4	105.7 / 107.9[p]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 94.4	101.0 / 90.7[p]	90.9 / 88.6[o]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.0	11.3	4.0[o]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.3	46.7[q]	31.2[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[m]	52.5	73.3	79.9[b]
Threatened species (number)	51	60	94[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	52.1	52.1	52.1[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 2.3	0.3 / 2.4	0.3 / 2.6[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	34	36	38[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	155	54	149[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.5	34.5[f]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.74	6.97	6.37[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** Refers to Saint George Parish. **e** 2018.
f 2023. **g** Areas not elsewhere specified. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2010. **m** Estimate. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** 2016. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	375 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	1 639 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	230.4 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	82.5 [a,b]	Capital city	Basse-Terre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	58.4 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.3 [f,g,h]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.5 [f,g,h]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.5 [f,g,h]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	26.1 [f,i,j]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.6 / 56.5 [f,i,j]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k]	106	110 [l]	121 [e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	- 0.8	- 0.6	- 0.3 [b]
Urban population (% of total population) [m]	98.4	98.5 [n]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	-~0.0 [m,o]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	2.2	2.2	2.1 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	85.2 / 77.0	84.6 / 76.4	85.7 / 78.4 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,p]	21.2 / 22.2	17.6 / 27.2	16.3 / 32.0 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	91.0 / 22.7	90.2 / 22.5	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	9.0	9.0	8.0 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.8	5.8 [q]	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number) [r]	70	83	122 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	44.6	44.4	44.4 [s]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 5.6 [t,u]	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 [t,v,u]	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	81 [t,v,u]	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [r,w]	512	735 [d]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.0	82.0	82.0 [e]

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. b Projected est. (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2018. e 2023. f Excluding the institutional population. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. h 2012. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. l Average for 9 months excluding data for April to June. m Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). n 2019. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. q 2016. r Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). s 2021. t Estimate. u 2010. v Data after 2010 are included in France. w Arrivals by air.

Guam

Region	Micronesia	Population (000, 2024)	168[a,b]
Surface area (km2)	541[c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	310.1[a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.7[a,b]	Capital city	Hagåtña
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	146.9[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	0.3	0.2	0.2[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	14.4	13.7	13.4[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	85.4	86.0	86.4[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.9	6.2[e]	5.5[e]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[e]	56.5 / 68.6	55.5 / 67.9	56.0 / 68.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[f]	106	123	149[g]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[b]	- 0.4	1.0	0.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	94.5	94.9[h]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[b]	2.9	2.9	2.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[b]	80.7 / 72.7	80.3 / 71.5	81.6 / 73.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[b,j]	26.1 / 13.0	25.8 / 15.9	26.0 / 18.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	76.1 / 47.0	80.5 / 47.7	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[b]	13.3	13.3	11.8[a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4[k]	4.2[h]	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[e]	73.1	80.5[l]	...
Threatened species (number)	95	107	112[g]
Forested area (% of land area)	46.3	51.9	51.9[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0[e,m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1	2	2[e,m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[n]	1 409	328	328[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.4	2.4	2.4[g]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2023. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** 2011. **l** 2017. **m** 2021. **n** Air and sea arrivals.

Guatemala

Region	Central America	UN membership date	21 November 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	18 406 [a]	Surface area (km2)	108 889 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	171.8 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4 [a]	
Capital city	Guatemala City	National currency	Quetzal (GTQ)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 891.2 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	7.8 [d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	62 186	77 715	95 003 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	- 1.8	4.1 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 886.4	4 476.0	5 324.1 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	10.6	10.5	9.9 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,g]	24.1	23.7	24.1 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,h]	65.3	65.8	66.0 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	31.9	30.5	27.1 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	18.9	20.3	22.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	49.2	49.2	50.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5	2.9 [i]	3.1 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	38.5 / 83.7	36.9 / 79.3 [i]	40.9 / 81.2 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	122	148	175 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	103	105 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	10 677	11 658	14 261 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	17 637	18 198	30 278 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 6 960	- 6 539	- 16 017 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 774	3 918	3 281 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	32.3	El Salvador	13.1	Honduras	11.4
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	30.3	China	18.5	Mexico	10.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.5	1.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	50.0	51.4 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.5	2.3 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.6 / 68.3	73.2 / 67.0	75.0 / 70.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [k]	36.4 / 6.3	33.8 / 6.8	31.6 / 7.1 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	74.9 / 0.5 [l]	84.3 / 0.5 [l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3	28.8	124.0 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	28.6	23.7	21.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [m]	6.0	6.5	6.9 [n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.3	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.3	3.1 [n]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 106.7	100.3 / 104.0	102.6 / 105.2 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.0 / 76.4	64.3 / 70.4	60.4 / 61.3 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.2 / 36.5	37.5 / 35.4	33.8 / 29.0 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	33.4 [o]	19.0	20.0 [n]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	19.0 [p]	19.4 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	28.8	47.5 [q]	54.4 [q,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [r]	~0.0	~0.0	0.1 [n]
Threatened species (number)	282	352	775 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	33.5	32.9	32.8 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	14.8 / 0.9	16.1 / 0.9	18.8 / 1.1 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	311	457	495 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30	37	41 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 473	396	1 494 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.5	33.7	33.7 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	64.5 / 43.9	65.4 / 45.4	65.5 / 46.0 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.68	0.62	0.61 [n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **n** 2021. **o** 2014. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 12 years and over. **r** Partial data.

Guinea

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	12 December 1958
Population (000, 2024)	14 755[a]	Surface area (km2)	245 836[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	60.0[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0[a]
Capital city	Conakry	National currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 889.2[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	9 990.0[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 794	14 089	20 846[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	4.7	4.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	756.4	1 066.9	1 504.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	20.1	28.2	29.4[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.6	30.5	31.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.3	41.3	39.6[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	63.5	61.2	60.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	6.1	7.0	7.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	30.4	31.8	32.4[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[e]	5.4	6.1	5.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[e]	47.2 / 64.9	41.8 / 63.6	42.3 / 63.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[f]	186	291	390[g]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	130	143[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 574	4 085[e]	4 023[e,g]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 139	3 999[e]	5 412[e,g]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 565	86[e]	- 1 389[e,g]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 020	2 685	3 350[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[e]	China	48.7	United Arab Emirates	23.2	India	19.3
Import partners (% of imports)[e]	China	40.2	India	8.5	Netherlands	6.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.5	2.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	35.1	36.5[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.0	4.5	4.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.1 / 56.6	60.7 / 58.0	62.1 / 59.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	43.3 / 5.3	42.1 / 5.3	40.9 / 5.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	126.7 / 1.1[j,k]	121.4 / 0.9[j,k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.0	8.7	2.3[g]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	112.3	100.3	92.0[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[l]	5.8	3.9	3.8[m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2[n]	~0.0[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	2.4	2.1[m]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.1 / 98.1	94.1 / 109.1	91.5 / 104.3[m]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	32.8 / 48.2	35.3 / 48.6	34.5 / 46.3[m]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.9 / 34.9	26.1 / 35.2	25.8 / 32.7[m]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.9	22.8[o]	29.6[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[e]	9.2	29.4	33.9[b]
Threatened species (number)	163	365	429[g]
Forested area (% of land area)	26.0	25.2	25.0[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.5 / 0.2	4.6 / 0.3	4.2 / 0.3[e,m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	116	119	124[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	14	14[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[p]	35	99[q]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.7	71.7	71.7[g]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.24	5.65	4.23[m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2019. d 2020. e Estimate. f Conakry g 2023. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. l Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2021. n 2018. o Data at 1 January of the reporting year. p Arrivals by air at Conakry airport. q 2017.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	17 September 1974	
Population (000, 2024)	2 201[a]	Surface area (km2)	36 125[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	78.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.7[a]	
Capital city	Bissau	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)[c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	578.8[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 047	1 397	1 574[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	1.5	4.2[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	585.5	692.8	747.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	49.0	32.6	32.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.8	14.2	14.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.2	53.2	53.7[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[f]	55.2	51.2	50.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[f]	10.1	10.4	10.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[f]	34.7	38.4	39.1[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[f]	3.2	3.7	3.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[f]	48.8 / 64.1	48.4 / 62.9	48.8 / 63.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[g]	109	114	128[b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	116	122[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	327	505[f]	465[f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	153	175[f]	257[f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	174	330[f]	208[f,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	21	- 39	- 147[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[f]	India	84.1	Chile	4.5	Côte d'Ivoire	2.8
Import partners (% of imports)[f]	Portugal	32.7	Senegal	17.7	China	14.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	2.3	2.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	42.1	43.8[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7	4.1	3.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.1 / 57.9	63.7 / 58.9	66.5 / 61.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	42.2 / 4.6	40.5 / 4.8	38.8 / 4.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	22.3 / 1.3[j]	17.9 / 0.9[j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.8	1.6	0.1[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	92.2	77.0	68.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[k]	8.1	9.0	8.2[l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2	0.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	2.8	2.6[l]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.3 / 116.3[m]	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	1.1[n]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.7	13.7[o]	9.8[o,p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[f]	6.1	28.2	31.6[b]
Threatened species (number)	66	92	127[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	71.9[f]	70.4[f]	70.1[l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[f]	0.3 / 0.2	0.3 / 0.2	0.3 / 0.2[l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	25	27	27[l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	16	16[l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[q]	44	52[d]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	59.5	59.5	59.5[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	38.1 / 10.6	36.6 / 13.2	36.3 / 13.7[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	16.1 / 6.9	20.4 / 10.0	21.3 / 10.7[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.86	10.13	10.31[l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Bissau **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2021. **m** 2010. **n** 2017. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Data reflects members elected in June 2023. The President announced the dissolution of Parliament in December 2023 while the Constitution stipulates parliament cannot be dissolved within 12 months of the elections. The parliamentary mandate continues until their successors are sworn in. **q** Arrivals at "Osvaldo Vieira" Airport.

Guyana

Region	South America	UN membership date	20 September 1966
Population (000, 2024)	831[a]	Surface area (km2)	214 969[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	4.2[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.9[a]
Capital city	Georgetown	National currency	Guyana Dollar (GYD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	109.9[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	208.5[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 280	5 471	14 718[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	43.5	63.3[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 668.4	6 863.1	18 199.5[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	27.0	17.8	10.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	26.2	41.0	69.8[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	46.8	41.2	19.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	18.8	12.1	11.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	22.7	23.6	25.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	58.5	64.4	62.7[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	13.3	15.7	9.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	40.9 / 69.2	38.9 / 61.2	40.0 / 62.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[i,j]	109	117	134[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	111	113	112[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 169	5 197	10 812[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 484	2 326	5 230[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 315	2 870	5 582[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 39	- 397	- 254[b]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Trinidad and Tobago	17.6	United States	16.5	Singapore	15.2
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	30.2	China	12.3	Trinidad and Tobago	12.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	1.1	0.6[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	26.4	26.7[k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.5	2.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.5 / 64.2	71.9 / 64.0	74.1 / 66.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	30.3 / 8.3	29.5 / 9.5	29.2 / 10.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.7 / 1.1[n]	31.2 / 4.0[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	23.4	19.8[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	33.0	28.3	22.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[i,o]	4.0	5.5	4.9[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7[q]	1.4	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.5[i,c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.5 / 90.8	98.9 / 99.3	99.9 / 99.5[p]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.4 / 114.0[r]	97.3 / 93.3	97.7 / 93.2[p]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 89.6[r]	75.6 / 64.9	74.8 / 66.4[p]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	19.7	19.7	16.3[p]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.3	34.8[s]	39.4[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	34.0	73.1	85.3[b]
Threatened species (number)	87	122	297[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	93.8	93.6	93.5[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 2.7	2.7 / 3.4	3.3 / 4.1[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7	162	248[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	52	61[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	207	86	288[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	37.0 / 51.9	35.0 / 49.1	34.1 / 48.0[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.75	0.98	1.95[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Georgetown **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2021. **q** 2010. **r** 2012. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	11 773[a]	Surface area (km2)	27 750[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	427.0[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0[a]
Capital city	Port-au-Prince	National currency	Gourde (HTG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 704.2[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	131.8[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	14 204	16 548	18 751[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.4	- 3.3	- 1.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 344.6	1 463.5	1 618.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	18.0	20.9	20.7[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	27.2	23.9	30.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	54.8	55.2	49.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	47.5	46.3	45.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	12.1	12.1	12.3[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	40.4	41.6	42.2[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	13.7	15.6	14.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	62.0 / 70.0	61.5 / 69.1	61.2 / 70.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	139	151[j]	323[j,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	74	78[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[i]	1 083	958	953[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[i]	1 987	2 440	2 248[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[i]	- 905	- 1 481	- 1 296[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 271	52	- 492[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	United States	80.8	Canada	3.5	Mexico	3.3
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	United States	32.7	Dominican Rep.	26.3	China	13.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.2	1.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	52.4	56.2[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.9 / 60.6	67.0 / 60.7	68.5 / 61.9[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	34.3 / 6.4	32.6 / 6.9	31.2 / 7.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	18.0 / 0.2[m]	18.9 / 0.2[m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	0.0[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	69.9	60.2	56.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[i,o]	5.1[n]	3.2	3.5[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2[q]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	1.4	1.8[p]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.1	11.3	40.8[d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.2	2.5[r,s]	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	14.2	39.3[c]	...
Threatened species (number)	169	269	499[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	13.2	12.6	12.5[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 0.3	3.2 / 0.3	3.4 / 0.3[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	139	142	144[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	17	17[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[t,u]	516	203	148[p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.8	29.4	31.7[d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.03	6.11	4.54[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Base: October 2017-September 2018=100. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **p** 2021. **q** 2018. **r** The term of all members in the 119-member Chamber of Deputies and 20 of 30 senators expired on 13 January 2020. There are currently only 10 sitting senators. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Arrivals by air. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Holy See

Region	Southern Europe	Capital city	Vatican City
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	0.8[a]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[b]		

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2[d]	...	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.8 / 100.0[e,f]	0.8 / 100.0[e,f]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	0.0[g]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[f]	...	78.0	85.1[g]
Threatened species (number)	1	1	2[b]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0[f]	0.0[f]	0.0[h]

a 2018. **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** Data refer to the Vatican City State. **f** Estimate. **g** 2022. **h** 2021.

Honduras

Region	Central America	UN membership date	17 December 1945
Population (000, 2024)	10 826 [a]	Surface area (km2)	112 492 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	99.3 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4 [a]
Capital city	Tegucigalpa	National currency	Lempira (HNL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 403.2 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	24.7 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	20 980	23 828	31 718 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	- 9.0	4.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 257.2	2 354.1	3 040.2 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.6	12.6	13.2 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.5	26.9	27.6 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	60.8	60.5	59.2 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [e]	28.7	25.2	24.2 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [e]	21.8	23.1	23.4 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [e]	49.5	51.7	52.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.2	10.7	6.7 [e]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.5 / 81.5	47.5 / 73.0	50.0 / 75.6 [e]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [e]	129	156	189 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	107	107 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	4 201	4 666	6 124 [e,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	8 381	7 972	14 615 [e,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 4 179	- 3 305	- 8 491 [e,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 980	666	- 1 335 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [e]	United States	43.3	Germany	6.7	El Salvador	5.9
Import partners (% of imports) [e]	United States	34.3	China	17.9	Mexico	7.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	1.7	1.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	55.2	57.7 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0 [f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.6	2.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.8 / 69.0	73.8 / 68.2	75.7 / 70.5 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [g]	34.9 / 5.6	32.2 / 6.3	30.6 / 6.8 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	38.3 / 0.4 [h]	39.2 / 0.4 [h]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	249.2	508.6 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	20.5	17.3	15.0 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [i]	7.5 [e]	9.0 [j,k]	9.2 [j,k,l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 [m]	0.5	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4	6.1 [n]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.2 / 90.0	87.0 / 85.7	84.8 / 82.9 [l]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.0 / 60.4 [o]	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.7 / 53.6 [o]	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	55.4	35.7	35.1 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	21.1 [p]	27.3 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [q]	27.1	45.2 [e]	59.7 [e,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 [i,r]	0.1 [c]	...
Threatened species (number)	294	342	496 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	57.8	56.8	56.6 [l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.8 / 1.1	9.0 / 0.9	9.6 / 0.9 [l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	103	101	104 [l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	22	23 [l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	880	204	844 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.6	74.6	74.6 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	77.5 / 43.3	78.2 / 45.0	78.4 / 45.7 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	39.9 / 63.6	40.4 / 68.4	40.5 / 70.5 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.77	5.34	2.36 [l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Including refugees. **i** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **j** Break in the time series. **k** Data are based on SHA2011. **l** 2021. **m** 2010. **n** 2018. **o** 2012. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 5 years and over. **r** Partial data.

Hungary

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2024)	9 676 [a]	Surface area (km2)	93 023 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	106.9 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.4 [a]	
Capital city	Budapest	National currency	Forint (HUF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 763.9 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	346.4 [d]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	125 174	157 227	177 337 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 4.5	4.6 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	12 715.5	16 124.9	17 791.9 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	4.5	4.0	3.8 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	31.3	28.9	28.9 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,h]	64.2	67.1	67.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	4.9	4.8	4.4 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	30.3	31.9	31.4 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	64.8	63.3	64.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	4.2	4.1 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.0 / 63.0	48.2 / 66.2	53.3 / 69.1 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	126	177 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	93	74 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	100 297	119 971	158 075 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	90 761	113 423	148 898 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	9 536	6 548	9 178 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	2 926	- 1 643	624 [d]

Major trading partners

						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	26.1	Italy	5.8	Romania	5.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	22.6	China	6.6	Austria	6.1

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	- 0.4	- 0.3 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	70.5	71.6 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.6	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.9 / 72.2	79.0 / 72.3	80.3 / 73.9 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [k]	14.5 / 25.3	14.6 / 26.6	14.4 / 26.6 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	475.5 / 4.9	584.6 / 6.1	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	28.8	6.0	58.0 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.1	4.0	3.6 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [l]	6.9 [m]	7.3	7.4 [n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	3.1	3.3 [n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.2 [c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 101.0	96.4 / 97.9	101.1 / 101.8 [n]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.2 / 100.5	98.5 / 98.7	97.5 / 98.4 [n]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.3 / 107.7	105.1 / 105.9	101.6 / 101.2 [n]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	0.8	0.9 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.1	12.1 [o]	14.6 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [p]	72.8 [q]	84.8	89.1 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.6	1.6 [n]
Threatened species (number)	67	123	127 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	22.6	22.5	22.5 [b]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	41.9 / 4.3	42.9 / 4.4	44.2 / 4.5 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	471	449	452 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	107	113	118 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14 316	7 417 [i]	12 649 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	84.3	84.3	84.3 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	93.3 / 87.7	99.2 / 99.0	100.0 / 100.0 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	86.0 / 75.5	90.5 / 80.7	90.5 / 80.7 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [r]	0.13	2.25	0.87 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** Break in the time series. **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2024)	393[a]	Surface area (km2)	103 000[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	3.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.9[a]
Capital city	Reykjavik	National currency	Iceland Krona (ISK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	216.4[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	136.2[d]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	17 517	21 566	28 065[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	- 7.2	7.2[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	52 912.5	58 815.4	75 260.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	5.9	5.2	4.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	22.4	22.4	23.8[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	71.7	72.5	71.7[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	4.2	4.0	4.1[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	17.8	17.9	18.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	77.9	78.0	77.9[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0	5.5	3.0[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	73.2 / 81.1	69.1 / 77.7	69.9 / 77.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118	133	163[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	103	102[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	4 722	4 580	6 628[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	5 285	5 697	9 474[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 563	- 1 116	- 2 846[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	986	201	325[d]

Major trading partners   2023

Export partners (% of exports)	Netherlands	36.4	United States	10.0	United Kingdom	8.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Norway	11.5	Germany	8.8	China	8.7

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	1.3	1.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	93.7	93.9[j]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.4 / 80.9	84.2 / 81.2	84.5 / 81.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	20.2 / 19.1	18.7 / 20.2	17.8 / 21.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	39.1 / 11.8	65.4 / 19.2	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	1.3	9.1[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.3	3.4	1.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	9.6	8.6[b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.3	4.5[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5	7.6[i]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	98.9 / 98.5	98.5 / 98.6	98.6 / 98.5[m]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	98.4 / 99.1	98.6 / 98.9	98.5 / 99.0[m]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	136.4 / 133.6	116.7 / 122.2	124.1 / 131.6[m]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.4	1.1[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.3	38.1[n]	47.6[n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	98.2[i]	99.5[o]	99.9[i,o,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.5[i]	2.8[m]
Threatened species (number)	21	36	36[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.5	0.5	0.5[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 6.1	1.5 / 4.0	1.7 / 4.5[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	299	337	334[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	989	991	981[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 289	486	698[m]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.3	18.3	19.6[d]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[p]	0.24	0.27	0.34[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

India

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	30 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	1 450 936[a]	Surface area (km2)	3 287 263[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	488.0[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.5[a]	
Capital city	New Delhi	National currency	Indian Rupee (INR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	29 399.1[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	83.1[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 146 759	2 676 119	3 465 541[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	- 5.8	7.2[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 622.8	1 916.5	2 445.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	17.7	20.3	18.4[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,h]	30.0	27.3	28.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,i]	52.3	52.5	53.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	44.3	44.7	42.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	25.0	23.7	26.1[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	30.7	31.6	31.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.9[j]	7.9	4.7[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	27.0 / 77.1[j]	25.9 / 73.6	31.1 / 76.8[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k,l]	123	153	182[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	119	126[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	264 381	275 489	423 013[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	390 745	367 980	671 801[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 126 364	- 92 492	- 248 788[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 22 457	32 730	- 32 336[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	United States	17.7	United Arab Emirates	6.9	Netherlands	4.1
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	14.0	United Arab Emirates	7.4	United States	7.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	0.9	0.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	32.8	34.5[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.0	2.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.9 / 67.8	71.9 / 68.5	73.9 / 70.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	28.9 / 8.6	26.3 / 9.9	24.6 / 10.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 210.8 / 0.4[o]	4 878.7 / 0.4[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	205.8	241.3	260.1[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	43.5	32.6	28.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.3[j]	3.3[j,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.7	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	4.3	4.6[p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.3 / 103.2	101.7 / 100.9	111.4 / 112.6[e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.0 / 86.8	90.3 / 87.9	88.7 / 87.0[e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.9 / 66.2[j]	66.5 / 71.8	71.4 / 73.0[e]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	2.9	2.8[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	14.4[q]	14.7[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	14.9[j]	43.4	48.1[j,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	...
Threatened species (number)	1 039	1 118	1 543[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	23.8	24.3	24.4[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2 208.4 / 1.7	2 210.9 / 1.6	2 441.6 / 1.7[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[r]	21 875	23 600	25 144[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[r]	27	27	28[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[s]	13 284	6 291	6 989[p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.2	6.3	6.3[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 52.6	... / 62.1	... / 66.0[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.8 / 38.0	40.4 / 51.9	42.7 / 57.4[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.15	0.07	0.10[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Refers to the Delhi metropolitan area that is not restricted to state boundaries (National Capital Territory), includes contiguous suburban cities and towns, such as Faridabad, Gurgaon, and Ghaziabad. d 2019. e 2023. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. i Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data as published by the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation of India (MoSPI). Until the April 2024 edition of the MBS; the Ministry of Labour and Employment was used as the data source. l Base: 2012=100. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. o Including refugees. p 2021. q Data at 1 January of the reporting year. r Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	28 September 1950
Population (000, 2024)	283 488 [a]	Surface area (km2)	1 910 931 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	148.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.9 [a]
Capital city	Jakarta	National currency	Rupiah (IDR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	10 638.7 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	15 416.0 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	860 854	1 059 055	1 319 100 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	- 2.1	5.3 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 322.6	3 895.6	4 788.0 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	13.9	14.2	13.0 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,h]	41.4	39.7	43.3 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,i]	44.7	46.1	43.7 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	33.0	29.6	29.3 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	22.0	21.5	21.9 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	44.9	48.9	48.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.5	4.2	3.2 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.7 / 82.4	53.2 / 81.6	53.3 / 81.9 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	132	154	169 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	115	121 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	150 366	163 192	238 400 [j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	142 695	141 569	217 654 [j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	7 671	21 623	20 746 [j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 17 519	- 4 433	- 1 880 [e]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports) [j]	China	22.6	United States	9.7	Japan	8.5
Import partners (% of imports) [j]	China	28.5	Singapore	8.2	Japan	7.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.8	0.8 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	53.3	56.0 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.2	2.1 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.5 / 67.6	71.1 / 66.6	73.4 / 69.2 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	27.0 / 9.2	25.8 / 10.4	24.6 / 11.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	338.1 / 0.1 [m]	355.5 / 0.1 [m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.2	13.5	12.3 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	27.5	22.8	19.9 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 [n]	3.4	3.7 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.6	0.7 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	2.8 [d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.5 / 111.2	100.6 / 104.2	98.8 / 102.4 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.5 / 99.4	100.6 / 102.6	99.7 / 101.8 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.2 / 79.3	96.2 / 92.7	99.1 / 95.2 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.1	20.4 [p]	21.9 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [q]	22.1	53.7	66.5 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 [j,r]	0.3	...
Threatened species (number)	1 246	1 654	2 601 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	50.6	49.1	48.4 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	460.3 / 1.8	623.2 / 2.3	624.1 / 2.3 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17 364	20 293	21 363 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	34	37	37 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 963	3 915	1 546 [o]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.1	25.9	25.9 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.6 / 22.2	34.3 / 23.7	34.6 / 24.3 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.00	0.12	0.05 [o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the functional urban area. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data revision. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 5 years and over. **r** 2013.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	91 568[a]	Surface area (km2)	1 630 848[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	56.2[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.3[a]
Capital city	Tehran	National currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	9 013.7[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	42 000.0[d]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	417 210	327 181	398 048[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.4	3.3	3.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 100.9	3 748.2	4 495.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	10.4	13.9	14.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	33.0	30.3	32.9[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	56.6	55.8	53.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	17.1	16.7	15.1[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	32.8	33.6	34.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	50.0	49.7	50.7[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2	9.7	8.7[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	14.3 / 67.9	13.8 / 67.7	14.7 / 70.2[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	92	229	476[b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	87	84[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	60 041	34 409	15 003[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	40 037	38 805	54 320[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	20 003	- 4 395	- 39 318[i,d]

Major trading partners

							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	China	29.8	Other Asia, nes	16.2	Iraq	13.3
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	United Arab Emirates	31.2	China	24.1	Türkiye	10.0

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	0.6	1.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	73.4	75.4[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.7	1.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.8 / 74.1	76.2 / 72.2	79.8 / 76.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	23.6 / 9.3	23.8 / 10.9	22.4 / 12.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 729.9 / 3.5[m,n]	2 797.2 / 3.3[m,n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	979.5	979.5	3 443.5[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.5	13.1	10.9[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o,p]	7.5	5.4	5.8[i,q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1	1.5[r]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	3.2	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.0 / 106.1	107.2 / 101.9	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.3 / 103.5[s]	92.5 / 95.2	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.6 / 90.1[s]	79.4 / 80.1	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4[s]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	5.9[t]	5.6[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[u]	45.3	75.6	81.7[i,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.8[c]	...
Threatened species (number)	121	161	194[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	6.6	6.6	6.6[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	556.5 / 6.8	638.1 / 7.3	652.4 / 7.4[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[p]	13 637	14 937	16 140[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[p]	123	138	140[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 237	1 550	4 108[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.5	43.5	43.5[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.0 / 85.6	96.1 / 87.1	96.2 / 87.7[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	79.5 / ...	77.3 / ...	76.2 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.03	0.10	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Index base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March. **q** 2021. **r** 2018. **s** 2014. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 6 years and over.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 December 1945
Population (000, 2024)	46 042[a]	Surface area (km2)	435 052[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	106.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8[a]
Capital city	Baghdad	National currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	6 974.4[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1 300.0[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)[e]	166 774	180 924	264 182[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)[e]	4.7	- 12.8	7.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)[e]	4 416.9	4 251.3	5 937.2[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e]	4.2	6.0	2.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e]	45.0	39.6	62.5[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e]	50.9	54.4	34.7[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[f]	9.5	8.7	8.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[f]	26.9	27.4	27.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[f]	63.5	63.8	64.1[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[f]	10.8	15.7	15.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[f]	14.2 / 73.0	10.8 / 68.8	11.5 / 72.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	119	120	134[b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	148	106[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	49 403	58 949[f]	106 239[f,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	30 855	36 725[f]	54 227[f,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	18 547	22 224[f]	52 012[f,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2 762	- 6 306	58 010[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[f]	India	29.6	China	29.3	United States	7.4
Import partners (% of imports)[f]	United Arab Emirates	28.8	China	20.3	Türkiye	18.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.3	2.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	69.9	70.7[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.1	3.4	3.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.0 / 67.8	72.3 / 67.0	74.2 / 70.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[h]	40.4 / 4.9	38.5 / 5.0	36.6 / 5.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	359.4 / 1.0[i,j]	365.8 / 0.9[i,j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4 311.7	1 836.7	1 471.3[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	29.8	25.7	22.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[k]	3.2	6.2[l]	5.2[l,m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.9	1.0[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.4[n]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.5	26.4[o]	29.2[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.2[f]	53.7[f]	78.7[p,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0[m]
Threatened species (number)	69	80	103[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	1.9	1.9	1.9[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	108.3 / 2.9	118.9 / 2.8	115.3 / 2.6[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 565	8 794	8 812[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	43	47	45[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	892[n]	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.5	5.6	5.6[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	63.7 / 42.8	64.6 / 47.6	64.6 / 47.6[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	43.1 / 38.4	52.9 / 47.6	54.7 / 48.0[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.90	1.29	0.88[m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Including refugees. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** Data are based on SHA2011. **m** 2021. **n** 2013. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 5 years and over.

Ireland

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2024)	5 255[a]	Surface area (km2)	69 825[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	76.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0[a]
Capital city	Dublin	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 214.7[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[d]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	292 247	428 609	532 416[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	24.5	6.6	9.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	62 636.5	86 655.6	105 993.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	1.0	1.0	1.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	41.2	39.7	43.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	57.8	59.4	55.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	5.3	4.5	4.0[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	18.1	18.8	19.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	76.6	76.7	76.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.9	5.6	4.8[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.9 / 69.1	55.1 / 67.4	59.9 / 70.9[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	105	106	125[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	116	121[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	124 717	185 185	212 870[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	77 787	99 442	150 611[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	46 931	85 744	62 258[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	12 912	- 26 440	53 997[d]

Major trading partners   2023

Export partners (% of exports)	United States	27.6	United Kingdom	11.4	Germany	10.4
Import partners (% of imports)	United Kingdom	18.8	United States	16.5	France	12.3

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.8	1.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	62.5	63.4[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.7	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.4 / 79.6	84.2 / 80.6	84.6 / 80.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	21.3 / 18.0	20.1 / 19.8	18.6 / 21.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	759.3 / 16.3	871.3 / 17.6	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.5[m]	15.8	116.5[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.0	3.2	3.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n,o]	7.3	7.1	6.1[b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	3.5	4.1[p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	3.3[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	101.0 / 101.4	101.2 / 101.5	100.6 / 99.4[p]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	103.8 / 103.4	111.1 / 107.7	109.1 / 107.0[p]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	141.5 / 133.7	187.8 / 161.1	192.5 / 164.1[p]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.6	0.9[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.3	20.9[q]	23.1[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[r]	83.5	92.0	95.6[i,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2[i]	1.2[i,s]	1.1[t,p]
Threatened species (number)	39	79	76[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	11.0	11.4	11.4[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	36.1 / 7.7	32.3 / 6.5	33.7 / 6.8[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	81	146	124[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	120	113	116[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[u]	9 528	10 951[c]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.3	83.4	83.4[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	81.8 / 70.7	84.6 / 70.8	84.8 / 70.7[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[v]	0.54	0.35	0.68[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** Provisional data. **t** Break in the time series. **u** Including tourists from Northern Ireland. **v** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Isle of Man

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2024)	84 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	572 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	147.1 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1 [a,b]	Capital city	Douglas
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	27.2 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.8 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.6 [f,g,h]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.5 / 69.3 [f,i,j]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	161 [k,l]	...	...

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	- 0.4	0.1	--0.0 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	52.7 [m]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 [n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.7	1.6	1.5 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	81.9 / 78.6	82.7 / 78.5	83.2 / 79.0 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,o]	16.1 / 26.5	15.1 / 28.5	14.2 / 30.6 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	42.2 / 50.7	43.0 / 50.6	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	14.6	13.7	13.4 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	0.0 [p]	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	3	6	10 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	6.1 [q]	6.1 [q]	6.1 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 2.5	0.3 / 3.2	0.2 / 2.2 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [q]	0	1	1 [r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49	57	47 [r]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.5	26.9	26.9 [e]

a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **h** 2013. **i** Population aged 16 years and over. **j** 2011. **k** Index base: 2000=100. **l** 2014. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** 2016. **q** Estimate. **r** 2021.

Israel

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	11 May 1949
Population (000, 2024)	9 387[a]	Surface area (km2)	22 072[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	433.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2[a]
Capital city	Jerusalem[c]	National currency	New Israeli Sheqel (ILS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	919.4[d,e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3.6[f]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	302 724	411 731	525 002[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	- 1.5	6.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	37 803.8	47 014.7	58 086.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	1.6	1.4	1.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,i]	22.1	19.9	19.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,j]	76.3	78.7	79.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[k]	1.0	0.9	0.8[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[k]	17.6	15.8	15.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[k]	81.4	83.3	83.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.2	4.2	3.8[k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	60.1 / 71.2	59.4 / 67.5	61.1 / 69.1[k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107	107	119[f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	102	106[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	64 062	50 153	59 916[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	62 068	69 261	83 163[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	1 994	- 19 107	- 23 247[f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	16 138	19 806	25 089[f]

Major trading partners 2023

Export partners (% of exports)	United States	27.5	Areas nes[l]	8.1	China	5.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	17.8	Areas nes	12.0	United States	10.2

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.6	1.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	92.2	92.5[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.9	2.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.2 / 80.2	84.7 / 80.6	84.7 / 80.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	28.2 / 15.4	28.0 / 16.1	27.4 / 16.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 011.7 / 25.2[o]	1 953.6 / 22.6[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	45.2	56.5	68.4[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.8	2.8	3.7[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p,q]	7.0	7.7	7.9[r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.6	3.7[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	6.1[e]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[k]	97.9 / 97.6	96.7 / 96.1	96.5 / 96.0[r]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[k]	97.0 / 97.2	96.6 / 95.9	96.6 / 96.2[r]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[k]	96.0 / 95.1	96.7 / 95.4	98.2 / 96.8[r]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.7	1.6[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.5	23.3[s]	25.0[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[t]	77.4	90.1	92.1[k,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[u]	4.2	5.7	5.6[k,r]
Threatened species (number)	152	207	253[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	7.6	6.5	6.5[r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	62.7 / 7.8	59.0 / 6.7	58.7 / 6.6[r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	273	577	716[r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	114	108	107[r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[v]	2 799	831	2 675[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.4	17.1	17.1[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.6 / 99.4	99.5 / 99.4	99.5 / 99.4[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	91.2 / 89.1	94.9 / 92.4	96.4 / 93.8[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07[w]	...	0.09[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **d** Including East Jerusalem. **e** 2019. **f** 2023. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Areas not elsewhere specified. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** 2021. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 20 years and over. **u** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **v** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **w** 2014.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2024)	59 343[a]	Surface area (km2)	302 068[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	200.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.6[a]
Capital city	Rome	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	4 234.0[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 835 899	1 897 462	2 046 953[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.8	- 9.0	3.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	30 480.0	31 889.8	34 672.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	2.3	2.2	2.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	23.2	23.8	25.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	74.5	73.9	72.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	3.8	4.0	3.8[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	26.6	26.4	26.9[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	69.6	69.6	69.3[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.9	9.2	7.9[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	39.8 / 58.9	39.8 / 57.8	41.0 / 58.7[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107	110[k]	129[k,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	100	97[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	456 989	498 804	677 095[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	410 933	426 476	639 929[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	46 055	72 328	37 166[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	26 369	75 097	11 552[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	11.9	United States	10.7	France	10.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	15.2	China	8.0	France	7.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	69.6	70.7[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.2	1.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.7 / 80.2	84.5 / 79.8	85.9 / 81.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	13.7 / 28.1	12.8 / 30.0	11.9 / 32.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 805.3 / 9.6	6 387.0 / 10.6	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	142.6	284.3	413.7[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.4	2.9	2.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n]	8.9	9.6	9.0[b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.9	4.0	4.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	4.1[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 100.6	102.6 / 102.7	101.2 / 102.0[o]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 105.8	103.0 / 105.3	102.1 / 103.8[o]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.0 / 99.5	99.9 / 100.9	101.4 / 102.5[o]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.5	0.5[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.0	35.7[p]	32.2[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	58.1	70.5[q]	85.1[r,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.5	1.5[o]
Threatened species (number)	279	482	519[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	31.4	32.3	32.5[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	322.6 / 5.4	268.4 / 4.5	301.6 / 5.1[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[s]	1 509	1 462	1 428[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[s]	106	96	105[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[t]	50 732	25 190	49 811[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.8	76.7	76.7[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	79.4 / 78.1	79.4 / 78.1	79.4 / 78.1[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[u]	0.86	0.34	0.51[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the official Metropolitan City. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 6 years and over. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** Data include San Marino and the Holy See. **t** Excluding seasonal and border workers. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Jamaica

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2024)	2 839[a]	Surface area (km2)	10 990[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	262.2[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8[a]
Capital city	Kingston	National currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	589.8[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	154.3[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	14 198	13 812	17 098[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	- 9.9	4.2[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 080.7	4 897.3	6 047.2[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	7.2	9.8	9.4[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.0	23.0	23.1[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.7	67.3	67.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	17.7	15.9	15.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	14.9	15.8	17.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	67.3	68.3	67.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.8[e]	6.5	5.3[e]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.8 / 72.9	57.8 / 72.6	61.0 / 76.2[e]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[f]	141	171	213[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	101	113[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 263	1 251	2 240[e,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	4 993	4 765	7 995[e,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 730	- 3 515	- 5 755[e,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 430	- 157	- 130[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[e]	United States	60.7	Russian Federation	5.2	United Kingdom	4.1
Import partners (% of imports)[e]	United States	41.7	China	7.4	Brazil	6.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.4	-~0.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	54.8	56.0[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.3 / 70.1	74.0 / 68.9	74.1 / 69.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[h]	23.4 / 9.5	20.6 / 11.3	18.7 / 13.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	23.2 / 0.8[i]	23.6 / 0.8[i]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	0.1	0.1[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.7	19.2	18.9[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[e,j]	5.6	6.6	7.2[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5[l]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.2[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 92.8	89.4 / 90.3	89.8 / 91.7[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 90.7	89.8 / 90.3	85.7 / 86.1[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.5 / 77.6	79.0 / 77.1	81.4 / 80.7[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	43.3	47.3	53.3[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.7	17.5[m]	27.4[m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	42.2	76.4[e]	85.1[e,b]
Threatened species (number)	298	323	356[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	53.3	55.1	55.5[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.6 / 2.7	6.6 / 2.3	7.0 / 2.5[k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10	12[e]	12[k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	39	41[k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[n,o]	2 123	880	2 478[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.2	19.7	20.1[d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.43	0.50	0.44[k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **k** 2021. **l** 2018. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **o** Including nationals residing abroad; E/D cards.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia		UN membership date	18 December 1956	
Population (000, 2024)	123 753[a]		Surface area (km2)	377 930[b,c]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	328.4[a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.3[a]	
Capital city	Tokyo		National currency	Yen (JPY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	37 435.2[d,e]		Exchange rate (per US$)	141.9[f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 444 931	5 048 790	4 232 174[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	- 4.3	1.0[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	34 930.4	40 311.4	34 143.7[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h,i]	1.0	1.0	1.0[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,i,j]	28.8	29.1	29.0[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[i,k]	70.2	69.8	70.0[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[l]	3.5	3.1	3.1[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[l]	25.1	24.0	23.6[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[l]	71.4	72.8	73.3[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4	2.8	2.8[l]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.4 / 70.3	53.1 / 71.4	55.2 / 72.1[l]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[m]	104	105	111[f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	100[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	624 874	641 283	717 946[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	625 568	635 402	751 750[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 695	5 880	- 33 804[f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	136 472	150 029	150 691[f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	20.2	China	17.6	Republic of Korea	6.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.4	United States	10.1	Australia	8.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	- 0.4	- 0.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	91.4	91.7[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0[n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	87.0 / 80.7	87.7 / 81.6	87.9 / 81.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[o]	12.8 / 33.6	12.2 / 34.9	11.4 / 35.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 232.2 / 1.7[p]	2 771.0 / 2.2[p]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.8[l]	30.6[l]	28.4[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.7	2.3	2.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[q,r]	10.7	11.0	10.8[s]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4[t]	2.6	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.2[e]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[l]	102.3 / 102.6	102.6 / 102.9	102.2 / 102.2[s]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[l]	101.6 / 101.7	102.1 / 102.2	100.9 / 101.0[s]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[l]	103.0 / 102.5	103.5 / 103.4	103.7 / 103.0[s]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3	0.3	0.2[c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.5	9.9[u]	10.3[u]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[v,w]	91.1	90.2	84.9[c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.3	3.3[s]
Threatened species (number)	364	470	599[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	68.4	68.4	68.4[s]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 163.3 / 9.1	982.3 / 7.8	1 005.1 / 8.1[s]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[r,x]	1 318	1 813	2 228[s]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[r,x]	143	129	135[s]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[y]	19 737	4 116	3 832[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.2	64.6	65.1[f]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[z]	0.83	0.62	1.20[c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b Data refer to 1 October 2007. c 2022. d Major metropolitan areas. e 2019. f 2023. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. i At producers' prices. j Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. k Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. l Estimate. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. p Refers to foreign citizens. q Data are based on SHA2011. r Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. s 2021. t 2014. u Data at 1 January of the reporting year. v Users in the last 12 months. w Population aged 6 years and over. x Data include Okinawa. y Excluding nationals residing abroad. z Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Jordan

Region	Western Asia		UN membership date	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2024)	11 553[a]		Surface area (km2)	89 318[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	130.1[a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.5[a]	
Capital city	Amman		National currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 108.5[c]		Exchange rate (per US$)	0.7[d]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	38 587	43 580	47 452[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	- 1.6	2.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 064.3	3 987.7	4 204.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	4.9	5.1	5.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	28.1	26.2	27.1[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	67.0	68.7	67.7[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	3.4	3.3	3.2[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	21.1	17.6	18.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	75.4	79.1	78.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.1	19.2	19.0[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	13.6 / 59.2[i]	14.9 / 62.7	14.3 / 62.7[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	116	101[j]	109[i,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	102	110[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	7 833	7 943	13 145[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	20 475	17 007	25 652[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 12 642	- 9 064	- 12 507[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 3 470	- 2 505	- 4 159[b]

Major trading partners   2023

Export partners (% of exports)[i]	United States	22.3	India	14.1	Saudi Arabia	9.5
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	China	15.2	Saudi Arabia	15.1	United Arab Emirates	7.8

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	7.2	1.9	0.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	90.3	91.2[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.8[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.3 / 73.1	78.3 / 73.4	80.3 / 75.9[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	34.8 / 5.2	32.8 / 6.2	30.7 / 7.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 167.0 / 34.2[m,n]	3 457.7 / 33.9[m,n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	684.8	748.3	741.3[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.5	15.1	13.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	7.5	7.0[i]	7.3[i,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7	2.5[c]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	3.0[c]	3.2[p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.3 / 87.8[q]	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.3 / 77.7[q]	71.4 / 71.4	73.7 / 75.0[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.8 / 57.0[q]	60.5 / 53.8	65.0 / 62.0[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.0	1.0[d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	15.4[r]	13.1[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.2[i]	78.4[i]	90.5[s,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.7[t,u]	...
Threatened species (number)	102	121	136[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.1[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	24.4 / 2.6	20.2 / 1.8	19.7 / 1.8[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14	33	37[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	31	30[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[v]	3 761	1 067	4 277[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.4	12.7	12.7[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	84.1 / ...	84.4 / ...	84.4 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.61	7.15	7.66[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Base: 2018=100. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2021. **q** 2014. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 5 years and over. **t** Break in the time series. **u** 2016. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

Kazakhstan

Region	Central Asia		UN membership date		02 March 1992
Population (000, 2024)	20 593 [a]		Surface area (km2)		2 724 902 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	7.6 [a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		95.0 [a]
Capital city	Astana		National currency		Tenge (KZT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 117.6 [c]		Exchange rate (per US$)		454.6 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	184 388	171 082	225 496 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.2	- 2.5	3.2 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 338.0	9 014.2	11 624.7 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	5.0	5.7	5.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	32.5	35.0	37.7 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,h]	62.5	59.3	56.7 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	18.0	13.5	12.9 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	20.6	21.2	21.5 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	61.4	65.4	65.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	4.9	4.6 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.4 / 76.2 [i]	63.7 / 75.5	63.0 / 74.3 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	138	202	288 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	118	127 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	45 954	47 514	78 736 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	30 567	38 928	61 161 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	15 387	8 586	17 575 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 9 980	- 10 960	- 8 658 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	18.8	China	18.7	Russian Federation	12.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	27.4	Russian Federation	26.5	Gambia	4.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.4	1.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	57.2	57.5 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	3.1	3.0 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.5 / 67.2	75.5 / 66.8	78.5 / 70.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [k]	27.7 / 10.6	29.2 / 12.2	29.4 / 13.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 546.1 / 20.2 [l]	3 732.1 / 19.9 [l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.8	8.5	9.2 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	12.4	10.1	7.9 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.8	3.9 [m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.9	4.0	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	4.4	4.5 [m]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.3 / 100.7	101.6 / 102.0	100.7 / 100.4 [d]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.9 / 102.4	93.2 / 93.7	98.0 / 98.2 [d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 97.9	97.2 / 97.6	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8	3.2	2.6 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.2	27.1 [n]	19.4 [n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [o]	70.8	85.9	92.3 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1	0.1 [b]
Threatened species (number)	78	81	95 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	1.2	1.3	1.3 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	239.0 / 13.4	209.7 / 11.1	224.0 / 11.7 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6 812	6 650	6 650 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	178	146	150 [m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 430	2 035	4 729 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.9	28.5	28.5 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	85.3 / ...	84.4 / ...	84.3 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.02 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.05	0.05	0.03 [m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 6 years and over.

Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	16 December 1963
Population (000, 2024)	56 433[a]	Surface area (km2)	591 958[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	97.2[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.9[a]
Capital city	Nairobi	National currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	4 556.4[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	156.5[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	70 121	100 658	113 420[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	- 0.3	4.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 496.7	1 936.3	2 099.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	20.6	24.1	22.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	20.0	18.5	18.8[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	59.4	57.4	58.6[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	36.4	33.6	32.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	13.9	15.3	15.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	49.7	51.1	51.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	2.8	5.6	5.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	71.4 / 77.3	71.3 / 75.2	72.3 / 75.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	150	200	246[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	126	112[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	5 907	6 022	7 672[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	16 058	15 407	19 565[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 10 151	- 9 385	- 11 893[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 4 421	- 4 792	- 5 766[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	Uganda	11.1	United States	9.2	Netherlands	8.0
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	China	18.2	United Arab Emirates	16.4	India	10.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	2.0	1.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	25.7	27.5[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.4[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.8	3.4	3.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.3 / 60.3	64.2 / 59.1	66.1 / 61.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	42.0 / 3.7	39.3 / 4.4	36.8 / 4.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 126.9 / 2.4[l]	1 050.1 / 2.0[l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	613.8	513.4	742.8[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	47.1	48.3	40.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[m]	4.8	4.5	4.5[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2[o]	0.2[p]	0.1[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	5.1[i,p]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.8 / 106.1	91.5 / 96.1	96.2 / 98.1[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 93.8	91.2 / 91.2	81.8 / 94.8[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8	3.6	4.9[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.7	21.8[q]	23.3[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	16.6	27.6[i,r]	40.8[i,r,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[s]	0.7[t]	...	0.4[u,v,w,b]
Threatened species (number)	463	549	724[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	6.2	6.3	6.3[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	14.0 / 0.3	18.4 / 0.4	17.8 / 0.3[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	761	738[i]	735[i,n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	19[i]	18[i,n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[x,y]	1 114	1 364[z]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.6	34.6	34.6[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	25.7 / 30.6	27.3 / 32.3	27.9 / 33.0[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.90	4.03	2.92[n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **n** 2021. **o** 2014. **p** 2018. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 3 years and over. **s** Break in the time series. **t** 2010. **u** Partial data. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Excluding private non-profit. **x** Arrivals of non-resident visitors from all border entry points. **y** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **z** 2017.

Kiribati

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2024)	134[a]	Surface area (km2)	726[b,c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	185.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.3[a]
Capital city	Bairiki	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000)	3.2[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.5[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	170	178	224[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.9	- 1.4	1.2[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 459.1	1 404.8	1 704.4[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f]	22.2	25.4	24.5[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f]	15.7	9.5	10.1[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f]	62.1	65.1	65.5[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.1[g]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.1[g]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.8[g]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.6[h,g]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.3 / 66.8[i,g]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	100	103	105[k]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	94	97[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	10	9	7[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	111	109	210[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 101	- 100	- 203[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	56	71	- 6[c]

Major trading partners					2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	New Caledonia	27.5	Malaysia	19.1	Japan	19.0
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	Fiji	16.3	China	15.8	Australia	14.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	2.0	1.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	51.6	54.8[l]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.4	3.3	3.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.4 / 64.0	67.1 / 63.1	68.3 / 64.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	35.2 / 5.8	35.2 / 6.4	34.7 / 7.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.9 / 2.6	3.1 / 2.6	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	58.8	57.9	53.9[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o,p]	8.1	17.0	14.8[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2[q]	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.1	13.6[r]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.1 / 104.6	102.1 / 100.8	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.9 / 90.0	105.2 / 103.7	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.2[s]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.7	6.5[t]	6.7[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	14.9	52.1	54.4[c]
Threatened species (number)	100	108	116[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	1.5[j]	1.5[j]	1.5[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.5	0.1 / 0.6[j]	0.1 / 0.6[j,k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[j]	1	1	1[k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	13[j]	12[j,k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[u]	4	1	2[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.0	40.0	40.0[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	19.2 / 6.1	20.0 / 6.4	20.4 / 6.5[c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	24.8 / 21.9	24.4 / 24.2	24.6 / 25.1[c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	18.51	17.22	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. **c** 2022. **d** 2015. **e** 2023. **f** At factor cost. **g** 2010. **h** De facto population. **i** Persons present (de facto). **j** Estimate. **k** 2021. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **p** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **q** 2013. **r** 2017. **s** 2012. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

Kuwait

Region	Western Asia
Population (000, 2024)	4 934 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	276.9 [a]
Capital city	Kuwait City
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 052.5 [c,d]

UN membership date	14 May 1963
Surface area (km2)	17 818 [b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	157.2 [a]
National currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.3 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	114 585	105 949	175 363 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.6	- 8.9	8.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	29 314.9	24 297.7	41 079.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.5	0.4	0.4 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	48.7	39.5	46.3 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.9	60.1	53.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	2.2	2.0	1.9 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	24.9	24.9	25.2 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	72.9	73.1	72.9 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.2	3.5 [f]	2.1 [f]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [f]	49.6 / 87.3	46.1 / 83.2	47.5 / 85.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118 [f]	129 [f]	144 [g,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	106	131 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	54 121	40 166	82 668 [f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	30 957	28 344	42 280 [f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	23 164	11 822	40 388 [f,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	8 584	22 030	51 396 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [f]	Areas nes [h]	94.2	United Arab Emirates	1.0	India	0.9
Import partners (% of imports) [f]	China	18.8	United Arab Emirates	12.0	United States	8.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7	- 2.9	2.0 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.4 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	2.1	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.7 / 78.1	79.9 / 77.3	82.0 / 79.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [j]	21.8 / 4.6	20.6 / 7.5	18.2 / 5.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 866.1 / 74.7 [k,l]	3 110.2 / 72.8 [k,l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	94.6	93.8	93.7 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.4	8.7	7.6 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [f,m,n]	4.2	6.3	5.8 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6	2.3	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.0 / 99.2	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 97.6 [p]	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.6 / 82.5 [p]	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 [p]	0.3	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.5	6.4 [q]	3.1 [q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.0 [f]	99.1 [r]	99.7 [f,e]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 [s,t,u,v]	0.2 [w]	0.1 [w,b]
Threatened species (number)	42	57	76 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.4 [f]	0.4 [f]	0.4 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	82.4 / 21.1	85.4 / 19.6	85.5 / 20.1 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 014	6 353	6 218 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	364	350	356 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [x]	182	86	85 [o]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.1	51.6	51.6 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.11 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Data refers to the Governorates of Capital, Hawalli, Al-Farwaniya and Mubarak Al-Kabeer. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Including refugees. **m** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **o** 2021. **p** 2012. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 5 to 74 years. **s** Partial data. **t** Excluding private non-profit. **u** Break in the time series. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Government only. **x** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2024)	7 186[a]	Surface area (km2)	199 949[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	37.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8[a]
Capital city	Bishkek	National currency	Som (KGS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 017.2[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	89.1[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 678	7 781	10 931[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	- 8.4	7.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 129.0	1 211.1	1 648.5[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	15.4	14.7	13.7[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	27.5	31.5	27.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	57.1	53.8	59.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	30.4	25.1	24.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	22.4	23.7	24.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	47.3	51.2	50.9[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3[i]	4.6	4.1[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.8 / 76.4	53.2 / 77.2	53.4 / 78.9[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	146	166	234[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	110	113[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 441	1 864	5 292[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	4 068	3 387	12 062[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 627	- 1 523	- 6 770[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 052	374	- 5 180[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	Russian Federation	47.4	Kazakhstan	18.2	Uzbekistan	10.5
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	China	41.5	Russian Federation	24.5	Kazakhstan	7.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	2.5	1.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	35.8	36.6[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.0	2.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.4 / 65.8	72.7 / 65.9	75.4 / 68.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	31.8 / 8.1	32.9 / 8.8	32.3 / 9.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	204.4 / 3.4[l]	199.0 / 3.1[l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.3	0.6	1.3[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	22.2	18.2	14.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	5.3[i,m]	5.4[i,m,n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2[o]	2.2[c]	2.1[n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	6.6	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.7 / 102.3	96.3 / 97.8	95.6 / 96.7[d]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.7 / 95.4	96.4 / 99.1	95.6 / 97.4[d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.4 / 79.0	80.9 / 81.1	83.4 / 85.0[d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.3	19.2[p]	21.1[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	30.2[i]	72.0	79.8[i,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[q]	0.1	0.1	0.1[b]
Threatened species (number)	41	43	62[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	6.5	6.9	7.0[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.8 / 1.7	7.7 / 1.2	9.4 / 1.4[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	75	103	106[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	23	26[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 000	2 079	6 901[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.6	23.6	23.6[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	90.6 / 53.7	91.8 / 67.3	91.8 / 67.3[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	83.6 / 95.8	85.8 / 96.5	86.3 / 96.5[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.07	6.30	5.78[n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Break in the time series. **n** 2021. **o** 2014. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Excluding private non-profit.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2024)	7 770[a]	Surface area (km2)	236 800[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	33.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0[a]	
Capital city	Vientiane	National currency	Lao Kip (LAK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	673.1[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	19 162.0[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	14 390	19 116	15 363[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	3.3	4.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 120.2	2 611.7	2 040.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	19.7	18.4	22.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	31.0	37.2	31.3[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	49.4	44.4	46.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	63.9	66.4	69.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	9.4	8.1	7.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	26.7	25.6	23.3[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	2.5	3.9	3.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	56.3 / 64.0	55.3 / 62.5	55.9 / 63.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[i]	126	143	239[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	107	118[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 985	5 087	9 619[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 778	5 014	9 733[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 793	73	- 114[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2 268	- 231	- 11[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	Thailand	32.2	China	31.4	Viet Nam	17.5
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	Thailand	46.7	China	22.6	Viet Nam	7.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.5	1.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	33.1	35.6[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	2.5	2.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.9 / 64.6	71.0 / 65.9	71.5 / 67.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	33.2 / 6.3	31.6 / 6.8	30.2 / 7.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	45.5 / 0.7[l,m]	48.7 / 0.7[l,m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	0.0[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	53.3	43.5	37.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n]	2.5	2.1	2.7[o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.4	0.3[o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	1.9	1.9[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.6 / 116.7	99.5 / 102.8	96.2 / 98.2[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.3 / 78.1	71.2 / 73.3	66.6 / 66.9[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.4 / 46.8	46.2 / 51.3	41.5 / 45.3[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.0	27.5[p]	22.0[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	18.2[i]	54.0	66.2[i,b]
Threatened species (number)	210	250	323[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	72.7	71.9	71.8[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.3 / 1.2	17.7 / 2.4	17.9 / 2.4[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	162	297	317[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	33[i]	33[i,o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 543	812	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.4	39.7	48.7[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	25.8 / 11.0	27.0 / 12.4	27.0 / 12.4[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	60.4 / 50.7	63.3 / 59.8	63.3 / 59.8[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.42	2.97	3.25[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991	
Population (000, 2024)	1 872[a]	Surface area (km2)	64 594[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	30.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.4[a]	
Capital city	Riga	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	633.8[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	27 252	34 391	40 876[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	- 3.5	3.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	13 681.1	18 128.6	22 087.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	4.0	4.6	5.7[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	21.7	22.5	24.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	74.3	72.9	69.9[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	7.9	7.2	6.8[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	23.6	23.6	23.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	68.4	69.1	69.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.9	8.1	6.6[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.1 / 67.4	56.0 / 68.5	55.9 / 68.5[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108	117	155[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	111	104[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	11 650	15 197	20 329[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	14 096	17 315	24 979[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 446	- 2 119	- 4 649[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 171	1 017	- 1 752[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Lithuania	18.1	Estonia	11.6	Germany	7.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Lithuania	21.2	Germany	11.1	Poland	10.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.9	- 0.7	- 0.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	68.0	68.2[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.2[j]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.3 / 69.7	80.0 / 70.7	80.6 / 71.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	15.1 / 25.7	16.0 / 27.6	15.4 / 28.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	265.4 / 13.3	239.4 / 12.7	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	263.2	217.5	233.2[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.9	4.3	3.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	7.2[l]	9.0[m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.3	3.4[m]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	4.4[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	99.4 / 99.4	99.9 / 99.8	99.5 / 99.4[b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	101.5 / 104.4	100.9 / 101.8	100.2 / 101.1[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	121.4 / 122.9	111.8 / 109.9	110.8 / 108.1[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	3.7	3.6[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.0	30.0[n]	32.0[n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[o]	79.2[p]	88.9	92.2[d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.7[m]
Threatened species (number)	25	40	37[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	54.5	54.8	54.9[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.6 / 3.3	6.1 / 3.2	6.3 / 3.4[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	98	113	113[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	90	95	100[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[q]	2 024	636	478[m]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.3	97.3	97.3[d]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.08[r]	...	0.21[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Break in the time series. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. **r** 2014.

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia
Population (000, 2024)	5 806[a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	567.5[a]
Capital city	Beirut
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 406.9[c,d,e]

UN membership date	24 October 1945
Surface area (km2)	10 452[b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.7[a]
National currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)
Exchange rate (per US$)	1 507.5[b]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	49 929	39 009	39 303[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 25.9	0.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	7 802.8	6 888.5	7 159.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	3.5	8.3	4.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	16.9	16.4	13.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	79.5	75.4	81.9[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	3.9	3.7	3.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	22.1	20.5	20.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	73.9	75.8	76.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[j]	9.2	13.3	11.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	26.1 / 68.7	26.4 / 64.0	27.5 / 65.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	115	240	5 337[k]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	100	104[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 953	3 807	2 170[j,k]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	18 600	11 355	11 487[j,k]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 15 646	- 7 547	- 9 317[j,k]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 8 542	- 2 779	- 5 643[k]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	United Arab Emirates	23.3	Syria	9.6	Türkiye	4.5
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	13.8	Türkiye	12.4	Greece	9.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 2.2	0.2	0.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	88.1	88.8[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	6.2[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.1 / 76.2	78.7 / 73.9	79.9 / 75.9[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	25.8 / 10.6	27.9 / 13.3	26.2 / 14.7[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 916.3 / 29.3[n]	1 712.8 / 25.1[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 189.1	908.8	834.6[k]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	13.1	20.3	18.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[c,o]	7.4[p]	7.6[j]	10.1[j,q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.6[e]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4[r]	...	...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6	2.3	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	4.7[s]	6.2[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	74.0	87.9	90.1[b]
Threatened species (number)	69	109	191[k]
Forested area (% of land area)	13.7	14.0	14.1[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	23.9 / 3.7	23.5 / 4.1[j]	18.9 / 3.4[j,q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8	10	10[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	53	59[j]	48[j,q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[t]	1 518	414	1 466[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.4	4.7	4.7[k]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.95	5.74	7.99[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **d** Excluding Syrian refugees. **e** 2019. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** 2023. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** 2021. **r** 2013. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	17 October 1966
Population (000, 2024)	2 337[a]	Surface area (km2)	30 355[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	77.0[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.0[a]
Capital city	Maseru	National currency	Loti (LSL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	201.9[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	18.5[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 360	2 052	2 287[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 7.5	1.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 113.8	910.2	992.0[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	4.2	6.0	7.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	37.9	35.2	34.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	57.9	58.8	58.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	30.8	30.2	29.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	33.8	34.4	35.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	35.4	35.4	35.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	16.2	18.5	16.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	57.3 / 73.1	56.9 / 71.5	57.4 / 72.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	127	164	200[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	92	99[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	606	837	825[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 421	1 281	1 767[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 815	- 443	- 942[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 135	- 116	- 118[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	South Africa	50.4	United States	26.2	Belgium	19.1
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	South Africa	77.4	China	6.2	Other Asia, nes	4.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.2	1.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	26.9	28.6[j]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	2.8	2.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	54.4 / 49.3	57.7 / 52.5	60.4 / 55.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	36.6 / 5.8	35.8 / 5.8	34.5 / 5.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9.2 / 0.4[m,n]	12.1 / 0.6[m,n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	0.3	0.6[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	81.2	76.3	69.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[i,o]	9.3	10.3	10.2[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1[q]	0.5[c]	0.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	7.0	6.1[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 111.8	106.9 / 113.1[r]	84.4 / 90.1[d]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.2 / 58.9	80.6 / 61.6[r]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.8 / 37.9	49.3 / 35.0[r]	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.7	23.3[s]	25.0[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	25.0	40.4[t]	47.0[t,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1[u,v]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	17	19	20[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.1[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[i]	2.1 / 1.0	2.1 / 0.9	3.2 / 1.4[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[i]	21	18	18[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[i]	22	19	25[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	320[w]	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.7	51.7	51.7[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	66.2 / 7.0	72.4 / 9.2	72.6 / 9.2[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.0 / 40.0	39.4 / 51.0	39.4 / 51.0[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.28	6.81	6.30[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **p** 2021. **q** 2010. **r** 2017. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 15 to 102 years. **u** Excluding private non-profit. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** 2013.

Liberia

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	02 November 1945
Population (000, 2024)	5 613[a]	Surface area (km2)	111 369[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	58.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7[a]
Capital city	Monrovia	National currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 467.0[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	154.5[b]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 669	2 481	3 265[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.3	- 2.9	4.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	578.7	487.6	615.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	69.5	75.6	74.0[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.5	7.9	8.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	20.0	16.4	17.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[d]	42.1	40.2	39.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[d]	8.9	8.2	8.3[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[d]	49.0	51.6	52.4[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[d]	2.6	4.1	2.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[d]	71.9 / 82.3	71.5 / 80.6	72.6 / 81.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	148	223[e]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	107	114[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[d]	1 329	447	717[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[d]	2 755	1 100	2 637[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[d]	- 1 426	- 653	- 1 920[f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	171	- 275	65[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[d]	Switzerland	31.0	United Kingdom	13.2	France	8.6
Import partners (% of imports)[d]	China	38.5	Singapore	20.0	Republic of Korea	15.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	2.1	2.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	49.8	51.6[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	4.2	3.9[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.4 / 58.1	62.6 / 59.9	63.6 / 61.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[h]	42.4 / 5.0	41.4 / 5.1	39.5 / 5.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	112.1 / 2.5[i]	87.9 / 1.7[i]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	40.4	8.2	1.8[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	92.3	77.2	70.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j]	10.5	17.0	16.6[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.2	0.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	2.1	2.6[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.7 / 95.5	72.2 / 73.6	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.0 / 48.8	43.0 / 44.6	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.4 / 33.6	30.4 / 31.7	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.1[l]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.0	12.3[m]	11.0[m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[d]	10.0	27.5	30.1[b]
Threatened species (number)	158	218	302[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	80.7	79.1	78.8[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 0.1	0.6 / 0.1	0.6 / 0.1[k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	76	90	93[k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	19	20[k]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	15.8	15.8[f]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	37.14	22.60	18.52[k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** Estimate. **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **k** 2021. **l** 2012. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Libya

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2024)	7 381 [a]	Surface area (km2)	1 676 198 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	4.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.4 [a]
Capital city	Tripoli	National currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 160.9 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	4.8 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	48 718	46 842	40 537 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.8	- 29.5	- 18.5 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	7 867.5	7 039.7	5 950.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.9	3.6	3.7 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	31.2	42.4	43.8 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	64.9	54.0	52.5 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [e]	10.0	9.6	9.2 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [e]	22.3	22.5	22.8 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [e]	67.6	67.9	68.0 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [e]	19.7	19.7	18.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [e]	33.9 / 61.1	33.0 / 58.8	35.0 / 61.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	142	253	272 [b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	105	106 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [e]	25 949	8 454	25 134 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [e]	12 865	11 510	11 936 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [e]	13 084	- 3 056	13 197 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 9 346	- 4 780	5 675 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [e]	Italy	22.1	Germany	14.3	Spain	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) [e]	China	17.6	Türkiye	14.7	Italy	8.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.3	1.0 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	79.3	80.4 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 [g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.5	2.3 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.2 / 68.6	75.7 / 69.5	72.7 / 69.6 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [h]	31.0 / 6.5	29.5 / 7.1	27.4 / 8.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	771.1 / 12.0 [i,j]	826.5 / 12.0 [i,j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	471.7	460.9	206.1 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	14.6	11.9	14.8 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0 [k,l,m]	...	...
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.2 [n]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.0	16.0 [o]	16.5 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [e]	17.8 [p]	87.6	88.4 [b]
Threatened species (number)	54	75	95 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1 [e]	0.1 [e]	0.1 [f]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	53.5 / 8.6	28.4 / 4.3	43.5 / 6.5 [f]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 601	1 162	2 998 [f]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	147	69	104 [f]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 [d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.32	0.56	0.81 [f]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2019. d 2023. e Estimate. f 2021. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. i Including refugees. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. l Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2011. n 2017. o Data at 1 January of the reporting year. p 2014.

Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	18 September 1990	
Population (000, 2024)	40[a]	Surface area (km2)	160[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	249.2[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7[a]	
Capital city	Vaduz	National currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	5.5[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.8[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 269	6 406	7 758[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	~0.0	- 0.7	2.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	167 809.2	165 287.2	197 267.7[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	0.1	0.2	0.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	43.1	41.7	43.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	56.8	58.1	56.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.6[i,j]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.5 / 70.6[j]	... / ...	... / ...

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.8	0.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	14.3	14.4[k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.5 / 80.8	84.1 / 80.0	85.4 / 82.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	15.0 / 22.7	14.6 / 25.6	14.3 / 28.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	23.8 / 63.5	25.9 / 67.9	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2	0.2	0.6[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.2	6.7	6.4[a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6[n]	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[o]	104.8 / 106.5	101.4 / 104.2	100.8 / 103.3[p]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[o]	94.1 / 101.9	98.6 / 101.9	99.7 / 103.1[p]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[o]	110.9 / 167.5	126.2 / 167.2	121.0 / 160.7[p]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	2.6	5.1[p]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	12.0[q]	28.0[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[o]	96.6	94.3	96.8[b]
Threatened species (number)	4	13	13[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	41.9	41.9	41.9[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.4	~0.0 / 1.3	0.1 / 1.4[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[o]	1	1	1[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	88	87	91[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[r]	57	58	101[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.8	80.8	80.8[d]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.64[j]	0.41	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **j** 2013. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2011. **o** Estimate. **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2024)	2 859 [a]	Surface area (km2)	65 286 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	45.7 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.4 [a]
Capital city	Vilnius	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	537.6 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	41 419	56 965	70 878 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.0	-~0.0	2.4 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	13 975.1	20 198.4	25 773.3 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	3.8	3.9	4.4 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,g]	29.7	27.8	28.3 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,h]	66.5	68.3	67.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	9.1	5.7	5.5 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	25.1	25.4	25.7 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	65.9	68.9	68.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	8.5	6.4 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.2 / 64.8	57.1 / 68.4	57.1 / 68.3 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [j]	108	120	164 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	108	100 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	25 411	32 790	42 626 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	28 176	33 314	48 418 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 765	- 523	- 5 793 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 014	4 161	1 506 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Latvia	10.8	Poland	9.3	Germany	7.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	13.8	Poland	13.2	Latvia	8.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.1	0.1	- 0.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	67.2	67.9 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.1 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.6 / 69.1	80.0 / 70.1	80.8 / 71.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	14.6 / 24.8	15.1 / 27.1	14.7 / 27.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	136.0 / 4.6	145.2 / 5.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.7	5.1	75.8 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.3	3.2	3.8 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.5	7.5 [b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.3	4.4	5.1 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.0 [c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	101.9 / 102.2	102.8 / 102.7	101.3 / 101.5 [m]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	102.0 / 106.0	105.5 / 107.5	105.8 / 106.7 [m]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	114.0 / 119.6	112.6 / 117.8	115.6 / 121.9 [m]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.8	3.6	2.4 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.4	24.1 [n]	29.3 [n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [o]	71.4	83.1	87.7 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.1	1.1 [m]
Threatened species (number)	22	41	31 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	34.9	35.1	35.2 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.3 / 3.5	10.8 / 3.8	11.2 / 4.0 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	76	82	90 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	99	110	115 [m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 071	937	2 169 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	91.5	91.8	91.8 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.8 / ...	99.3 / ...	99.3 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	94.4 / 80.9	97.1 / 88.2	97.5 / 90.5 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.12	0.13	0.32 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe
Population (000, 2024)	673 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	259.9 [a]
Capital city	Luxembourg
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	119.8 [c]

UN membership date	24 October 1945
Surface area (km2)	2 586 [b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.3 [a]
National currency	Euro (EUR)
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	60 047	73 699	81 531 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	- 0.9	1.4 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	105 455.9	116 909.1	125 897.2 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	0.2	0.2	0.3 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,g]	12.6	12.4	11.4 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,h]	87.1	87.4	88.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	1.0	0.8	1.1 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	12.5	10.4	9.1 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	86.4	88.9	89.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.7	6.8	5.4 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.6 / 65.4	57.0 / 64.6	57.4 / 67.0 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [j]	109	116	131 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	114	115 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	12 626	13 506	16 344 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	19 296	20 883	25 215 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 6 671	- 7 377	- 8 871 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	2 861	6 357	5 826 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	25.4	France	15.6	Belgium	12.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Belgium	24.4	Germany	21.8	France	10.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	1.4	1.1 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	90.2	91.2 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.8 / 79.6	83.1 / 79.7	83.9 / 80.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	16.6 / 19.3	16.0 / 20.1	15.8 / 21.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	248.9 / 43.9	298.1 / 47.6	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1	4.5	13.3 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.1	6.5	3.7 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.7	5.5 [b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.0 [n]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	3.7 [k]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	97.6 / 97.2	98.6 / 98.7	98.5 / 98.4 [o]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	114.5 / 113.6	112.5 / 117.8	111.1 / 118.6 [o]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	100.4 / 94.4	104.2 / 98.2	104.6 / 95.8 [o]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.5	1.5 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.3	30.0 [p]	33.3 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [q]	96.4	98.5	99.3 [d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.1 [i]	1.0 [o]
Threatened species (number)	9	16	19 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	34.5	34.5	34.5 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.7 / 15.4	7.4 / 11.7	7.8 / 12.2 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6	13	13 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	277	231	239 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [r,s]	1 090	525	1 013 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	83.7	84.7	84.7 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.8 / 98.0	99.8 / 96.5	99.8 / 96.5 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	94.3 / 86.6	95.8 / 87.9	96.4 / 88.5 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [t]	0.95	1.03	1.09 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2017. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Including youth hostels, tourist private accommodation and others. **s** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	31 965[a]	Surface area (km2)	587 041[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	54.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.6[a]
Capital city	Antananarivo	National currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 210.4[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	4 572.8[d]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 323	13 056	14 955[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 7.1	3.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	455.6	462.6	505.0[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	27.0	26.7	23.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.9	20.7	23.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.2	52.7	50.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	74.6	71.7	70.1[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	9.2	9.5	9.9[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	16.1	18.8	20.1[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	2.2[e]	1.8[e]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	83.3 / 89.0	82.1 / 87.2[e]	82.6 / 87.8[e]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	140	130[f,g]	163[f,g,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	102	106[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 164	2 019	3 283[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 961	3 220	4 817[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 796	- 1 201	- 1 534[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 256	- 624	- 829[b]

Major trading partners

						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	France	14.5	United States	12.6	Japan	8.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	17.0	Oman	13.5	France	11.2

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.5	2.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	37.9[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.3	4.2	3.9[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.0 / 61.8	64.6 / 60.9	65.6 / 62.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	42.0 / 4.7	40.4 / 5.1	39.3 / 5.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	32.1 / 0.1[j,k]	35.6 / 0.1[j,k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	0.3	0.4[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	66.4	66.0	64.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[l]	5.0	3.7	3.5[m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2[n]	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2[e]	3.2	3.2[m]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	143.4 / 142.4	132.7 / 129.8	140.4 / 136.1[b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.5 / 48.3[e]	43.5 / 40.9[c]	45.4 / 42.1[m]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.7 / 22.9[e]	22.0 / 21.9[c]	22.9 / 22.2[m]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.5	15.9[o]	18.5[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[e]	4.2	15.8	20.6[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[p,q]	~0.0[r,n]	~0.0[s]	...
Threatened species (number)	965	2 910	3 838[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	21.5	21.4	21.3[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.2 / 0.1	3.9 / 0.1	4.4 / 0.2[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	262	331[e]	343[e,m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	14[e]	14[e,m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[t]	244	68	8[m]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.6	26.6	26.6[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.6 / 8.6	39.0 / 9.3	41.3 / 9.6[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	13.3 / 7.2	15.5 / 9.0	16.3 / 9.7[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.19	10.11	7.46[m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refer to 7 cities only. **g** Base: 2016 = 100 **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2021. **n** 2014. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Government only. **q** Partial data. **r** Break in the time series. **s** 2017. **t** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Malawi

Region	Eastern Africa
Population (000, 2024)	21 655 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	229.0 [a]
Capital city	Lilongwe
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 074.7 [c]

UN membership date	01 December 1964
Surface area (km2)	117 726 [b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.3 [a]
National currency	Malawi Kwacha (MWK)
Exchange rate (per US$)	773.1 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 216	11 769	12 559 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	0.8	0.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	485.0	607.4	615.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	26.5	26.5	29.4 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	18.4	20.2	18.0 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,h]	55.1	53.3	52.5 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	65.0	62.9	62.1 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	7.5	7.9	8.1 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	27.5	29.2	29.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [i]	4.9	5.7	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.2 / 74.4 [i]	63.2 / 73.9	63.7 / 74.5 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [i]	251	454	774 [j]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	135	143 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 072	771	966 [j]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 270	2 678	3 141 [j]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 198	- 1 907	- 2 175 [j]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 064	- 1 639	- 2 276 [b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Belgium	15.9	United Rep. Tanzania	10.8	China	5.6
Import partners (% of imports)	China	17.4	South Africa	15.6	United Arab Emirates	12.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.6	2.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	16.3	17.2 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.4	3.9	3.6 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.2 / 59.4	68.8 / 61.7	70.8 / 64.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	45.4 / 4.3	43.1 / 4.0	40.7 / 4.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	197.3 / 1.2 [m]	191.4 / 1.0 [m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	22.6	47.7	51.5 [j]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	57.0	43.7	38.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [n]	6.6	7.0	7.4 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 [p]	~0.0	~0.0 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	3.3 [i,q]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	138.0 / 138.6	140.1 / 139.0 [c]	128.6 / 124.2 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.5 / 50.5 [i]	37.2 / 46.6 [c]	43.0 / 41.0 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.3 / 25.3	18.4 / 21.0 [c]	19.8 / 21.8 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 [r]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	22.9 [s]	20.7 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	6.0	22.2	27.7 [b]
Threatened species (number)	171	130	158 [j]
Forested area (% of land area)	26.0	23.8	23.3 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.0 / 0.1	1.5 / 0.1	1.6 / 0.1 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	69	70	70 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	5	5 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [t]	805	199	432 [o]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	70.8	70.8	70.8 [j]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	47.3 / 7.0	50.9 / 9.2	52.4 / 10.2 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	32.4 / 31.5	38.7 / 42.8	41.2 / 47.3 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	17.06	12.13	9.50 [o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2023. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** 2021. **p** 2013. **q** 2018. **r** 2012. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Departures.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1957	
Population (000, 2024)	35 558[a,b]	Surface area (km2)	330 621[c]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	108.2[a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.9[a,b]	
Capital city	Kuala Lumpur[d]	National currency	Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	7 780.3[e,f]	Exchange rate (per US$)	4.6[g]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	301 355	337 339	406 306[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	- 5.5	8.7[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	9 699.6	10 160.8	11 971.9[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[h,i,j]	8.4	8.3	9.0[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[h,i,k]	38.9	36.4	39.6[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h,i,l]	52.7	55.4	51.4[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[m]	12.5	10.5	10.0[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[m]	27.5	27.8	28.1[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[m]	60.0	61.7	61.9[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	4.5	3.6[m]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[m]	50.7 / 78.1	51.7 / 78.3	51.5 / 77.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	113	120	130[g]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	102	98[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	200 211	234 050	312 605[g]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	176 175	190 405	265 638[g]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	24 036	43 646	46 968[g]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	9 068	14 138	12 271[c]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Singapore	15.4	China	13.5	United States	11.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	21.3	Singapore	11.9	United States	7.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	1.7	1.1	1.2[b]
Urban population (% of total population)[a]	74.2	76.6[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7[a,n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[a]	2.0	1.7	1.5[b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[a]	78.0 / 72.9	78.8 / 73.7	79.5 / 74.4[b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[a,o]	25.8 / 9.0	24.0 / 10.3	21.8 / 11.6[b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 280.7 / 10.8[a,p,q]	3 476.6 / 10.7[a,p,q]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	272.0	188.1	245.2[g]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[a]	8.1	8.0	6.2[b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8[r]	4.1	4.4[s]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	2.2	2.3[s]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	3.9	4.3[s]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.9 / 98.7	102.8 / 101.0	97.6 / 97.9[c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.0 / 85.0	85.2 / 83.9	92.1 / 91.3[c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.7 / 77.0	77.2 / 68.6	81.9 / 73.9[c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	0.8	0.7[s]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.4	14.4[t]	13.5[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[u]	71.1	89.6	97.4[c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.0	...
Threatened species (number)	1 252	1 662	2 210[g]
Forested area (% of land area)	59.2	58.2	58.0[s]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	214.0 / 6.9	227.3 / 6.8	241.0 / 7.2[s]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[v]	3 749	3 760	3 904[s]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[v]	110	114	119[s]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[w]	25 721	4 333	10 071[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.0	37.0	37.0[g]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.00	0.00	0.00[s]

a Including Sabah and Sarawak. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajaya is the administrative capital. **e** Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. **f** 2019. **g** 2023. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** At producers' prices. **j** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **k** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **l** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **m** Estimate. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** Including refugees. **r** Provisional data. **s** 2021. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 15 years and over. **v** Data comprises of Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. **w** Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

Maldives

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1965	
Population (000, 2024)	528[a]	Surface area (km2)	300[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	1 759.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	162.6[a]	
Capital city	Male	National currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	176.9[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	15.4[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 130	3 713	6 171[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.0	- 32.9	13.9[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	9 480.4	7 216.8	11 780.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	6.2	8.3	5.6[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	12.1	13.8	11.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	81.7	77.9	82.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	8.3	8.0	7.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	23.4	24.9	25.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	68.3	67.0	67.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	6.6	5.5	4.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	40.0 / 69.9	39.3 / 73.7	42.5 / 78.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	132[i]	135[j]	143[j,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	107	94[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[k]	144	163	162[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[k]	1 897	1 838	3 489[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[k]	- 1 753	- 1 675	- 3 327[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 302	- 1 327	- 1 033[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Thailand	53.9	United Kingdom	13.7	Germany	7.8
Import partners (% of imports)	India	15.6	Oman	15.1	United Arab Emirates	12.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6	2.8	0.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	38.5	40.2[i]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.6	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.1 / 77.5	80.4 / 77.5	83.0 / 79.9[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	23.2 / 5.7	21.2 / 6.3	19.6 / 7.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	64.3 / 14.1[o]	70.1 / 13.0[o]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.7	6.8	5.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7	11.3	10.0[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8[q]	2.2[i]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	5.8	5.0[p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 97.3	99.6 / 96.3	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 101.3	94.7 / 88.9	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	37.5 / 27.4[i]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.6[i]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.9	4.6[r]	5.0[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.5[i]	79.1[i]	83.9[s,b]
Threatened species (number)	69	80	97[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	2.7	2.7	2.7[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 / 3.0	1.7 / 3.4	2.0 / 3.9[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0[i,p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	47	54[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[t]	1 234	555	1 675[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0[d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.64	9.06	2.54[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2018. d 2023. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. h Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k As of 2011, trade in services data reflect the improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics that was implemented in September 2012. l 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. o Refers to foreign citizens. p 2021. q 2014. r Data at 1 January of the reporting year. s Population aged 15 years and over. t Arrivals by air.

Mali

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	28 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	24 479 [a]	Surface area (km2)	1 240 192 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	20.1 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8 [a]
Capital city	Bamako	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) [c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 529.3 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	13 095	17 465	18 827 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	0.7	7.2 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	723.0	822.9	833.3 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	39.8	38.4	38.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.3	23.3	21.9 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	40.9	38.2	39.4 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	62.3	68.1	68.0 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	8.3	9.3	10.1 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	29.5	22.6	21.9 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.4 [f]	3.5	3.2 [f]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.2 / 79.7	50.6 / 80.9	52.0 / 82.2 [f]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [g]	110	109	127 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	127	132 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [f]	1 850	4 567	4 479 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [f]	3 394	6 552	8 655 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [f]	- 1 544	- 1 985	- 4 177 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 698	- 380	- 1 475 [b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [f]	United Arab Emirates	79.2	Switzerland	12.4	Australia	4.1
Import partners (% of imports) [f]	Senegal	17.0	China	14.3	Côte d'Ivoire	14.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	3.1	2.9 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	40.0	43.1 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.0 [h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.4	5.8	5.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.9 / 56.8	60.3 / 57.5	62.1 / 59.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [i]	48.0 / 4.1	47.3 / 3.8	46.1 / 3.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	420.5 / 2.4 [j]	485.8 / 2.4 [j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	148.3	323.4	492.8 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	115.8	100.1	92.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [k]	4.1	3.5	4.5 [l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 [m]	0.2 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	3.8	4.4 [l]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.0 / 76.2	70.6 / 78.6	69.2 / 76.0 [l]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.8 / 54.0	43.7 / 48.3	42.8 / 47.4 [l]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.5 / 33.8	20.6 / 25.5	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.5	9.5 [n]	28.6 [n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [f]	10.3	28.3	33.1 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 [o]	0.2 [o,d]	0.2 [l]
Threatened species (number)	39	62	73 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	10.9	10.9	10.9 [l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.2 / 0.2	5.9 / 0.3	6.3 / 0.3 [f,l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	177	212	213 [f,l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	14	14 [f,l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	159	75	168 [l]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.6	61.6	61.6 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	6.9 / 15.9	7.3 / 20.8	7.5 / 22.9 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.38	9.36	7.74 [l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Bamako **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2021. **m** 2018. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Excluding business enterprise.

Malta

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	01 December 1964	
Population (000, 2024)	540 [a]	Surface area (km2)	315 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	1 713.0 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	107.9 [a]	
Capital city	Valletta	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	212.8 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 087	15 253	18 101 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.6	- 8.1	6.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	24 282.8	29 596.2	33 942.3 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	1.0	0.8	1.0 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	12.9	14.0	12.6 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	79.7	84.3	85.4 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	1.5	1.1	0.8 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	20.0	18.3	17.2 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	78.5	80.6	82.0 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	4.4	2.4 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	42.8 / 67.8	52.0 / 70.6	56.9 / 74.1 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108	114	129 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	78	76 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	3 915	2 832	3 467 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	6 788	5 736	8 391 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 873	- 2 904	- 4 924 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	301	349	- 1 020 [b]

Major trading partners

							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	26.9	Japan	6.0	Italy	5.4	
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy	22.9	Germany	9.0	France	8.6	

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	1.4	1.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	94.4	94.7 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.1	1.1 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.0 / 80.1	84.5 / 80.1	85.4 / 81.5 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	14.2 / 24.8	13.3 / 24.5	13.0 / 26.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	52.6 / 12.1	114.8 / 26.0	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.5	12.8	13.4 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	6.8	4.6	5.5 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [n]	8.9	10.7	10.6 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	4.2	4.3 [o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.0 [k]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	101.6 / 99.1	96.3 / 97.2	93.6 / 93.5 [b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	102.0 / 102.9	100.8 / 102.9	99.5 / 101.9 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	94.8 / 86.2	107.2 / 100.5	105.7 / 103.0 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.4	0.6 [e]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.9	13.4 [p]	27.8 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [q]	76.0 [r]	86.9	91.5 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.7 [o]
Threatened species (number)	31	49	70 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.4	1.4 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.6 / 3.6	1.6 / 3.1	1.6 / 3.1 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	59	56	56 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [s]	1 783	659	2 287 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	90.6	90.9	90.9 [e]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.20 [t]	...	0.28 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the localities of the Northern Harbour and Southern Harbour. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Users in the last 3 months. **s** Departures by air and by sea. **t** 2014.

Marshall Islands

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2024)	38[a]	Surface area (km2)	181[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	208.6[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.1[a]
Capital city	Majuro	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	30.7[c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	183	242	280[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	- 1.8	1.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 703.6	5 568.0	6 727.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[d,e]	12.6	19.8	19.0[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	11.4	13.1	12.5[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,g]	76.0	67.0	68.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0[h,i,j]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.4[h,i,j]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6[h,i,j]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.7[i,k]	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	90	91[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[l]	463	650	786[m]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[l]	1 734	13 560	19 130[m]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[l]	- 1 270	- 12 910	- 18 344[m]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 7	90	76[n]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[l]	Netherlands	17.8	United Kingdom	12.9	Germany	9.9
Import partners (% of imports)[l]	Singapore	32.7	China	22.9	Republic of Korea	19.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 2.1	- 3.1	- 3.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	75.8	77.4[o]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8[p]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	3.0	2.9[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.6 / 63.4	68.1 / 63.3	69.5 / 65.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[q]	37.5 / 5.2	34.5 / 6.3	34.5 / 7.7[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.3 / 5.7	3.3 / 5.6	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	35.3	30.6	27.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[r,s]	15.3	12.6	12.5[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5[t]	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	9.9[o]	15.7[n]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.6 / 110.1	103.5 / 102.5	106.5 / 103.8[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 91.8	150.1 / 131.9	148.5 / 148.0[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.3 / 66.3	104.9 / 90.0	104.6 / 91.0[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0	6.1[u]	12.1[u]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[l]	19.3	71.2	73.2[b]
Threatened species (number)	95	104	114[m]
Forested area (% of land area)	52.2	52.2	52.2[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[l]	0.1 / 3.0	0.2 / 3.5	0.2 / 3.6[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[l]	0	0	0[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[l]	45	52	54[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6[v]	1	~0[n]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	10.1	10.1	10.1[m]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	23.01	61.44	35.24[n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2010. **k** 2011. **l** Estimate. **m** 2023. **n** 2021. **o** 2019. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **s** Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government. **t** 2012. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Arrivals by air.

Martinique

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	343 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	1 090 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	323.8 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	83.1 [a,b]	Capital city	Fort-de-France
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	79.4 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.9 [f,g,h]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.8 [f,g,h]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	69.0 [f,g,h]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.8 [g,i,j]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.6 / 53.8 [g,i,j]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k]	106	109 [l]	120 [e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	- 1.0	- 0.9	- 0.8 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	89.0	89.1 [l]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5 [m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	2.0	2.0	2.0 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	84.5 / 79.3	83.3 / 77.0	85.7 / 79.5 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,n]	18.8 / 24.3	15.6 / 30.3	14.9 / 34.3 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	69.2 / 18.3 [o]	68.6 / 18.3 [o]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	8.5	8.7	7.6 [b]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	45	62	106 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	48.4	49.3	49.5 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 / 5.3 [q]	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 [r,s,q]	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75 [s,q]	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	487	312	556 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.2	97.2 [e]

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** 2012. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2013. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** 2021. **q** 2010. **r** Estimate. **s** Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	27 October 1961
Population (000, 2024)	5 169[a]	Surface area (km2)	1 030 700[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	5.0[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.3[a]
Capital city	Nouakchott	National currency	Ouguiya (MRU)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 259.0[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	36.2[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 167	8 405	10 997[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.4	- 0.9	7.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 562.7	1 868.5	2 322.0[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	23.0	21.2	20.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	25.3	35.0	33.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	51.7	43.9	46.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	33.4	34.0	33.0[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	17.5	14.4	14.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	49.2	51.6	52.3[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	10.1	11.2	10.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	26.7 / 59.0	26.0 / 56.5	26.4 / 57.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	...	113	135[k]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	108	117[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 832	2 829	3 331[i,k]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 703	2 744	5 345[i,k]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 872	85	- 2 014[i,k]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 956	- 576	- 1 424[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	China	23.3	Canada	18.4	Spain	11.2
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	United Arab Emirates	18.3	Spain	16.1	Japan	6.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.9	2.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	51.1	54.5[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.8[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.2	4.9	4.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.6 / 64.6	68.9 / 64.8	70.7 / 66.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	44.3 / 5.3	43.8 / 5.1	42.7 / 5.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	166.6 / 4.1[n,o]	182.3 / 3.9[n,o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	77.3	91.8	108.2[k]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	48.8	41.8	36.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	3.7	3.4	4.1[d]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2	0.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3[q]	1.8	1.7[d]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.3 / 95.4	89.7 / 83.8	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.2 / 39.6	40.2 / 38.7	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.2 / 24.2	30.4 / 30.5	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	1.0	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.2	20.3[r]	23.3[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	17.6	41.1	44.4[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	~0.0[s,t,u]	...
Threatened species (number)	69	94	133[k]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.3	0.3	0.3[d]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.0 / 0.8[i]	4.9 / 1.1	4.6 / 1.0[i,d]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	30	22	22[d]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15[i]	20	19[i,d]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.2	11.2	11.2[k]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.50	8.27	5.27[d]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2021. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Index base: 2014=100. **k** 2023. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2013. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Higher Education only. **t** Partial data. **u** 2018.

Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	24 April 1968	
Population (000, 2024)	1 271 [a,b]	Surface area (km2)	1 979 [c,d]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	626.2 [a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 [a,b]	
Capital city	Port Louis	National currency	Mauritius Rupee (MUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	149.4 [e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	44.3 [f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	12 007	11 401	12 898 [d]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 14.6	8.7 [d]
GDP per capita (current US$)	9 285.3	8 784.7	9 925.8 [d]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	3.5	3.6	3.9 [d]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,i]	21.9	19.0	21.0 [d]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,j]	74.6	77.5	75.1 [d]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	7.5	5.3	5.1 [d]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	25.3	23.4	21.5 [d]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	67.1	71.3	73.4 [d]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	8.6	4.2 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.8 / 73.9	42.6 / 68.1 [k]	43.0 / 68.0 [k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [l]	120	133	164 [f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	80	84 [d]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 481	1 544	1 854 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	4 458	4 224	6 282 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 977	- 2 680	- 4 427 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 417	- 1 003	- 654 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	France	14.7	South Africa	10.8	United States	9.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	15.8	United Arab Emirates	11.1	India	10.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	-~0.0	- 0.2	- 0.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population) [b]	41.0	40.8 [m]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 [b,n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.3	1.4	1.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	77.9 / 71.6	78.4 / 71.3	78.3 / 72.1 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,o]	18.9 / 14.0	16.4 / 17.2	14.8 / 19.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	28.6 / 2.3 [b,p]	28.9 / 2.3 [b,p]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	~0.0 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	14.2	15.8	13.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [q]	5.6	6.5	6.4 [r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.7	1.2 [d]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.4	4.7 [r]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	101.4 / 100.7	98.7 / 97.3	104.1 / 101.7 [r]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	108.3 / 111.7	110.5 / 114.3	109.8 / 116.2 [r]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	88.3 / 78.4 [k]	83.1 / 75.0 [k]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	2.7	2.2 [d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.6	20.0 [s]	20.0 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	50.1	67.7 [t]	75.5 [t,d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 [u,v,w]	0.4	0.3 [d]
Threatened species (number)	249	272	294 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	19.2	19.4	19.4 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 3.3	3.9 / 3.0	4.1 / 3.1 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	12	8	8 [r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	44	45 [r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 151	309	997 [d]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.6	9.6	9.6 [f]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.62	2.81	2.29 [r]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. c Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega. d 2022. e 2018. f 2023. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. j Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. k Estimate. l Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. p Refers to foreign citizens. q Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). r 2021. s Data at 1 January of the reporting year. t Population aged 5 years and over. u Excluding business enterprise. v Break in the time series. w 2012.

Mayotte

Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2024)	326[a,b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	870.7[a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.6[a,b]
Capital city	Mamoudzou	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	6.2[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[d]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[b]	4.1	3.3	3.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	47.0	45.9[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0[f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[b]	4.7	4.2	4.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[b]	78.6 / 75.3	77.2 / 71.8	78.5 / 74.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[b,g]	45.0 / 4.2	43.8 / 4.3	43.1 / 4.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	81.4 / 33.9[h]	111.5 / 40.9[h]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[b]	9.8	12.3	10.9[a]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	84	102	130[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	37.8	37.1	37.0[i]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 1.3[j]	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0[k,j]	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20[k,j]	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.2	63.6	76.3[d]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Including refugees. **i** 2021. **j** 2010. **k** Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mexico

Region	Central America	UN membership date	07 November 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	130 861 [a]	Surface area (km2)	1 964 375 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	66.8 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.2 [a]	
Capital city	Mexico City	National currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	21 671.9 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	16.9 [e]	

Economic indicators		2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)		1 213 294	1 120 832	1 463 324 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		2.7	- 8.6	3.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)		10 098.2	8 895.6	11 476.7 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]		3.3	4.0	4.1 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]		32.8	33.1	35.1 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]		64.0	63.0	60.8 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]		14.0	13.2	12.6 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]		24.0	24.1	25.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]		62.0	62.7	62.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		4.3	4.4	3.0 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		43.8 / 78.7	41.5 / 72.6	46.2 / 77.1 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k]		119	146	176 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		98	113	117 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)		380 556	416 982	592 997 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)		395 254	382 980	598 475 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)		- 14 698	34 002	- 5 478 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)		- 31 536	26 905	- 5 716 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	79.6	Americas n.e.s	3.2	Canada	3.0
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	42.8	China	19.1	Germany	3.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.7	0.8 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	79.3	80.4 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.0	1.9 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.9 / 71.9	74.1 / 66.9	78.0 / 72.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	28.0 / 9.8	26.0 / 11.1	24.5 / 12.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 013.7 / 0.8 [n]	1 197.6 / 0.9 [n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.2	204.9	856.9 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	16.2	13.8	12.5 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o,p]	5.7	6.2	6.1 [q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.4	2.6 [q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	4.3 [r]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	106.6 / 107.4	104.5 / 104.5	102.1 / 101.9 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	135.5 / 123.6	128.4 / 115.6	125.9 / 111.0 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	73.4 / 71.4	86.5 / 79.9	83.8 / 73.2 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.3	29.2	26.1 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.0	48.2 [s]	50.4 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [t]	57.4	71.5	78.6 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3 [i]	0.3 [j,u,b]
Threatened species (number)	1 109	1 656	2 605 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	34.1	33.8	33.7 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	454.0 / 3.8	402.8 / 3.2	421.7 / 3.3 [q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8 031	6 489	6 498 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	65	58	59 [q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [v]	32 093	24 824	38 326 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.2	38.1	38.4 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	47.4 / ...	60.0 / ...	65.1 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.03	0.08	0.04 [q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the total population in 76 municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2018. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 6 years and over. **u** Provisional data. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2024)	113 [a]	Surface area (km2)	702 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	161.7 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7 [a]
Capital city	Palikir	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	7.0 [c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	316	408	427 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	- 1.8	- 0.6 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 891.3	3 639.4	3 741.1 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	27.8	23.5	23.9 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	6.5	5.2	5.2 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.7	71.3	71.0 [b]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	113	117	127 [b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	119	122 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [d]	16	219	243 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [d]	180	617	747 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [d]	- 164	- 398	- 504 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	22 [f]	...	...

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports) [d]	Thailand	66.7	China	13.8	Philippines	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) [d]	United States	37.6	China	18.7	Japan	12.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.9	0.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	22.5	22.8 [g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 [h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.7 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.3 / 62.5	69.7 / 62.4	71.3 / 63.6 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [i]	34.0 / 6.9	32.8 / 8.4	31.8 / 9.3 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.8 / 2.5	2.8 / 2.5	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0 [j]	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	30.0	25.2	22.3 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [k]	12.5	10.8	11.0 [d,l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 [m]	1.0	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.4	10.2 [g]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.1 / 96.8	90.5 / 89.9	91.6 / 91.4 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.1 / 86.5	78.0 / 73.2	82.3 / 78.9 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	0.9 [g]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0 [n]	15.4 [n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	163	170	197 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	91.8	92.0	92.1 [l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.3	0.1 / 1.3 [d]	0.1 / 1.3 [d,l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	19 [d]	19 [d,l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [o]	31	18 [g]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 [e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	21.70	37.89	29.38 [l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2014. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** 2017. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **l** 2021. **m** 2012. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.

Monaco

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	28 May 1993	
Population (000, 2024)	39[a]	Surface area (km2)	2[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	25 926.8[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.8[a]	
Capital city	Monaco	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	38.9[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 259	6 740	8 772[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	- 13.0	11.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	170 270.2	182 537.3	240 535.0[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	17.6	14.9	12.3[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,f]	82.4	85.1	87.7[b]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.5	- 0.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0[g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.4	2.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	88.2 / 82.8	88.3 / 84.1	88.6 / 84.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	12.3 / 40.7	12.8 / 43.9	13.5 / 43.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	26.0 / 68.9	26.6 / 67.8	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.2	4.6	4.5[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j]	4.3	4.3	3.7[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.8[l]	8.9	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0[l]	1.2[g]	1.4[k]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	147.3 / 141.8[m]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	157.6 / 156.4[m]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	146.2 / 155.0[m]	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	33.3[n]	45.8[n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	93.4	98.6	98.4[b]
Threatened species (number)	16	34	50[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0[i]	0.0[i]	0.0[k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	331	159	327[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** At producers' prices. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Estimate. **k** 2021. **l** 2014. **m** 2016. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	27 October 1961	
Population (000, 2024)	3 476 [a]	Surface area (km2)	1 564 116 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	2.2 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.4 [a]	
Capital city	Ulaanbaatar	National currency	Tugrik (MNT)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 552.7 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3 410.7 [d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 620	13 313	17 146 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.2	- 4.6	5.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 919.4	4 041.2	5 045.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	15.3	14.3	14.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,g]	34.3	40.9	39.5 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,h]	50.3	44.7	45.9 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	28.5	25.1	26.3 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	20.3	20.4	22.1 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	51.3	54.5	51.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	6.6	5.1 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.9 / 66.0	53.5 / 68.6	53.1 / 68.0 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	164 [j]	100 [k]	136 [k,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	110	167	156 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	4 669	7 576	16 586 [i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 797	5 299	12 563 [i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	873	2 278	4 022 [i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 948	- 675	121 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [i]	China	84.3	Switzerland	8.2	Singapore	2.8
Import partners (% of imports) [i]	China	34.8	Russian Federation	30.3	Japan	7.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	1.6	1.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	68.2	68.5 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.6 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.8 / 65.0	75.2 / 65.3	76.7 / 67.5 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	29.5 / 6.0	32.8 / 7.4	32.2 / 8.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	19.9 / 0.7 [n,o]	21.3 / 0.7 [n,o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	19.4	15.0	11.3 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.7	6.9 [p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3	3.8	3.9 [p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.7	6.5 [p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 97.9	95.4 / 94.9	95.9 / 95.2 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.3 / 88.7 [q]	96.4 / 93.7	95.9 / 93.7 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.4 / 84.0	101.9 / 93.4	107.0 / 99.0 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.2	6.2	5.9 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.9	17.3 [r]	18.1 [r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.5	62.5 [s]	83.9 [i,s,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 [t]	0.1 [u]	0.1 [v,b]
Threatened species (number)	36	43	38 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	9.1	9.1	9.1 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	24.0 / 8.1	38.1 / 11.6	43.0 / 12.9 [p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	655	1 172	885 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	92	130	144 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	386	59	286 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	45.2	45.2 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	44.6 / 7.9	49.3 / 11.2	51.3 / 12.7 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	66.1 / 44.5	70.2 / 54.1	70.3 / 56.3 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.22	5.83	2.17 [p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Base 2020 = 100 **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** 2021. **q** 2010. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 15 years and over. **t** Partial data. **u** Break in the time series. **v** Provisional data.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	28 June 2006	
Population (000, 2024)	638 [a]	Surface area (km2)	13 812 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	46.2 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.8 [a]	
Capital city	Podgorica	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	177.2 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 053	4 781	6 230 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 15.3	6.4 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 393.2	7 599.9	9 934.6 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	9.7	9.1	7.5 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	17.4	20.9	16.1 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	72.9	70.0	76.4 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	7.7	7.5	7.2 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	17.5	18.4	18.5 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	74.8	74.1	74.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.6	17.9	13.9 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.7 / 60.2	46.5 / 60.7	49.3 / 63.9 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	116 [k]	146 [k,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	103	101 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	353	410	688 [j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 050	2 394	4 103 [j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 697	- 1 984	- 3 415 [j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 443	- 1 237	- 842 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [j]	Serbia	21.3	Switzerland	15.4	Bosnia Herzegovina	12.9
Import partners (% of imports) [j]	Serbia	17.4	China	9.3	Greece	8.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.6	- 0.6	- 0.3 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	65.8	67.2 [l]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 [m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.8	1.8 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.2 / 73.8	79.1 / 72.6	80.4 / 73.9 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [n]	18.6 / 20.6	18.4 / 23.1	18.1 / 24.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	71.7 / 11.4	71.0 / 11.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.8	12.8	41.6 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.9	4.2	3.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.0	11.4	10.6 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.7	2.8 [b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.1 / 99.7	99.3 / 100.6	100.7 / 100.7 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.8 / 96.6	95.2 / 97.4	96.2 / 97.7 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.1 / 88.4	87.4 / 87.8	86.4 / 84.0 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7	2.9	2.6 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.3	29.6 [p]	27.2 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.1	77.6 [q]	88.2 [q,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4 [l]	...
Threatened species (number)	85	113	169 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	61.5	61.5	61.5 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 3.7	2.5 / 4.0	2.5 / 4.0 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	30	31	32 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	70	73 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 560	351	2 036 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.8	27.0	27.0 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.2 / ...	87.3 / ...	87.3 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	46.3 / 39.2	59.1 / 41.7	64.1 / 43.1 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.41	4.22	2.25 [o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the urban population of Podgorica municipality. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Montserrat

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	4 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	103 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	42.6 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2 [a,b]	Capital city	Brades Estate
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) [d]	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	0.5 [e]
Exchange rate (per US$)	2.7 [f]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	61	67	72 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.2	13.6	2.5 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	12 133.1	14 855.1	16 460.8 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.4	0.9	0.7 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.4	14.5	15.2 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	86.3	84.6	84.2 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6 [g]	...	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [h]	108	107	112 [f]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	3	6	6 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	30	31	48 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 26	- 25	- 42 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	-~0	6	- 7 [f]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes [i]	100.0	United States	...	Areas nes	...
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	67.3	Antigua and Barbuda	5.6	United Kingdom	4.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	- 0.7	- 0.8	- 0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	9.0	9.1 [j]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.5	2.0	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	77.7 / 73.2	78.3 / 73.4	79.0 / 74.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,l]	17.7 / 21.0	17.2 / 23.9	16.3 / 26.6 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.4 / 27.2	1.4 / 27.6	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 [m,n]	...	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	8.4	7.1	6.2 [a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.4	5.1 [o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 101.7	151.4 / 129.3	173.8 / 143.4 [f]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.6 / 103.9	96.7 / 119.5	130.4 / 110.4 [f]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.6 / 83.5	96.8 / 110.5	75.4 / 115.4 [f]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	20.1 [p]	0.0 [e]	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.6 [g]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	54	62	88 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	25.0	25.0	25.0 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 10.5	~0.0 / 5.4	~0.0 / 5.7 [h,o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	0	0 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	146	77	82 [h,o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9	4	2 [o]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.6	30.6	30.6 [f]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** East Caribbean Dollar. **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** 2011. **h** Estimate. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2010. **o** 2021. **p** 2012.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa
Population (000, 2024)	38 081 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	85.3 [a]
Capital city	Rabat
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 864.9 [c,d]

UN membership date	12 November 1956
Surface area (km2)	446 550 [b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.7 [a]
National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Exchange rate (per US$)	9.9 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$) [f]	110 414	121 354	130 913 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) [f]	4.3	- 6.4	3.7 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$) [f]	3 183.7	3 307.7	3 494.9 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	13.2	11.9	11.4 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,i]	28.6	29.0	28.2 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,j]	58.2	59.2	60.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	36.2	32.1	30.8 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	22.4	23.5	24.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	41.4	44.4	45.3 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.5	11.7 [k]	9.7 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	24.4 / 70.6	20.8 / 68.5 [k]	20.0 / 67.9 [k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	106 [l]	102 [m]	118 [m,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	100	106 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	22 337	27 703	43 968 [k,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	38 130	44 526	71 526 [k,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 15 793	- 16 824	- 27 558 [k,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2 161	- 1 368	- 4 775 [b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [k]	Spain	19.6	France	19.1	India	6.4
Import partners (% of imports) [k]	Spain	14.1	France	10.6	China	10.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.9 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	60.8	63.0 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 [n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.7 / 71.2	75.7 / 70.9	77.8 / 73.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [o]	28.1 / 9.2	27.0 / 10.9	25.6 / 12.3 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	92.4 / 0.3 [p]	102.4 / 0.3 [p]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.4	11.0	19.5 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.3	18.6	16.3 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [q]	5.1	5.8 [k]	5.7 [k,r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 [s]	0.7 [t]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.7 / 110.7	110.7 / 114.3	112.6 / 115.6 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.5 / 98.0 [k]	93.9 / 105.1	99.6 / 110.4 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.7 / 58.0 [u]	63.1 / 61.7	69.1 / 63.7 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.2	1.7 [e]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.0	20.5 [v]	24.3 [v]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	57.1	84.1 [w]	90.7 [k,w,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 [x]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	176	238	285 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	12.7	12.9	12.9 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	54.5 / 1.6	61.8 / 1.7	67.1 / 1.8 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	62	102	108 [r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	24	26 [r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [y]	10 177	2 778	10 869 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	59.5	59.5 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	89.3 / 35.6	90.1 / 45.7	90.3 / 46.7 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	33.7 / ...	34.4 / ...	34.4 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.53	1.62	0.74 [r]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Including Salé and Temara. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Including Western Sahara. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Base 2017 = 100. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. Refers to foreign citizens. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2021. **s** 2014. **t** 2017. **u** 2012. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Population aged 5 years and over. **x** 2010. **y** Including nationals residing abroad.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa		UN membership date	16 September 1975	
Population (000, 2024)	34 632[a]		Surface area (km2)	799 380[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	44.0[a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.2[a]	
Capital city	Maputo		National currency	Mozambique Metical (MZN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 104.3[c]		Exchange rate (per US$)	63.9[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	16 209	14 235	18 407[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	- 1.2	4.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	603.8	456.6	558.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	26.5	30.2	29.7[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	21.0	24.4	25.3[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	52.5	45.4	45.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	72.1	70.8	70.1[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	7.7	8.8	9.1[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	20.1	20.4	20.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4	4.1[i]	3.7[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	78.1 / 80.1	77.6 / 78.6[i]	78.3 / 79.6[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	126[j]	188[j]	100[k,l,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	136	157[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	3 231	3 720	8 276[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	7 908	6 514	10 092[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 4 677	- 2 794	- 1 816[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 5 948	- 3 775	- 2 426[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	India	15.6	South Africa	14.2	United Kingdom	14.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Republic of Korea	23.2	South Africa	15.4	United Arab Emirates	10.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.0	2.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	34.4	36.5[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.5[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.2	5.0	4.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.7 / 56.4	64.2 / 58.2	66.7 / 60.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	45.7 / 4.5	45.2 / 4.3	44.5 / 4.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	321.8 / 1.2[o]	338.8 / 1.1[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	18.8	332.2	917.5[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	83.9	70.5	63.0[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	6.7	7.6	9.1[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1[r]	0.1	0.1[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	6.7	6.9[q]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.2 / 119.8[i]	116.6 / 123.7	118.0 / 124.3[b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.2 / 43.9[i]	44.7 / 49.3	42.7 / 45.7[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.9 / 23.9[i]	32.2 / 32.2	27.4 / 28.1[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6[s]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.6	41.2[t]	43.2[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	6.5	17.8	21.2[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	...	...
Threatened species (number)	268	426	559[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	48.2	46.7	46.4[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.3 / 0.2	5.4 / 0.2	6.9 / 0.2[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	702	733	834[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	14	15[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[u]	1 552	952	492[q]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.2	41.2	41.2[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 14.2	... / 19.2	... / 20.9[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.62	18.60	14.49[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refer to 8 cities only. **l** Base 2023 = 100 **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2013. **s** 2011. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** The data of all the border posts of the country are used.

Myanmar

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	19 April 1948	
Population (000, 2024)	54 500 [a]	Surface area (km2)	676 577 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	83.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.1 [a]	
Capital city	Nay Pyi Taw	National currency	Kyat (MMK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	546.5 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1 329.1 [d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$) [e]	62 543	79 970	65 212 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) [e]	7.0	- 1.4	3.5 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$) [e]	1 214.8	1 496.9	1 203.6 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	26.8	21.8	22.4 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	34.5	37.9	38.4 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,f,g]	38.8	40.4	39.2 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [h]	51.7	46.5	45.5 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [h]	16.8	18.6	18.8 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [h]	31.5	35.0	35.7 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.8	1.5	2.9 [h]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.8 / 79.0	44.7 / 76.0	41.8 / 70.0 [h]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	129	168 [c]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	79	77 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	11 432	16 950	14 753 [i]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	16 913	17 969	16 440 [i]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 5 481	- 1 019	- 1 687 [i]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 3 109	68 [c]	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Thailand	24.3	China	23.2	Japan	8.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	31.0	Singapore	22.5	Thailand	12.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.7	0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	29.9	30.9 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.2	2.1 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.4 / 62.4	69.7 / 63.7	70.4 / 64.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [k]	26.5 / 9.1	25.1 / 10.3	24.3 / 11.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	73.3 / 0.1 [l]	76.4 / 0.1 [l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 466.5	800.4	2 411.0 [i]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.6	43.0	41.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [m]	5.5 [n]	4.6 [o]	5.6 [o,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 [q]	0.8 [c]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.1 [c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.9 / 112.6 [r]	118.5 / 119.2 [s]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.8 / 65.2 [r]	87.7 / 80.2 [s]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.3 / 34.5 [r]	66.4 / 53.5 [s]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5	2.9	3.9 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.2	11.1 [t]	15.3 [t,u,b]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [h]	10.9	48.1 [c]	...
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [v,w]	...	0.1	~0.0 [b]
Threatened species (number)	301	357	517 [i]
Forested area (% of land area)	45.9	43.7	43.3 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	21.6 / 0.4	32.9 / 0.6	27.7 / 0.5 [p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [x]	1 098	1 067	1 110 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [x]	15	16	15 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 681	903	233 [p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.9	22.3	22.3 [i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	70.4 / 41.4	72.1 / 49.9	72.4 / 50.4 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	57.1 / 62.6	53.4 / 64.0	52.7 / 64.3 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.93	3.76	2.38 [p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **f** At producers' prices. **g** Inc. restaurants and hotels. **h** Estimate. **i** 2023. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data revision. **n** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2021. **q** 2012. **r** 2014. **s** 2018. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Figures correspond to members elected at or appointed following the 2020 elections. The new parliament was unable to hold its first sitting in February 2021 due to a military take over. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Excluding private non-profit. **x** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	23 April 1990	
Population (000, 2024)	3 030[a]	Surface area (km2)	825 229[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	3.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.5[a]	
Capital city	Windhoek	National currency	Namibia Dollar (NAD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	417.4[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	18.6[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 335	10 584	12 607[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	- 8.1	4.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 965.7	4 252.0	4 911.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	7.2	9.8	9.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	29.9	27.5	30.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	62.9	62.7	60.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	24.5	22.1	21.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	17.0	16.3	16.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	58.5	61.6	61.9[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	20.8	21.1	19.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	56.4 / 65.4	54.2 / 61.5	56.0 / 63.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	129	161	188[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	96	100[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	4 628	3 868	5 488[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	7 697	5 038	7 239[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 069	- 1 170	- 1 751[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 559	316	- 1 848[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Botswana	19.3	South Africa	18.6	China	12.5
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	35.7	China	8.9	India	6.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	3.0	2.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	46.9	51.0[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.6	3.3	3.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.1 / 56.8	68.0 / 60.2	71.5 / 63.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	36.5 / 5.4	37.1 / 5.6	37.0 / 5.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	101.6 / 4.4[m]	109.4 / 4.3[m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.4	5.5	7.2[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	45.3	40.5	36.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n]	10.0	8.9	9.4[o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.4	0.5[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	9.5	9.3	9.5[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.1 / 132.0	130.0 / 136.3	130.1 / 135.9[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 100.4	117.2 / 111.4	119.7 / 113.9[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.9[p]	12.2	12.4[o]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.3	42.7[q,r]	44.2[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[i]	25.7	57.9	62.2[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3[s,t]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	105	117	172[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	8.5	8.1	8.0[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.7 / 1.6	3.5 / 1.4	3.5 / 1.4[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	21	29	28[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	32	31[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 388	170	461[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	86.2	86.2	86.2[d]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.26	1.71	1.52[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **o** 2021. **p** 2012. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** The figures on the National Assembly correspond to the provisional results of the November 2019 elections, excluding members yet to be appointed. Newly elected members are due to be sworn in March 2020. **s** Partial data. **t** 2014.

Nauru

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999	
Population (000, 2024)	12 [a]	Surface area (km2)	21 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	597.3 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.7 [a]	
Capital city	Yaren	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	11.3 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.5 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	104	136	148 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	36.5	1.0	1.5 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	9 329.7	11 015.1	11 679.2 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f]	2.4	2.4	2.4 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f]	40.7	36.4	36.5 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f]	56.9	61.2	61.1 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	23.0 [g,h]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.3 / 78.9 [h]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 [i]	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	100 [b]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 17	8 [d]	...

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	0.3	0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 [i]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.1	3.5	3.3 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.2 / 58.2	64.0 / 59.3	64.2 / 60.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	38.2 / 3.5	38.0 / 4.3	37.8 / 5.1 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.8 / 17.7 [m,n]	2.2 / 20.3 [m,n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8	1.2	0.0 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	33.0	28.3	25.3 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o,p,q]	14.0	12.7	13.1 [r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4	6.8	9.5 [b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.7 / 99.7	81.3 / 73.1	97.0 / 93.0 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.6 / 78.3 [s]	84.2 / 74.5	100.6 / 91.2 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.0 / 88.7 [s]	87.3 / 101.4 [j]	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.3	10.5 [t]	10.5 [t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.0 [u,h]	81.7 [v]	82.7 [v,b]
Threatened species (number)	80	86	96 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 [v]	0.0 [v]	0.0 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [v]	0.1 / 5.0	0.1 / 4.4	0.1 / 4.6 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [v,r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [v]	68	61	63 [r]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 [e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	26.48	15.96	15.28 [r]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to Nauru. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** At producers' prices. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2011. **i** 2012. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **p** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **q** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **r** 2021. **s** 2014. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 15 years and over. **v** Estimate.

Nepal

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2024)	29 651[a]	Surface area (km2)	147 181[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	201.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.9[a]
Capital city	Kathmandu	National currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 376.1[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	132.8[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	23 667	32 859	39 407[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.0	- 2.4	5.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	857.2	1 119.6	1 290.0[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	29.4	25.2	24.7[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	14.6	13.7	14.1[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	56.0	61.2	61.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	64.9	62.2	61.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	15.6	17.1	17.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	19.5	20.7	21.2[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[j]	10.7	13.1	10.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	26.2 / 55.3	28.1 / 53.4	28.8 / 53.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	104	135	162[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	120	123[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[l]	660	855	1 294[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[l]	6 612	9 745	12 082[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[l]	- 5 952	- 8 890	- 10 787[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	2 447	- 84	939[e]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	India	71.9	United States	11.3	Germany	2.5	
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	India	63.2	China	13.5	Indonesia	2.6	

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	1.8	- 0.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	18.6	20.2[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.6 / 66.1	70.8 / 67.5	72.1 / 69.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	33.0 / 8.4	30.1 / 9.1	28.4 / 9.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	509.5 / 1.9[o]	487.6 / 1.7[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	36.8	20.1	20.3[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	40.3	30.3	24.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	5.5	5.2	5.4[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6[r]	0.8	0.9[q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	4.2	4.0[q]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	148.1 / 138.0	122.7 / 119.7	121.1 / 124.8[e]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.9 / 96.0	103.8 / 101.4	103.9 / 106.4[e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	51.2 / 50.0[i]	74.3 / 69.7	79.4 / 77.0[e]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.1	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.5	32.7[s]	33.1[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	17.6	37.7	49.6[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3[t,u,v]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	105	109	130[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	41.6	41.6	41.6[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.6 / 0.2	12.9 / 0.4	12.6 / 0.4[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[w]	416	453	476[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[w]	18	21	21[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[x]	539	230	615[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.7	51.7	51.7[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.0 / 23.8	24.8 / 15.9	23.2 / 14.2[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	35.4 / 37.6	43.0 / 49.7	44.6 / 52.2[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.96	5.20	4.38[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the municipality. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Index base: 2014/2015=100. **l** Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 16 July. **q** 2021. **r** 2013. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Research and development (R&D) budget instead of R&D expenditure or based on R&D budget. **u** Partial data. **v** 2010. **w** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. **x** Including arrivals from India.

Netherlands (Kingdom of the)

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	10 December 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	18 229 [a,b]	Surface area (km2)	41 543 [c]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	541.4 [a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7 [a,b]	
Capital city	Amsterdam [d]	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 140.3 [e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	765 265	909 793	1 008 027 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.0	- 3.9	4.3 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	44 907.0	52 183.3	57 391.6 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	1.9	1.8	1.7 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [h,i]	20.2	20.0	21.7 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [h,j]	77.9	78.2	76.6 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	2.3	2.1	1.9 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	16.4	16.0	14.0 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	81.2	82.0	84.1 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.9	3.8	3.5 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.8 / 70.1	59.9 / 69.3	61.3 / 70.6 [k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	117	138 [f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	102	101 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	464 697	551 353	741 804 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	412 644	484 089	664 131 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	52 053	67 264	77 673 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	40 162	46 849	112 952 [f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	22.7	Belgium	11.7	France	8.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	16.9	United States	10.4	Belgium	10.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	0.5	0.4	0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	90.2	91.9 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.7	1.5	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	83.1 / 79.7	83.1 / 79.7	83.9 / 80.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,m]	16.6 / 23.9	15.6 / 25.8	15.0 / 27.3 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 996.3 / 11.8	2 358.3 / 13.8	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	92.5	108.0	259.4 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	3.8	4.3	3.6 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.3	11.2	11.3 [n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.8	3.9 [n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	5.2 [e]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	105.6 / 106.5	104.0 / 104.6	104.1 / 104.7 [n]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	97.8 / 58.9	97.6 / 72.7	96.1 / 70.0 [n,c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [k]	138.0 / 129.4	138.6 / 129.8	140.3 / 131.3 [n]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.7	0.8 [c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	37.3	33.3 [o]	38.7 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	91.7	91.3 [p,q]	92.5 [p,q,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	2.3	2.3 [n]
Threatened species (number)	29	71	61 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	10.8	11.0	11.0 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	151.7 / 8.9	127.1 / 7.3	132.7 / 7.6 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [r]	2 016	1 138	1 097 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [r]	176	166	169 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	15 007	7 265	16 063 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.3	79.7	79.7 [f]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	97.5 / 97.5	97.5 / 97.5	97.5 / 97.5 [c]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [s]	8.91	1.46	0.66 [c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part). **c** 2022. **d** Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. **e** 2019. **f** 2023. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 12 years and over. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** Data exclude Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles (former) **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

New Caledonia

Region	Melanesia	Population (000, 2024)	293 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	19 100 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	16.0 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3 [a,b]	Capital city	Nouméa
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) [d]	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	197.8 [e]
Exchange rate (per US$)	108.0 [f]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 735	9 455	9 623 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.8	- 2.4	3.5 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	30 861.1	33 011.6	33 189.6 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.1	2.2	2.1 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	24.0	23.0	22.9 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g]	73.9	74.9	75.0 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [h]	1.6	1.9	1.8 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [h]	25.6	22.0	22.4 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [h]	72.8	76.1	75.8 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.6 [h]	13.6	10.8 [h]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.8 / 67.7 [h]	53.2 / 62.0	52.7 / 61.4 [h]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [i]	106	110	116 [f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	111	102	95 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 239	1 709 [h]	1 731 [h,f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 529	2 352 [h]	2 885 [h,f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 291	- 642 [h]	- 1 155 [h,f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 119	- 654 [j]	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [h]	China	65.4	Republic of Korea	16.4	Japan	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) [h]	France	35.9	Australia	15.0	Singapore	13.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	0.1	0.3	0.9 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	69.4	71.1 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	2.1	2.0	2.0 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	80.2 / 74.4	79.5 / 74.7	81.4 / 76.5 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,m]	24.2 / 12.6	22.3 / 14.7	21.3 / 16.4 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	68.9 / 25.4	73.1 / 25.6	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	14.2	12.6	10.6 [b]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [h]	74.0	82.0 [n]	...
Threatened species (number)	493	759	1 000 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	45.9 [h]	45.8 [h]	45.8 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.4 / 15.4	4.5 / 15.8	4.0 / 13.9 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	2	3 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	217	219	197 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [p]	114	31	79 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.8	42.2	42.2 [f]

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Inc. restaurants and hotels. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** 2016. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2017. **o** 2021. **p** Including nationals residing abroad.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	5 214[a,b]	Surface area (km2)	268 107[c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	19.7[a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8[a,b]
Capital city	Wellington	National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	413.0[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.6[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	178 064	212 401	245 845[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	~0.0	2.9[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	38 789.0	41 967.1	47 412.1[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	4.9	6.2	6.2[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	23.1	21.5	21.4[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	72.0	72.3	72.3[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	6.1	6.0	6.0[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	22.0	20.4	20.8[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	71.9	73.6	73.2[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	4.6	4.1[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	63.4 / 74.5	65.2 / 75.5	66.8 / 76.5[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	108	116	137[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	103	100[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	34 357	38 290	42 170[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	36 528	36 546	50 469[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 171	1 744	- 8 298[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 4 663	- 2 401	- 16 982[e]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	China	26.9	Australia	12.9	United States	12.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	20.7	Australia	10.8	United States	9.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[b]	2.1	1.3	0.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	86.3	86.6[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[b]	2.0	1.6	1.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[b]	83.2 / 79.9	84.5 / 80.8	83.9 / 80.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[b,m]	19.9 / 20.0	19.0 / 21.3	18.1 / 23.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 039.7 / 22.5	1 381.7 / 28.7	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6	2.3	2.7[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[b]	5.1	4.4	4.7[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.3	10.1	10.0[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	3.4	3.6[c]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	5.2[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	98.5 / 98.6	97.7 / 97.4	98.1 / 97.8[n]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	101.8 / 102.3	102.7 / 102.7	102.2 / 102.6[n]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	138.8 / 123.9	144.9 / 129.0	146.8 / 132.1[n]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	1.1[n]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.4	40.8[o]	45.5[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	85.2	95.2	95.7[c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.4[p,d]	1.5[n]
Threatened species (number)	197	261	266[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	37.4	37.6	37.6[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	32.3 / 7.0	31.0 / 6.1	31.8 / 6.2[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	790	727	705[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	210	185	184[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 039	948	1 389[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.2	46.2	46.2[e]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[q]	0.37	0.34	0.31[c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau. **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Provisional data. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Nicaragua

Region	Central America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	6 916[a]	Surface area (km2)	130 374[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	57.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8[a]
Capital city	Managua	National currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 055.5[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	36.6[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	12 757	12 678	15 672[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	- 1.8	3.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 025.3	1 876.6	2 255.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	17.8	17.4	18.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.5	28.2	29.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.7	54.4	52.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	30.9	28.5	27.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	17.8	18.0	18.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	51.3	53.4	54.1[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.7	6.3[e]	4.6[e]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[e]	48.3 / 82.9	47.5 / 82.1	49.6 / 82.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	137	169	212[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	124	128[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	4 667	5 087	7 378[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	5 866	6 545	10 912[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 199	- 1 458	- 3 533[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 260	470	1 381[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	50.2	Mexico	13.7	El Salvador	6.5
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	24.8	China	12.7	Mexico	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.2	1.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	57.9	58.8[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5[f]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.6 / 70.1	74.0 / 67.6	77.6 / 72.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[g]	32.2 / 7.0	30.4 / 7.7	28.8 / 8.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	40.3 / 0.6[h]	42.2 / 0.6[h]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	1.0	1.0[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	19.4	16.2	13.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[e,i]	8.0	8.7	9.7[j]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9	0.7[k]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1[e]	4.6	4.1[j]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.0 / 109.3	106.1 / 109.7	105.4 / 108.9[i]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.8 / 76.6[l]	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.7 / 47.8[l]	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.3	7.7[c]	11.0[j]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.1	47.2[m]	53.8[m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[e]	19.7	54.9	61.1[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1[n]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	141	161	310[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	32.5	28.3	27.5[j]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.2 / 0.8	4.5 / 0.7	5.0 / 0.7[j]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	88	94	95[j]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	24	25[j]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[o]	1 386	384	818[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	68.7	68.7	68.7[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	67.2 / 38.6	67.3 / 38.5	... / ...
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.73	3.92	5.71[j]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Including refugees. **i** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **j** 2021. **k** 2018. **l** 2010. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** Higher Education only. **o** Including nationals residing abroad.

Niger

Region	Western Africa		UN membership date	20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2024)	27 032[a]		Surface area (km2)	1 267 000[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	21.3[a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.1[a]	
Capital city	Niamey		National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)[c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 251.5[d]		Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[e]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	9 677	13 744	15 415[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	3.6	11.9[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	480.7	564.8	588.2[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	34.7	40.5	39.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,h]	24.1	21.4	21.8[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,i]	41.2	38.1	38.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	73.1	71.4	70.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	7.1	7.3	7.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	19.8	21.3	21.7[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[j]	0.6	0.7	0.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	62.1 / 84.7	61.5 / 83.7	62.3 / 84.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[m]	107[k,l]	102[n,d]	117[n,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	128	133[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	790	1 246	519[i,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 458	3 028	2 518[i,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 669	- 1 782	- 1 999[i,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 486	- 1 816	- 2 500[b]

Major trading partners

						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	France	33.2	Mali	18.7	Nigeria	16.0
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	23.9	France	21.0	India	10.3

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	3.3	3.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	16.2	16.5[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9[o]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.2	6.4	5.9[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.7 / 58.0	61.0 / 58.8	62.4 / 60.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[p]	49.2 / 4.0	48.0 / 4.1	46.6 / 4.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	253.0 / 1.3[q]	348.1 / 1.4[q]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	202.2	541.9	675.2[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	127.4	120.7	113.7[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[r]	5.3	6.2	5.8[s]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	3.5[t]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.3 / 80.7[j]	65.5 / 72.9	63.1 / 66.8[e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.1 / 32.0[j]	29.3 / 38.3[j,u]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	9.0 / 11.5[j]	9.5 / 14.2[j,u]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.4[v]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	17.0[w]	30.7[w,e]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	2.5	13.8[x]	16.9[x,b]
Threatened species (number)	31	37	44[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.9	0.9	0.8[s]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 / 0.1	2.4 / 0.1	2.6 / 0.1[j,s]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	100	115[j]	116[j,s]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	4[j]	4[j,s]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	135	85	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.4	54.7	54.7[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	17.4 / 4.4	19.8 / 5.2	20.6 / 5.6[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.56	14.67	11.90[s]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Niamey **l** Index base: 2008=100. **m** WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. **n** Index base: 2014=100. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** 2021. **t** 2018. **u** 2017. **v** 2012. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** Population aged 15 years and over.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	07 October 1960
Population (000, 2024)	232 680 [a]	Surface area (km2)	923 768 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	255.5 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.3 [a]
Capital city	Abuja	National currency	Naira (NGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 095.1 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	460.0 [b]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	494 583	429 898	475 059 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	- 1.8	3.3 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 688.0	2 063.6	2 173.8 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	20.9	24.4	24.1 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,g]	20.4	28.6	31.2 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,h]	58.8	47.0	44.7 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	38.0	38.8	38.0 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	12.5	14.2	14.6 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	49.6	47.0	47.5 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [i]	4.1	5.6	3.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [i]	54.9 / 64.1	51.5 / 65.0	52.3 / 65.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [j]	159	303 [k]	525 [k,l]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	113	120 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	48 433	34 900	65 129 [l]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	33 831	55 455	65 048 [l]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	14 602	- 20 555	81 [l]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 15 439	- 15 986	- 806 [l]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Netherlands	12.6	Spain	9.4	India	8.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	18.4	Singapore	14.3	Belgium	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	2.1	2.1 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	47.8	51.2 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6 [m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.5	4.7	4.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	52.2 / 51.6	53.4 / 52.7	54.9 / 54.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [n]	44.3 / 4.7	42.8 / 4.7	41.0 / 4.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 199.1 / 0.7 [o,p]	1 308.6 / 0.6 [o,p]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 510.2	2 689.5	3 535.4 [l]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	126.2	113.7	102.8 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [q]	3.6	3.4	4.1 [r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 [s]	0.4 [d]	0.4 [b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.6 / 86.8	86.9 / 87.9	86.3 / 87.1 [r]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.0 / 49.6	49.0 / 49.6	50.6 / 51.4 [r]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.8 / 45.4	42.0 / 42.2	43.0 / 43.2 [r]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	21.7 [d]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	3.4 [t]	3.9 [t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	22.5	31.9	35.5 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3 [u,v,w,x,d]	...
Threatened species (number)	333	380	467 [l]
Forested area (% of land area)	24.6	23.7	23.6 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	91.2 / 0.5	103.8 / 0.5	108.7 / 0.5 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10 738	10 021 [i]	9 637 [i,r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	32	32 [r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 255	502	528 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	79.9	79.9	79.9 [l]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.9 / 16.8	35.2 / 19.9	35.7 / 21.2 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	30.0 / 25.2	34.7 / 26.2	36.6 / 26.6 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.51	0.81	0.83 [r]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **d** 2019. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Rural and urban areas. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2023. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2021. **s** 2013. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Partial data. **v** Excluding private non-profit. **w** Break in the time series. **x** Excluding business enterprise.

Niue

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2024)	2 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	260 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	7.0 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.0 [a,b]	Capital city	Alofi
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	0.7 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	1.6 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	99	99 [c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	0.4	0.6	0.4 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	42.6	45.5 [f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9 [g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	2.9	2.6	2.5 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	71.6 / 65.9	72.3 / 66.8	72.9 / 67.5 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,h]	26.1 / 19.1	24.7 / 21.7	22.9 / 23.1 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.6 / 36.5	0.6 / 36.3	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	31.0	26.5	23.5 [b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [i,j,k]	8.7	9.0	13.8 [l]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.6 / 105.0	89.6 / 89.4	89.7 / 100.9 [l]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.0 / 93.9	67.6 / 82.1	100.0 / 104.0 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.1 / 91.2	147.8 / 193.8	67.3 / 86.0 [c]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	79.6 [m,n]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	50	56	66 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	72.4	72.6	72.6 [l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 3.4	~0.0 / 3.3 [m]	~0.0 / 3.4 [m,l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0 [m]	0 [m,l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	47	47 [m]	48 [m,l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [o]	8	1	~0 [l]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	95.3	95.3	95.3 [e]

a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **j** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **l** 2021. **m** Estimate. **n** 2011. **o** Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand.

North Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	08 April 1993		
Population (000, 2024)	1 823 [a]	Surface area (km2)	25 713 [b]		
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	73.2 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.7 [a]		
Capital city	Skopje	National currency	Denar (MKD)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	589.8 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	55.7 [d]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	10 065	12 361	13 711 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	- 4.7	2.2 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 774.5	5 855.3	6 549.2 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	11.1	9.8	8.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	27.4	25.9	25.7 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,h]	61.5	64.4	65.7 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	17.7	11.6	9.7 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	30.6	31.0	30.4 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	51.7	57.4	59.9 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	26.4	16.6	12.3 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.4 / 67.5	43.7 / 65.4	43.2 / 63.6 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	110	115	148 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	103	101 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	4 530	6 633	8 995 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	6 427	8 709	12 052 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 897	- 2 076	- 3 058 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 172	- 360	99 [d]

Major trading partners					2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	44.1	Serbia	9.7	Bulgaria	4.4
Import partners (% of imports)	United Kingdom	12.6	Germany	10.4	Greece	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.9	- 1.5	- 0.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	57.4	58.2 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.9 / 73.3	77.0 / 72.0	79.7 / 75.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [k]	18.0 / 19.5	17.2 / 23.0	16.8 / 24.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	130.7 / 6.3	131.3 / 6.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6	17.5	8.7 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.6	6.4	6.9 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	7.7	8.5 [l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.0	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.0 / 95.3	92.2 / 92.3	92.0 / 90.8 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.9 / 79.3	88.5 / 88.5	87.4 / 86.9 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 / 74.3	67.5 / 68.5	76.4 / 75.0 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	0.5	0.9 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.3	40.0 [m]	42.5 [m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.4 [n]	81.4 [o]	84.2 [i,o,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.4 [b]
Threatened species (number)	100	133	142 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	39.4 [i]	39.7 [i]	39.7 [l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.0 / 3.3	7.2 / 3.4	6.7 / 3.2 [l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	58	50	41 [l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	55	55	55 [l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	486	118	537 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.4	27.1	30.0 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.7 / 74.6	84.6 / 74.4	84.6 / 74.4 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	8.7 / 17.6	8.2 / 17.9	8.2 / 18.0 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.20	2.43	2.56 [l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** 2021. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** Users in the last 3 months. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Micronesia	Population (000, 2024)	44 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	457 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	96.9 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	111.9 [a,b]	Capital city	Garapan
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000)	4.0 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2 [e,f,d]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	66.6 / 77.6 [e,f,d]	... / ...	... / ...
International trade: exports (million current US$) [g]	1 685	1 953	2 072 [c]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [g]	4 215	6 194	7 225 [c]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [g]	- 2 530	- 4 241	- 5 153 [c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	- 1.4	- 0.5	- 1.8 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	91.4	91.7 [h]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	3.1	2.5	2.3 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	79.4 / 75.7	80.0 / 76.3	80.9 / 77.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,j]	25.3 / 8.6	23.5 / 11.6	22.0 / 16.8 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.6 / 38.8	21.8 / 38.0	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	8.4	7.3	6.1 [a]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	99	105	111 [k]
Forested area (% of land area)	64.1	53.0	53.0 [l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [g]	0.6 / 11.1	0.4 / 8.1	0.4 / 8.8 [l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [g]	...	0	0 [l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [g]	151	110	120 [c]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	479	89	97 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.6	40.6	40.6 [k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** 2010. **e** Population aged 16 years and over. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** 2023. **l** 2021.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	27 November 1945
Population (000, 2024)	5 577 [a,b]	Surface area (km2)	323 772 [c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	18.3 [a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.6 [a,b]
Capital city	Oslo	National currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 026.8 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	10.2 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	388 160	367 633	579 422 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.9	- 1.3	3.3 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	74 784.8	68 335.4	106 622.8 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	1.7	2.1	1.7 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	35.5	30.4	52.7 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	62.9	67.5	45.6 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	2.0	2.1	2.2 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	20.1	19.5	19.3 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	77.9	78.4	78.5 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.3	4.4	3.4 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.4 / 68.4	60.2 / 66.9	61.9 / 68.0 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	122	141 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	101	103 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	103 785	82 749	176 897 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	76 399	81 624	96 667 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	27 386	1 125	80 229 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	31 106	4 212	86 368 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United Kingdom	19.0	Germany	19.0	Netherlands	8.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	11.4	China	11.1	Sweden	10.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	0.9	0.4	1.0 [b]
Urban population (% of total population) [a]	81.1	82.6 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 [a,k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.7	1.5	1.4 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	84.1 / 80.4	84.9 / 81.5	85.0 / 81.9 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,l]	18.0 / 21.8	17.2 / 23.5	16.2 / 24.6 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	746.4 / 14.4 [a]	852.2 / 15.7 [a]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	54.9	55.0	93.4 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	2.9	2.1	2.1 [b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.1	11.4	8.1 [c]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.5	5.1	5.2 [m]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	7.9 [d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	99.3 / 99.4	98.9 / 98.8	99.0 / 98.9 [m]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	103.7 / 102.4	106.1 / 103.9	106.2 / 102.8 [m]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	123.0 / 130.7	128.6 / 141.3	129.6 / 140.9 [m]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.6	0.6 [c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.6	41.4 [n]	44.4 [n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	96.8 [o]	94.6 [p]	99.0 [p,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.2	1.9 [m]
Threatened species (number)	44	115	89 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	33.2	33.4	33.5 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29.3 / 5.6	33.5 / 6.2	34.3 / 6.4 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [a]	8 814	8 733	8 954 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [a]	205	213	220 [m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [q]	5 361	1 397	4 979 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	54.5	56.8	56.8 [e]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [r]	1.12	1.11	1.58 [c]

a Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** Population aged 16 to 79 years. **q** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Oman

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	07 October 1971
Population (000, 2024)	5 282 [a]	Surface area (km2)	309 980 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	17.1 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	164.6 [a]
Capital city	Muscat	National currency	Rial Omani (OMR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 501.6 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.4 [e]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	78 711	75 909	114 667 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	- 3.4	4.3 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	18 777.5	16 707.6	25 056.7 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	1.6	2.4	2.1 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,h]	50.6	45.1	47.8 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,i]	47.8	52.6	50.1 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	5.3	5.2	6.1 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	37.3	46.8	46.9 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	57.4	48.0	47.0 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4 [j]	2.9	1.5 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [j]	29.8 / 87.4	29.6 / 85.3	32.6 / 89.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	113	119 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	141	170 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	35 686	33 479	47 022 [j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	29 007	28 507	53 186 [j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	6 679	4 972	- 6 165 [j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 10 833	- 12 514	5 652 [b]

Major trading partners

						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [j]	Areas nes [k]	65.2	United Arab Emirates	4.8	Saudi Arabia	3.6
Import partners (% of imports) [j]	United Arab Emirates	29.0	Saudi Arabia	12.0	India	8.5

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	5.1	- 2.2	4.4 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	81.4	85.4 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	8.0 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.6	2.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.3 / 77.9	79.5 / 76.5	82.0 / 78.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	22.2 / 4.0	25.6 / 4.3	24.7 / 4.3 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 856.2 / 43.5 [n,o]	2 372.8 / 46.5 [n,o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	0.6	0.7 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	11.2	10.7	10.1 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [j,p]	4.1	5.3	4.4 [q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.0	2.1 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4 [r]	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	106.2 / 102.0	93.9 / 90.5	91.0 / 89.2 [b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	105.6 / 106.0	94.4 / 96.3	89.8 / 90.8 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	98.1 / 98.9	90.7 / 92.4	96.7 / 100.3 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.3	0.3 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2	2.3 [s]	0.0 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	73.5 [j]	95.2 [t]	97.8 [j,t,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.3	0.3 [b]
Threatened species (number)	90	112	154 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.2 / 14.1	56.5 / 12.4	60.6 / 13.4 [q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 228	3 341	3 505 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	262	248	275 [q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 909	622	2 059 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.5	22.9	27.2 [e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.04 [u]	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to Muscat governorate. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Areas not elsewhere specified. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2013. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 18 years and over. **u** 2010.

Pakistan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	30 September 1947
Population (000, 2024)	251 269[a]	Surface area (km2)	796 095[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	326.0[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.9[a]
Capital city	Islamabad	National currency	Pakistan Rupee (PKR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 095.1[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	281.9[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	297 019	293 752	326 797[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	- 1.3	6.2[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 407.9	1 292.9	1 385.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	24.5	23.2	23.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	20.1	19.8	21.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	55.5	57.0	55.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	41.0	38.0	36.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	24.0	24.8	25.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	35.0	37.2	38.1[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	6.2[i]	5.8[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	24.0 / 78.9	23.7 / 79.6[i]	24.4 / 80.9[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	145	200	343[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	112	116[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	22 089	22 237	27 830[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	43 990	45 775	47 822[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 21 901	- 23 538	- 19 991[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2 803	- 651	- 350[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	United States	20.1	China	8.2	United Kingdom	6.5
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	China	23.0	United Arab Emirates	11.2	Saudi Arabia	7.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.9	1.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	36.0	36.9[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.0	3.8	3.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.1 / 63.5	68.4 / 63.3	70.3 / 65.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	38.8 / 5.9	37.9 / 6.3	36.7 / 6.7[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 506.5 / 1.8[l]	3 276.6 / 1.5[l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3 440.0	1 535.9	2 129.5[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	76.2	65.2	58.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[m,n]	2.5	3.0	2.9[i,o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9	1.1[c]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.1	2.1[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.2 / 81.1	76.8 / 89.3[c]	77.4 / 91.0[o]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.7 / 47.8	44.7 / 51.8[c]	47.0 / 54.7[o]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.4 / 32.6	29.7 / 35.6[c]	31.1 / 37.8[o]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5	3.7	4.2[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.7	20.2[p]	20.5[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.0[i]	18.9[q,r]	32.9[i,r,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[s,t]	0.2	0.2[c]	0.2[o]
Threatened species (number)	129	155	238[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	5.1	4.8	4.8[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	133.2 / 0.6	208.5 / 0.9	224.6 / 1.0[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[n]	2 273	2 205	2 429[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[n]	15	18	19[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	966[u]	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.8	34.8	34.8[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	52.7 / 38.3	55.6 / 44.4	56.8 / 46.9[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 28.3	... / 36.8	... / 40.2[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.42	0.88	0.85[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Health expenditure data for even years (2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016 and 2018) are based on SHA 1.0 health accounts produced by the country, adjusted to separate current health expenditure from capital health expenditure. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** Population aged 10 years and over. **s** Excluding private non-profit. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** 2012.

Palau

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	15 December 1994
Population (000, 2024)	18[a]	Surface area (km2)	459[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	38.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	116.7[a]
Capital city	Melekeok	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	11.4[c,d]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	280	252	226[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.8	- 9.1	- 2.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	15 760.2	14 013.8	12 498.5[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	3.5	3.8	3.7[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	9.2	14.2	12.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	87.3	82.0	84.3[b]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118	121	158[i]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	6	3[j]	1[j,i]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	150	197[j]	397[j,i]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 144	- 194[j]	- 395[j,i]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 24	- 116	- 135[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	Türkiye	45.3	United States	17.2	Japan	9.7
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	Italy	24.9	China	19.6	Türkiye	14.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	~0.0	- 0.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	78.2	80.5[k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	2.0	1.9[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.6 / 66.1	71.9 / 66.1	71.9 / 67.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	20.3 / 12.4	19.2 / 15.3	18.2 / 17.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.9 / 27.9	5.1 / 28.1	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0[n]	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	21.3	22.7	21.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	11.3	14.3	16.4[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4[q]	1.8	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.6 / 114.4[q]	104.2 / 99.2	104.0 / 105.5[p]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 105.0[q]	123.6 / 123.4	114.2 / 96.4[p]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.6 / 104.5[q]	166.3 / 163.5	93.5 / 93.2[p]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	16.9	11.2[d]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	12.5[r]	6.2[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	177	189	210[i]
Forested area (% of land area)	89.1	90.0	90.2[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[j]	0.2 / 11.7	0.2 / 12.0	0.2 / 12.0[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0[j]	0[j,p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[j]	159	164	163[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[s]	162	18	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.1	48.1	48.1[i]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	88.9 / 56.5	95.2 / 57.2	97.7 / 57.5[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.61	25.28	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Refers to Koror. d 2018. e Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. h Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. i 2023. j Estimate. k 2019. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. n 2017. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. p 2021. q 2014. r Data at 1 January of the reporting year. s Air arrivals (Palau International Airport).

Panama

Region	Central America	UN membership date	13 November 1945		
Population (000, 2024)	4 516[a]	Surface area (km2)	75 320[b]		
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	60.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0[a]		
Capital city	Panama City	National currency	Balboa (PAB)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 821.7[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.0[e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	55 517	57 087	76 523[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	- 17.7	10.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	14 029.8	13 293.3	17 357.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.0	3.0[f,g]	2.7[f,g,b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g]	27.8	23.9[h]	27.0[h,b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g]	69.2	73.1[i]	70.3[i,b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	14.7	14.1	15.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	18.7	18.5	16.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	66.6	67.5	68.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	14.2	7.5[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.0 / 77.5	49.5 / 73.2[j]	50.8 / 76.1[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	120	120	127[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	109	117[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[l]	12 043	8 659	3 367[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[l]	22 503	14 717	14 521[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[l]	- 10 460	- 6 058	- 11 154[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 4 848	385	- 3 739[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	China	39.1	Japan	13.1	Republic of Korea	6.9
Import partners (% of imports)	Free Zones	28.5	United States	18.9	China	12.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.2	1.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	66.7	68.1[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.2	2.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.6 / 74.6	79.8 / 73.1	82.7 / 76.9[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	27.9 / 10.5	26.4 / 12.0	24.9 / 13.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	184.7 / 4.7[o]	313.2 / 7.3[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.3	135.3	353.8[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.1	12.8	13.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j,p]	7.2	10.8	9.7[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6	1.6	1.7[q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.8	3.5[q]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.9 / 97.1	93.8 / 94.7	101.0 / 101.9[b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.2 / 92.7	82.1 / 80.4	91.4 / 90.0[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.2 / 56.3	62.9 / 55.0[r]	74.2 / 67.1[q]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.9	11.6	11.3[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.3	22.5[s]	22.5[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	51.2[t]	72.6[j]	73.6[j,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.2	0.2[u,b]
Threatened species (number)	373	400	585[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	57.6	56.8	56.7[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.1 / 2.6	6.8 / 1.6	10.2 / 2.3[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[v]	36	42	46[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[v]	43	31	42[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 110	414	1 488[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	54.3	54.9	54.9[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	28.6 / ...	46.3 / ...	50.0 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.28	0.15[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Urban areas. **l** From 2004 to 2020 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2017. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 10 years and over. **u** Provisional data. **v** Includes the Panama Canal Zone.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	10 October 1975
Population (000, 2024)	10 576[a]	Surface area (km2)	462 840[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	23.4[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.9[a]
Capital city	Port Moresby	National currency	Kina (PGK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	374.5[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3.5[b]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	21 723	23 848	31 610[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.6	- 3.2	5.2[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 502.1	2 446.1	3 116.5[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[d,e]	18.3	19.6	17.6[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[d,f]	36.4	34.5	41.9[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[d,g]	45.3	45.9	40.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[h]	21.7	19.3	18.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[h]	9.4	11.0	11.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% of employed)[h]	68.9	69.7	70.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[h]	2.5	3.1	2.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[h]	46.9 / 48.4	46.2 / 47.7	45.9 / 47.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	128	164	184[i]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	102[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	6 577[h]	10 367	11 043[h,i]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	5 700[h]	4 088	6 354[h,i]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	877[h]	6 279	4 689[h,i]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	1 892	3 419	4 499[i]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[h]	Japan	22.6	China	18.2	Australia	17.4
Import partners (% of imports)[h]	Australia	35.6	China	17.3	Singapore	15.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	2.0	1.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	13.0	13.2[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.6	3.3	3.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.5 / 62.1	68.4 / 62.6	69.2 / 63.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	36.2 / 4.7	34.7 / 5.3	33.5 / 5.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	30.9 / 0.4[m,n]	31.1 / 0.3[m,n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.9	9.8	104.5[i]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.5	44.2	39.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	2.3	2.3[h,j]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0[o]	0.1[c]	0.1[j]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	1.9[h,p]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.8 / 104.0[q]	106.9 / 111.9[p]	... / ...
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.1 / 75.2[q]	52.0 / 61.1[p]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.8 / 23.4[q]	15.0 / 21.4[p]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.4[o]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.7	0.0[r]	2.7[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[h]	7.9	24.4	27.0[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	~0.0[s,t,u]	...
Threatened species (number)	478	585	1 201[i]
Forested area (% of land area)	79.5	79.2	79.1[j]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.3 / 0.7	7.8 / 0.8	8.1 / 0.8[h,j]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	543	596	598[h,j]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	21	21[h,j]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	183	39	67[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.2	7.3	7.3[i]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	29.1 / ...	28.3 / ...	28.3 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.77	4.33	4.57[j]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** 2023. **j** 2021. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** 2010. **p** 2018. **q** 2012. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Partial data. **u** 2016.

Paraguay

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	6 929[a]	Surface area (km2)	406 752[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	17.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.6[a]
Capital city	Asunción	National currency	Guarani (PYG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 279.2[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	7 273.6[b]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	36 211	35 432	41 722[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 0.8	0.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 861.4	5 353.3	6 153.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	10.2	11.5	11.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,h]	37.3	36.7	36.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,i]	52.5	51.7	52.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	21.8	21.3	17.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	19.5	19.1	18.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	58.6	59.6	63.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.6	7.6	5.8[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.8 / 81.1	57.1 / 83.2	59.8 / 81.7[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k,l]	125	146	176[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	117	86[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	8 328	8 518	11 891[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	10 291	10 216	16 105[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 964	- 1 698	- 4 214[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 48	669	110[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Argentina	36.1	Brazil	25.3	Chile	9.7
Import partners (% of imports)	China	33.6	Brazil	24.4	United States	7.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.4	1.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	60.8	61.9[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.5 / 70.6	76.1 / 69.7	77.1 / 71.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	30.2 / 8.2	29.1 / 9.2	28.6 / 9.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	156.5 / 2.3[o]	169.6 / 2.4[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2	5.9	7.5[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	22.1	18.7	19.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j,p,q]	6.7	7.7	8.0[r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4[s]	1.1	3.9[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.9	3.4[r]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 99.6	91.2 / 93.3	89.9 / 91.3[e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.5 / 83.3[t]	88.6 / 86.4	79.0 / 82.0[e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.9 / 63.9	87.2 / 77.2	73.8 / 68.0[e]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.0	7.3	7.0[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	16.2[u]	23.8[u]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[w]	49.7[v]	74.0	76.3[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[x]	0.1	0.2	0.1[r]
Threatened species (number)	58	67	100[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	44.0	40.5	39.8[r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.8 / 0.9	7.3 / 1.1	8.0 / 1.2[r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	327	293	273[r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	44	45[r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[y,z]	1 215	252	579[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.3	36.3	36.3[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	71.4 / 46.8	72.2 / 50.7	72.2 / 50.7[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	52.3 / 50.8	53.0 / 56.7	53.0 / 59.0[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.17	0.89	0.46[r]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the district of Asunción and the 19 districts of Central Department. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** For Greater Asuncion only. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** 2021. **s** 2012. **t** 2013. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Data revision. **w** Population aged 10 years and over. **x** Excluding business enterprise. **y** E/D cards in the "Silvio Petirossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. **z** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.

Peru

Region	South America	UN membership date	31 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	34 218[a]	Surface area (km2)	1 285 216[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	26.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.9[a]
Capital city	Lima	National currency	Sol (PEN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	10 554.7[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3.7[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	189 803	201 948	242 632[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	- 10.9	2.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 180.1	6 063.6	7 125.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	7.7	8.3	8.6[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[h]	33.2	32.8	37.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,i]	59.1	58.9	54.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	27.0	33.7	25.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	17.4	15.9	17.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	55.6	50.5	56.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	7.2	3.5[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	67.7 / 84.4	59.9 / 78.3	65.5 / 78.7[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	118	133	160[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	118	128[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	33 667	38 757	59 409[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	38 026	36 064	52 973[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 4 359	2 693	6 436[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 8 747	1 890	2 219[e]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	China	30.1	United States	14.5	Japan	4.9
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	26.1	United States	23.7	Brazil	7.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.1	1.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	77.4	78.1[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.1	2.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.0 / 73.6	78.0 / 70.4	80.3 / 75.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	27.5 / 11.6	25.5 / 12.3	24.0 / 13.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	154.8 / 0.5[n]	1 224.5 / 3.7[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8	1 110.8	1 534.2[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.3	15.7	12.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	5.0[o]	6.3	6.2[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1[r]	1.4[s]	1.6[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.3	4.0[q]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.9 / 100.4	106.7 / 106.4	107.6 / 107.2[e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.0 / 106.3	97.4 / 98.2	114.5 / 108.3[e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.6 / 95.1	97.4 / 96.8	87.8 / 89.5[e]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.3	5.7	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.3	30.0[t,u]	38.5[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.9	65.3[v,w]	74.7[v,w,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.2	0.2[x,b]
Threatened species (number)	643	819	1 165[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	57.2	56.5	56.4[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.4 / 1.4	42.5 / 1.3	46.1 / 1.4[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	953	891	913[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	27	29[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[y,z]	3 456	897	2 009[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.3	28.2	28.8[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	58.7 / 20.1	59.5 / 22.2	59.8 / 23.0[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	44.0 / ...	56.5 / ...	61.6 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.18	0.25	0.15[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the Province of Lima and the Constitutional Province of Callao. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Metropolitan Lima. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2012. **s** 2018. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** The figures correspond to the situation prior to the dissolution of Parliament in September 2019. New elections were held in January 2020 (final results are still pending). **v** Users in the last month. **w** Population aged 14 years and over. **x** Provisional data. **y** Including nationals residing abroad. **z** Including tourists with identity document other than a passport.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	115 844 [a]	Surface area (km2)	300 000 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	386.1 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5 [a]
Capital city	Manila	National currency	Philippine Piso (PHP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	13 698.9 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	55.6 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	306 446	361 751	404 284 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.3	- 9.5	7.6 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 974.3	3 224.4	3 498.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g,h]	11.0	10.2	9.5 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g,i]	30.5	28.4	29.2 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,g,j]	58.5	61.4	61.2 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	29.2	24.8	23.7 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	16.2	18.3	18.9 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	54.6	56.9	57.4 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	2.5	2.2 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.5 / 74.2	42.5 / 66.8	47.3 / 73.2 [k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107 [l]	123 [l]	122 [m,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	101	100 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	58 648	65 214	72 923 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	70 153	95 067	133 752 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 11 505	- 29 852	- 60 828 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	7 266	11 578	- 11 206 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	15.7	China	14.6	Japan	14.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	23.1	Indonesia	9.2	Japan	8.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.1	0.8 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	46.3	47.1 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 [n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	2.1	1.9 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 66.3	72.8 / 67.4	73.0 / 67.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [o]	33.5 / 6.2	30.7 / 7.8	27.9 / 8.8 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	211.9 / 0.2 [p,q]	225.5 / 0.2 [p,q]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	386.2	376.5	308.2 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	28.4	28.1	26.5 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	5.2	5.1 [b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.8	0.8 [r]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.7	3.9 [r]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.5 / 109.7	95.9 / 95.7	91.7 / 92.0 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.6 / 86.7	98.8 / 93.0	98.5 / 94.8 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.1 / 73.6	81.0 / 70.2	95.1 / 80.5 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.7 [s]	4.3 [d]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.2	28.0 [t]	27.3 [t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [k]	36.9	53.8 [u]	72.3 [u,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.3 [v]	...
Threatened species (number)	767	884	1 776 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	23.5	24.1	24.2 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	104.8 / 1.0	126.5 / 1.1	134.2 / 1.2 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 092	1 229	1 256 [r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	21	21	22 [r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [w]	5 361	1 483	2 654 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.9	42.8	42.8 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	61.2 / 33.5	61.7 / 34.5	61.9 / 35.0 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	52.1 / 58.9	55.0 / 65.9	56.2 / 68.8 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.15	0.37	0.40 [r]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the National Capital Region. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Base: 2012=100. **m** Base: 2018=100. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** 2021. **s** 2012. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 10 to 74 years. **v** 2018. **w** Including nationals residing abroad.

Poland

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945		
Population (000, 2024)	38 539 [a]	Surface area (km2)	312 679 [b]		
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	125.9 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.0 [a]		
Capital city	Warsaw	National currency	Zloty (PLN)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 775.9 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3.9 [d]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	477 111	599 443	688 125 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	- 2.0	5.3 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	12 375.4	15 599.0	17 264.8 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	2.8	2.9	3.2 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	35.1	32.2	31.5 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,h]	62.1	64.9	65.3 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	11.5	9.6	8.3 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	30.5	31.7	30.8 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	57.9	58.7	60.9 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.5	3.2	2.7 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.1 / 65.1	48.7 / 65.8	51.0 / 66.8 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108 [j]	118 [j]	132 [k,l,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	112	112 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	194 461	254 169	354 667 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	189 696	254 660	341 407 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	4 765	- 491	13 260 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 6 170	14 764	12 689 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	27.8	Czechia	6.3	France	6.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	20.6	China	12.3	Italy	5.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	-~0.0	- 0.3	- 0.9 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	60.3	60.0 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2 [m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.4	1.3 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.5 / 73.6	80.8 / 72.5	82.5 / 75.1 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [n]	15.1 / 22.3	15.5 / 25.0	14.8 / 26.3 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	611.9 / 1.6	817.3 / 2.2	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	29.0	17.4	995.0 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.8	4.1	3.8 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o,p]	6.4	6.5	6.7 [b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	3.3	3.4 [q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.7 [c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	99.7 / 99.5 [r]	80.8 / 83.5	99.9 / 100.3 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	98.5 / 101.8	111.2 / 111.1	95.4 / 96.9 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [i]	115.8 / 119.8	113.6 / 114.7	111.3 / 113.3 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.7	0.7 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.1	28.7 [s]	29.6 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [t]	68.0	83.2	86.9 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.4	1.4 [q]
Threatened species (number)	51	95	87 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	30.8	31.0	31.0 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	280.1 / 7.3	274.3 / 7.1	301.8 / 7.9 [q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 843	2 423	2 507 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	104	112	119 [q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	16 728	8 418	15 948 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	88.7	88.7	88.7 [d]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [u]	0.11	0.17	0.53 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Break in the time series. **l** Base 2021 = 100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2014. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2024)	10 425[a]	Surface area (km2)	92 226[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	113.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.0[a]
Capital city	Lisbon	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 942.1[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	199 314	229 032	254 850[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	- 8.3	6.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	19 228.7	22 240.0	24 812.9[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	2.4	2.5	2.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	22.3	22.2	21.5[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	75.2	75.3	76.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	7.5	5.4	5.0[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	24.3	24.8	24.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	68.1	69.9	71.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.4	6.8	6.5[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.7 / 64.1	53.6 / 63.0	54.9 / 63.5[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k,l]	107	111	126[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	108	110[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	55 045	61 400	83 909[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	66 909	77 834	113 486[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 11 864	- 16 434	- 29 577[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	471	- 2 292	3 974[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Spain	25.8	France	13.0	Germany	10.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Spain	33.8	Germany	11.6	France	7.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	0.2	- 0.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	63.5	65.8[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.4	1.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.3 / 78.2	84.2 / 78.4	85.3 / 79.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	14.3 / 26.9	13.3 / 29.6	12.8 / 31.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	864.8 / 8.3	1 002.0 / 9.8	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4	2.8	60.2[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.6	3.0	3.0[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.3	10.5	10.6[b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.8	5.6	5.8[o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.6[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	105.0 / 108.9	104.7 / 106.5	104.4 / 105.4[o]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	115.0 / 117.6	111.9 / 115.3	111.5 / 114.5[o]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	117.8 / 117.0	124.7 / 121.1	125.7 / 121.2[o]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8	0.8[o]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.3	40.0[p]	36.5[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[q]	68.6	78.3	84.5[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.6	1.7[r,b]
Threatened species (number)	256	465	526[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	36.2	36.2	36.2[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	47.0 / 4.5	37.1 / 3.6	34.7 / 3.4[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[s]	222	254	259[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[s]	89	82	82[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[t,u]	11 723	4 208	16 308[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.0	77.3	77.3[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.1 / 90.3	97.1 / 90.9	97.1 / 91.2[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	87.0 / 74.9	95.5 / 84.5	95.9 / 86.3[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.27	- 0.20	0.52[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Excluding rent. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Provisional data. **s** Including the Azores and Madeira Islands. **t** Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist apartments, tourist villages, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation. **u** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	3 242 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	8 868 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	373.0 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.0 [a,b]	Capital city	San Juan
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 451.4 [d,e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	103 376	103 131	113 435 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.0	- 4.2	3.4 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	29 558.4	31 523.4	34 877.2 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	0.8	0.7	0.7 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	51.1	50.0	46.5 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,g]	48.0	49.3	52.8 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [h]	1.4	1.3	1.3 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [h]	13.7	12.8	12.4 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [h]	84.8	85.9	86.4 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.0	8.9 [h]	6.0 [h]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	31.9 / 49.2	31.2 / 51.3 [h]	32.0 / 52.3 [h]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [i]	105	107 [j]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	95	95 [c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	- 1.3	- 0.7	- 0.1 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	93.6	93.6 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.4	0.9	0.9 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	84.0 / 77.2	84.0 / 76.0	85.4 / 78.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,l]	16.4 / 24.4	13.4 / 29.5	11.6 / 31.8 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	280.5 / 8.3	247.1 / 8.6	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	7.4	6.2	6.5 [a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	3.4	3.6 [m]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 104.3	99.5 / 101.4 [n]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 107.7	97.0 / 97.4 [n]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 90.4	91.5 / 87.2 [n]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.6	17.0	14.2 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.5	77.7 [e]	84.8 [m]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	...	...
Threatened species (number)	127	146	197 [o]
Forested area (% of land area)	55.7	56.0	56.0 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 / 0.9	2.8 / 0.8	3.9 / 1.2 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	2	2 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	16	22 [m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [p,q]	3 542	2 617	3 273 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.0	33.0	33.0 [o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area. **e** 2019. **f** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **g** At producers' prices. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** 2017. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** 2021. **n** 2018. **o** 2023. **p** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **q** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July.

Qatar

Region	Western Asia		UN membership date	21 September 1971	
Population (000, 2024)	3 048[a]		Surface area (km2)	11 627[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	263.1[a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	248.2[a]	
Capital city	Doha		National currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	637.3[c,d]		Exchange rate (per US$)	3.6[e]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	161 740	144 411	237 101[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	- 3.6	4.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	66 984.9	52 315.7	87 974.2[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g,h]	0.2	0.3	0.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g,i]	55.4	49.6	63.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,j]	44.4	50.0	36.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[k]	1.2	1.4	1.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[k]	54.1	44.3	40.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[k]	44.6	54.3	58.7[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.2	0.1	0.1[k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.3 / 95.6	59.8 / 96.1	64.3 / 96.7[k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	105[l]	97[m]	107[m,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	113	159	146[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	77 090	51 504	97 839[k,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	32 611	25 835	33 073[k,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	44 479	25 669	64 766[k,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	13 751	- 2 986	36 470[e]

Major trading partners

							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[k]	China	15.9	India	11.6	Republic of Korea	10.9	
Import partners (% of imports)[k]	China	16.2	United States	14.6	India	6.2	

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	8.3	- 0.9	2.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	98.9	99.2[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	6.7[n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.7	1.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.8 / 81.1	82.2 / 79.4	83.5 / 81.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[o]	13.9 / 2.3	15.4 / 2.7	15.1 / 3.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 687.6 / 65.8[p]	2 226.2 / 77.3[p]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4	1.5	1.5[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.6	5.9	6.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[k,q,r]	3.6	3.8	2.9[s]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0[t]	2.5[u]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6[v]	3.2	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 101.7[k]	102.0 / 102.2[k]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 100.3[k]	104.2 / 104.9[k]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 102.1[k]	109.6 / 113.0[k]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2	0.4	0.1[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	9.8[w]	4.4[w]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[x]	92.9	99.7	100.0[k,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.5[u]	0.7[s]
Threatened species (number)	35	50	76[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0[k]	0.0[k]	0.0[s]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	70.2 / 29.1	78.9 / 28.6	79.6 / 29.6[s]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9 402	9 216	9 138[s]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	640	635	665[s]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 941	582	2 560[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	60.0	60.0	60.0[e]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.37[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Does not include the populations from the industrial area and zone 58. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** At producers' prices. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Index base: 2013=100. **m** Base: 2018=100. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **s** 2021. **t** 2010. **u** 2018. **v** 2014. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** Population aged 15 years and over.

Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2024)	51 718[a]	Surface area (km2)	100 401[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	522.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7[a]
Capital city	Seoul	National currency	South Korean Won (KRW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	9 962.4[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1 289.4[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 465 773	1 644 313	1 673 917[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	- 0.7	2.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	28 743.8	31 716.1	32 305.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	2.2	1.9	1.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	37.2	35.6	34.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[i]	60.6	62.4	63.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	5.2	5.4	5.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	25.4	24.6	24.5[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	69.4	70.0	70.1[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	3.9	2.8[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.3 / 74.1	53.1 / 72.6	55.3 / 73.5[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	110	116	129[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	101[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	526 753	512 419	632 573[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	436 487	467 591	642 601[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	90 266	44 829	- 10 028[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	105 119	75 902	35 488[e]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	China	22.8	United States	16.1	Viet Nam	8.9
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	21.1	United States	11.2	Japan	7.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.1	- 0.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	81.6	81.4[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	0.8	0.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.8 / 79.0	86.8 / 80.3	87.3 / 81.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	13.8 / 18.3	12.1 / 23.2	10.6 / 27.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 370.9 / 2.7[n,o]	1 728.2 / 3.4[n,o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.6	28.9	24.4[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.5	3.0	2.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	6.6	8.3	9.7[b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.5	2.5[q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5[r]	4.7[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	99.9 / 100.2	99.1 / 99.3	98.9 / 99.2[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	100.9 / 101.6	97.1 / 97.5	99.6 / 99.6[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	96.2 / 96.4	96.1 / 97.6	95.7 / 96.7[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.6	0.5[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.3	17.3[s]	19.2[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[t]	89.9	96.5	97.2[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.8	4.9[q]
Threatened species (number)	76	136	199[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	65.0	64.4	64.3[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	581.4 / 11.4	565.8 / 10.9	602.4 / 11.6[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 123	2 169	2 155[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	224	223	236[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[u]	13 232	2 519	3 198[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.4	37.6	37.6[e]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[v]	0.89	0.74	0.92[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to Seoul Special City. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2010. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. **v** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2024)	3 035[a,b]	Surface area (km2)	33 847[c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	92.3[a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.2[a,b]
Capital city	Chisinau	National currency	Moldovan Leu (MDL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	504.3[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	17.4[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	7 798	11 531	14 510[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.7	- 8.3	- 5.9[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 379.2	3 737.9	4 433.4[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	14.7	10.8	9.2[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	24.2	26.7	23.3[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[i]	61.1	62.5	67.5[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	59.6	57.8	55.4[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	10.5	11.4	12.7[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	29.9	30.8	31.9[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	1.2	1.4[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	69.4 / 71.1	68.0 / 71.6	71.3 / 72.3[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k,l]	136	173	265[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	81	90[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 967	2 467	4 049[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 987	5 416	8 674[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 020	- 2 949	- 4 625[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 463	- 887	- 1 974[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Romania	35.1	Ukraine	14.7	Italy	6.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Romania	15.0	Ukraine	12.4	China	11.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	- 1.6	- 1.4	- 1.2[b]
Urban population (% of total population)[a]	42.5	42.7[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2[a,m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[a]	1.9	1.8	1.7[b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[a]	74.5 / 65.6	74.2 / 65.5	75.7 / 66.7[b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[a,n]	18.2 / 18.1	20.0 / 21.4	19.8 / 23.0[b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	106.4 / 2.6[a]	104.4 / 2.6[a]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.8	3.9	112.0[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[a]	15.7	14.5	11.8[b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	7.0	7.7[o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	4.1	3.2[o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	6.4	5.8[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	105.2 / 106.3	105.5 / 107.4	106.0 / 107.0[c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	105.9 / 105.8	104.1 / 106.2	103.8 / 104.4[c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	105.6 / 101.2	80.6 / 78.4	83.7 / 82.6[c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.8	3.0	2.3[e]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	24.8[p]	40.8[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.0	58.2[j]	63.5[j,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.2[c]
Threatened species (number)	29	33	37[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	11.8	11.8	11.7[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.5 / 1.4	4.8 / 1.5	5.4 / 1.8[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[q]	28	29[j]	32[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[q]	33	37	41[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[k,r]	94	29	162[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.6	78.4	78.4[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	79.8 / ...	83.3 / ...	84.6 / ...[c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.82	4.28	4.24[o]

a Including the Transnistria region. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. **l** Data refer to 8 cities only. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Data exclude Transnistria and the municipality of Bender. **r** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.

Réunion

Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2024)	879 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	2 510 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	351.4 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.5 [a,b]	Capital city	Saint-Denis
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	147.2 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.3 [f,g,h]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.7 [f,g,h]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.7 [f,g,h]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	28.9 [f,g,i]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.1 / 61.3 [f,g,i]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [j]	105	108 [k]	117 [e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	- 0.2	1.1	0.4 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	99.3	99.6 [l]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 [m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	2.2	2.1	2.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	84.9 / 78.7	85.4 / 79.5	86.4 / 80.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,n]	24.6 / 15.1	22.0 / 18.9	20.8 / 22.1 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	127.2 / 14.7	131.8 / 14.7	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	7.2	6.7	5.3 [a]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	126	145	163 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	38.3	39.2	39.4 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.9 / 4.4 [p]	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8 [q,p]	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	65 [q,p]	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [r]	426	217	495 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.1	48.1	48.1 [e]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** 2012. **i** 2013. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Average for 10 months excluding data for April and May. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** 2021. **p** 2010. **q** Data after 2010 are included in France. **r** Arrivals by air only.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2024)	19 015[a]	Surface area (km2)	238 391[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	82.6[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.9[a]
Capital city	Bucharest	National currency	Romanian Leu (RON)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 812.3[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	4.5[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	177 884	251 362	300 691[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	- 3.7	4.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 936.2	12 928.8	15 295.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	5.0	4.6	4.9[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	35.1	29.3	31.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h]	59.9	66.1	63.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	25.6	20.5	18.0[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	28.5	29.7	32.8[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	46.0	49.8	49.2[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	5.0	5.5[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.3 / 64.6	45.4 / 65.6	42.7 / 61.9[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	114[j]	127[k]	168[k,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	87	85[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	60 605	71 046	100 642[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	69 858	92 056	131 963[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 9 253	- 21 010	- 31 320[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 396	- 12 535	- 24 487[d]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	20.8	Italy	10.2	France	6.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	19.4	Italy	8.7	Hungary	6.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	- 0.6	- 0.6[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	53.9	54.1[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.7	1.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.3 / 71.2	78.0 / 70.3	79.7 / 72.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	15.7 / 23.9	16.1 / 25.5	15.7 / 25.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	281.0 / 1.4	705.3 / 3.7	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9	4.3	141.2[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.2	6.7	6.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	6.2[n]	6.5[n,o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.3	3.5[o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	3.6[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	83.5 / 94.5	87.0 / 98.3	90.2 / 91.3[o]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	86.8 / 98.9	79.3 / 90.1	83.1 / 84.8[o]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	85.9 / 94.0	84.0 / 92.3	89.8 / 87.2[o]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	1.4	1.3[d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.7	21.9[p]	19.2[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[q]	55.8[r]	78.5	85.5[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.5	0.5[o]
Threatened species (number)	85	140	165[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0	30.1	30.1[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	68.9 / 3.5	63.3 / 3.3	69.1 / 3.6[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 116	941	966[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	70	75[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 331	5 023	12 697[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.9	76.0	76.0[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.0 / 66.7	95.0 / 66.7	95.0 / 66.7[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07[s]	...	0.14[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Break in the time series. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Beginning with 2016, the legislative norms in the insurance field changed in order to comply with Solvency II EU Directive. As a result, the data reported by health services and providers showed an increase in insurance benefits sum. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Users in the last 3 months. **s** 2013.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945		
Population (000, 2024)	144 820 [a]	Surface area (km2)	17 098 246 [b]		
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	8.8 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.6 [a]		
Capital city	Moscow	National currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	12 476.2 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	89.7 [d]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 363 482	1 493 076	2 240 422 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.0	- 2.7	- 2.1 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	9 424.9	10 253.4	15 481.8 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	4.3	4.4	4.3 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,g]	33.2	33.0	36.2 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,h]	62.5	62.6	59.5 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	6.7	6.0	5.7 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	27.2	26.5	26.6 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	66.1	67.5	67.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	5.6	3.2 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.6 / 71.3 [i]	54.8 / 69.8	53.5 / 67.9 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	152	187	240 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	112	126 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [j]	343 908	337 104	416 153 [i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [j]	182 782	231 664	167 883 [i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [j]	161 126	105 440	248 271 [i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	67 777	35 373	50 224 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [j,i]	China	14.0	Netherlands	8.6	Germany	6.0
Import partners (% of imports) [j,i]	China	24.8	Germany	9.3	United States	5.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	- 0.2	- 0.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	74.0	74.6 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.7 / 65.9	75.9 / 66.3	79.2 / 67.5 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	16.9 / 19.9	17.7 / 22.4	17.3 / 24.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11 643.3 / 8.0	11 636.9 / 8.0	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	431.2	93.5	1 343.9 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	8.1	5.7	5.3 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	7.6 [i]	7.4 [i,m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.9	3.8	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	3.5 [c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 99.2	104.7 / 105.3	101.7 / 102.2 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.3 / 95.1	107.8 / 114.1	110.9 / 117.0 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.0 / 112.8	54.4 / 47.0	48.4 / 43.3 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.5	7.3	6.8 [m]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.6	15.8 [n]	16.4 [n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.1 [o]	85.0 [p]	90.4 [p,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.1	0.9 [b]
Threatened species (number)	217	279	276 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	49.8	49.8	49.8 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 571.8 / 10.9	1 607.8 / 11.0	1 811.2 / 12.5 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	56 024	60 041	63 711 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	200	216	240 [m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	33 729	6 359	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.6	25.5	25.5 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	63.3 / ...	64.2 / ...	64.2 / ... [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** Data according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 15 to 72 years. **p** Population aged 15 to 74 years.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2024)	14 257[a]	Surface area (km2)	26 338[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	588.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.2[a]
Capital city	Kigali	National currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 094.8[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1 263.9[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 526	10 185	13 313[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.9	- 3.4	8.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	732.3	774.7	966.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	26.3	29.0	26.9[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	19.1	20.3	22.9[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h]	54.5	50.7	50.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	63.6	50.1	56.0[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	9.5	17.2	14.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	26.9	32.6	29.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.9[i]	11.8	14.8[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.6 / 67.3[i]	56.6 / 69.2	55.1 / 66.4[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j,k]	122	151	198[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	114	117[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	594	1 431	1 582[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 370	3 707	5 025[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 777	- 2 275	- 3 443[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 084	- 1 228	- 1 654[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	Dem. Rep. of Congo	38.0	United Arab Emirates	29.2	China	4.8
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	China	21.0	United Rep. Tanzania	11.1	Kenya	9.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.2	2.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	17.0	17.3[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.1	3.9	3.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.4 / 63.2	69.1 / 64.6	70.1 / 65.7[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	41.1 / 4.8	39.2 / 5.7	37.4 / 6.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	514.6 / 4.5[n]	513.9 / 4.0[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	135.6	150.5	144.9[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	47.5	40.7	35.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	6.7	7.5	7.3[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1[c]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6[i]	3.3	4.0[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	133.6 / 130.9	128.1 / 128.9[c]	135.0 / 134.9[b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.7 / 39.5	57.1 / 48.0[c]	61.0 / 50.3[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	32.0 / 32.5	31.0 / 29.7[c]	29.5 / 25.9[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5	3.6	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	63.8	61.2[q]	61.2[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.5[i]	23.8	34.4[i,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.8[c]	...
Threatened species (number)	61	168	196[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	10.9[i]	11.2[i]	11.2[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 / 0.1	1.2 / 0.1	1.5 / 0.1[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[i]	86	89	89[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[i]	8	8	8[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[r]	1 217	460	480[p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.6	57.6	57.6[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	44.6 / ...	52.6 / ...	54.6 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 50.2	... / 56.6	... / 57.9[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	13.00	16.34	12.27[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** For urban population only. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** January-November.

Saint Helena

Region	Western Africa	Population (000, 2024)	5 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	309 [c,d,e]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	13.4 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2 [a,b]	Capital city	Jamestown
National currency	Saint Helena Pound (SHP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	0.6 [f]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.8 [g]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
International trade: exports (million current US$) [h]	~0	~0	~0 [i]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [h]	41	81	93 [i]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [h]	- 40	- 81	- 93 [i]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	0.8	- 0.7	- 0.8 [a]
Urban population (% of total population) [d]	39.5	39.9 [j]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7 [d,k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.7	1.7	1.6 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	78.6 / 72.6	80.7 / 74.1	80.7 / 74.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,l]	13.7 / 27.8	14.0 / 33.3	13.7 / 36.0 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.4 / 6.4 [b,m]	0.4 / 7.2 [b,m]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	16.9	13.7	13.7 [a]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.6 [h,n]	...	...
Threatened species (number) [d]	80	173	189 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	5.1 [h]	5.1 [h]	5.1 [i]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 1.9	~0.0 / 2.0	~0.0 / 2.2 [h,i]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [i]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	31	33 [h,i]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.5	38.5	38.5 [g]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** St. Helena Island has no substantial natural inland waters however there are 15 reservoirs and similar open water storage features on island. **d** Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. **e** 2022. **f** 2018. **g** 2023. **h** Estimate. **i** 2021. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** 2012.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	23 September 1983
Population (000, 2024)	47 [a]	Surface area (km2)	261 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	180.2 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.8 [a]
Capital city	Basseterre	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) [c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	14.4 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.7 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	957	885	979 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	- 14.5	7.7 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	20 025.9	18 566.0	20 547.2 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.0	1.3	1.5 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.0	26.2	23.1 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.0	72.5	75.4 [b]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [f]	106	103	111 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	95	115 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	32	51 [g]	98 [g,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	297	402 [g]	495 [g,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 265	- 352 [g]	- 397 [g,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 78	- 96	- 143 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [g]	Malta	42.2	United States	25.1	Türkiye	5.7
Import partners (% of imports) [g]	United States	48.5	Italy	9.0	China	6.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	-~0.0	- 0.2	0.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	30.8	30.8 [h]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.1 / 67.8	75.4 / 67.5	76.2 / 68.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [j]	20.6 / 11.9	19.1 / 15.3	18.2 / 17.1 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.4 / 14.5 [k]	7.7 / 14.5 [k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	0.1 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.0	16.2	14.5 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [g,l]	5.1	5.7	6.2 [m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.0 [d]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	3.4	2.8 [m]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.0 / 116.4	111.5 / 121.7 [h]	121.1 / 126.1 [m]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.2 / 120.1	122.5 / 120.5 [n]	117.2 / 123.2 [m]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.9 / 100.4	110.7 / 100.1 [n]	117.4 / 128.3 [m]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	37.7 [o]	21.0	23.1 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	20.0 [p]	31.2 [p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [g]	66.2	70.3	76.5 [b]
Threatened species (number)	51	57	88 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	42.3 [g]	42.3 [g]	42.3 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [g]	0.2 / 5.0	0.2 / 5.0	0.2 / 5.0 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [g]	70	70	70 [m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [q]	118	30	80 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.3	56.8	56.8 [e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.64 [r]	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Estimate. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2021. **n** 2016. **o** 2012. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **r** 2013.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1979
Population (000, 2024)	180[a]	Surface area (km2)	616[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	291.8[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.5[a]
Capital city	Castries	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)[c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	22.3[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.7[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 807	1 421	2 165[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.1	- 25.4	15.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 291.2	7 926.8	12 038.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	2.5	2.5	1.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,h]	12.5	14.8	11.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[i]	85.0	82.8	86.6[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	11.0	7.6	10.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	16.9	13.0	16.8[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	72.1	79.4	72.7[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.8[j]	20.4	15.7[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	63.9 / 75.7[j]	61.9 / 71.1	63.1 / 71.7[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	111	109	123[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	89	91[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	181	67	102[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	583	533	1 403[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 403	- 465	- 1 300[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 9	- 284	- 45[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	Guyana	17.1	United States	14.0	Suriname	13.4
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	United States	49.1	Russian Federation	18.0	Guyana	6.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.3	0.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	18.5	18.8[l]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.0 / 70.0	76.2 / 68.8	76.5 / 69.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	20.9 / 11.6	18.7 / 13.2	17.5 / 14.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.7 / 4.8[o]	8.3 / 4.5[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	~0.0	0.0[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.8	17.5	16.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j,p]	4.5	6.8	6.2[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9[r]	0.7[s]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.6	4.9[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 96.0	101.1 / 97.6	104.6 / 102.7[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.4 / 94.7	90.9 / 88.5	93.0 / 85.3[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.2 / 85.5	87.6 / 89.7	89.8 / 83.7[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.9	29.0	36.7[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	16.7[t]	11.1[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	57.3	75.8	74.2[b]
Threatened species (number)	58	69	105[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.0	34.0[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 2.8	0.5 / 2.8[j]	0.5 / 2.9[j,q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[j]	1	1	1[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	43	42[j]	44[j,q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[u]	345	131	356[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.6	45.6	45.6[e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.83	6.20	5.76[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **q** 2021. **r** 2014. **s** 2017. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2024)	6 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	242 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	24.5 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 [a,b]	Capital city	Saint-Pierre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	5.7 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
International trade: exports (million current US$) [f]	533	1 328	1 587 [g]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [f]	2 259	4 402	5 008 [g]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [f]	- 1 726	- 3 074	- 3 421 [g]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	- 0.2	- 0.8	- 0.9 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	89.9	89.9 [h]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.5	1.3	1.3 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	81.2 / 72.4	81.4 / 72.6	81.6 / 73.0 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,j]	17.6 / 23.0	16.5 / 25.7	13.7 / 28.5 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.0 / 16.5	1.0 / 17.2	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	10.4	10.1	9.5 [b]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	7	19	26 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	5.8 [f]	5.3 [f]	5.2 [g]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [f]	0.1 / 11.1	0.1 / 10.8	0.1 / 9.7 [g]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [g]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [f]	153	148	133 [g]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.6	1.6	1.6 [e]

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** 2021. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division.

Saint Vincent & Grenadines

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	16 September 1980	
Population (000, 2024)	101 [a]	Surface area (km2)	389 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	258.0 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.8 [a]	
Capital city	Kingstown	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) [c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	26.6 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.7 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	787	869	947 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	- 3.7	5.5 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	7 386.7	8 306.4	9 107.4 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	7.3	10.2	5.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,h]	17.4	14.9	17.6 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,g,i]	75.3	74.9	76.8 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	11.2	10.2	9.7 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	19.7	19.6	19.9 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	69.1	70.2	70.4 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [j]	19.1	20.7	17.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [j]	53.8 / 75.4	52.6 / 72.6	55.1 / 75.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [j]	105	110	123 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	102	101 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	47	55	42 [j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	334	321	815 [j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 287	- 266	- 773 [j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 123	- 137	- 143 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [j]	Barbados	16.5	Saint Lucia	16.3	United States	14.6
Import partners (% of imports) [j]	United States	46.8	Trinidad and Tobago	9.4	China	6.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	- 0.5	- 0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	51.0	52.6 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.8	1.8 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.3 / 67.4	74.5 / 66.1	74.5 / 68.8 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	23.7 / 13.4	22.2 / 16.0	21.3 / 17.8 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.6 / 4.2 [n]	4.7 / 4.3 [n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	~0.0 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.1	17.7	14.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [j,o,p]	4.1	4.8	5.4 [q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 [r]	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	6.6	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.2 / 115.8	114.4 / 113.4	111.3 / 109.9 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	127.4 / 137.6	132.9 / 140.7	128.5 / 139.2 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 89.5	119.1 / 106.5	128.1 / 105.7 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.9 [s]	31.5	40.4 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.0	13.0 [t]	21.7 [t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [j]	49.4	77.4	77.7 [b]
Threatened species (number)	54	65	95 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	73.2	73.2	73.2 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 2.3	0.2 / 2.3	0.2 / 2.3 [j,q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	34	34 [j,q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [u]	75	27	59 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.6	45.6	45.6 [e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.76	8.78	14.29 [q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2012. **s** 2010. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Samoa

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	15 December 1976
Population (000, 2024)	218 [a]	Surface area (km2)	2 842 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	77.0 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4 [a]
Capital city	Apia	National currency	Tala (WST)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	36.1 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.7 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	826	829	857 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	- 10.1	~0.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 055.4	3 857.8	3 854.9 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	9.2	11.0	11.9 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	16.2	12.4	11.9 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [h]	74.6	76.6	76.2 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	24.9	20.9	20.1 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	15.3	16.0	16.3 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	59.9	63.1	63.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [i]	8.9	10.4	9.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [i]	41.2 / 66.9	40.7 / 66.0	41.3 / 67.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [i,j]	108	116	143 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	79	83 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	59	37 [i]	42 [i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	371	313 [i]	468 [i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 312	- 276 [i]	- 426 [i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 13	- 76	47 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [i]	New Zealand	23.3	American Samoa	21.1	United States	18.6
Import partners (% of imports) [i]	New Zealand	23.2	Singapore	16.0	China	13.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	1.0	0.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	18.9	18.1 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.4 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.3	4.0	3.8 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.2 / 69.0	72.9 / 68.8	73.8 / 70.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	38.1 / 7.4	38.6 / 8.3	38.5 / 9.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.3 / 2.2 [n]	4.0 / 2.0 [n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	0.0 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.5	17.5	15.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o]	6.2	6.2	6.8 [i,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 [q]	0.6	0.5 [p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.8	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.0 / 105.9	102.3 / 103.2	103.9 / 104.3 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.3 / 102.6	103.8 / 101.6	99.5 / 98.3 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.0 / 71.5	81.9 / 72.3 [r]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 [q]	6.2 [c]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.1	10.0 [s]	13.0 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	25.4	70.0	75.3 [b]
Threatened species (number)	90	100	123 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	58.0	58.2	58.0 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 1.1	0.2 / 1.1 [i]	0.2 / 1.1 [i,p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	2	2 [i,p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	24	24 [i]	24 [i,p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	128	23	49 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.0	47.1	47.1 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	88.6 / 55.4	90.2 / 56.0	90.2 / 56.2 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	40.1 / 48.4	37.3 / 45.5	36.7 / 44.3 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.16	21.49	10.92 [p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Excluding rent. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **p** 2021. **q** 2013. **r** 2016. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

San Marino

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2024)	34 [a]	Surface area (km2)	61 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	550.5 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7 [a]	
Capital city	San Marino	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	4.5 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 419	1 545	1 781 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 6.2	- 6.6	5.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	42 264.8	45 423.4	52 903.1 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,g]	35.1	38.1	39.5 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [h]	64.9	61.9	60.5 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.3 [i,j]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	34.3 [i,j]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.4 [i,j]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.6 [i,k,l]	...	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108 [m]	113 [m]	117 [n,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	...	43	280 [o]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.3	- 0.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	96.7	97.4 [p]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4 [q]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.1	1.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	86.3 / 82.7	85.1 / 80.3	87.2 / 84.3 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [r]	14.9 / 24.3	13.4 / 26.6	12.3 / 30.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.2 / 15.6 [s]	5.5 / 16.3 [s]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.0	1.6	1.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [t]	8.4	8.5	8.0 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.0 [l]	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.4	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 92.6	95.0 / 97.4 [u]	99.1 / 96.6 [u,b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.0 / 95.9	93.2 / 93.3 [u]	95.0 / 96.2 [u,b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.0 / 95.8	37.6 / 46.4 [u]	36.1 / 44.6 [u,b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 [v]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	31.7 [w]	33.3 [w]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.6 [v]	78.0 [u]	85.1 [u,b]
Threatened species (number)	1	2	6 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	16.7 [u]	16.7 [u]	16.7 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [x]	54	58	94 [o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2010. **k** Population aged 14 years and over. **l** 2014. **m** Index base: December 2010=100. **n** Index base: December 2015=100. **o** 2021. **p** 2019. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **s** Refers to foreign citizens. **t** Provisional data. **u** Estimate. **v** 2011. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** Including Italian visitors.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2024)	236 [a]	Surface area (km2)	964 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	245.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 [a]
Capital city	Sao Tome	National currency	Dobra (STN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	80.1 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	23.0 [b]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	318	476	547 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	3.1	0.1 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 582.4	2 179.2	2 404.6 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.2	14.3	13.2 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.7	13.5	13.7 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.1	72.2	73.2 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [d]	19.5	17.8	17.1 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [d]	19.3	19.8	20.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [d]	61.1	62.5	62.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [d]	13.6	15.4	14.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [d]	37.3 / 71.5	37.2 / 69.7	37.8 / 70.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	154	219	339 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	105	107 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	9	12	17 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	142	138	184 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 133	- 126	- 167 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 69	- 60	- 79 [b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Netherlands	60.3	Belgium	20.7	Portugal	4.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Portugal	36.2	Togo	15.6	Angola	13.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	2.2	2.0 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	70.2	73.6 [f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8 [g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.4	3.8	3.6 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.3 / 63.1	72.0 / 64.6	73.9 / 66.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [h]	41.9 / 5.3	39.9 / 5.8	37.8 / 6.1 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.4 / 1.2 [i]	2.1 / 1.0 [i]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.3	16.2	13.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [j]	5.3	7.3	7.8 [k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.5 [f]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	5.0	5.3 [k]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 110.4	106.7 / 112.5 [l]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.1 / 99.3	111.0 / 104.4 [l]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.7 / 56.4	76.7 / 64.4 [l]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2 [m]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.2	14.6 [n]	14.6 [n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [d]	25.8	51.6	57.0 [b]
Threatened species (number)	81	108	143 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	57.3	54.1	53.4 [k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.7	0.1 / 0.7 [d]	0.1 / 0.7 [d,k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 [d,k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	14 [d]	14 [d,k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	26	11	15 [k]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	86.3	86.3	86.3 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	38.3 / 22.3	40.1 / 23.6	40.3 / 23.8 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	29.7 / 24.2	34.0 / 30.2	34.8 / 31.5 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.55	19.31	13.07 [k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **k** 2021. **l** 2017. **m** 2011. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	33 963[a]	Surface area (km2)	2 206 714[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	15.8[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	153.4[a]
Capital city	Riyadh	National currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	7 070.7[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3.8[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	669 484	734 271	1 108 149[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.7	- 4.3	8.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	20 442.4	20 398.1	30 436.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	2.8	3.1	2.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g]	45.1	41.2	56.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h]	52.1	55.7	41.3[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	5.9	3.2	2.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	23.8	22.9	16.9[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	70.3	73.9	80.2[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	7.4[i]	4.8[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	22.2 / 79.9	29.5 / 80.1	34.2 / 79.6[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	96	101	109[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	169	172[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	203 689	185 699	327 043[i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	174 786	131 313	205 723[i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	28 903	54 386	121 320[i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 52 640	- 25 547	34 070[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	Areas nes[k]	59.8	United Arab Emirates	5.1	China	3.8
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	China	19.8	United States	10.6	United Arab Emirates	8.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	1.2	1.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	83.2	84.1[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.7 / 76.6	80.1 / 76.0	81.3 / 77.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	25.1 / 3.7	25.5 / 4.4	23.8 / 5.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	10 771.4 / 34.0[n]	13 454.8 / 38.6[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	70.3	72.9	74.4[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.1	7.0	7.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	6.6[o]	6.0[o,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.6	3.1[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	105.2 / 100.3	103.6 / 101.8	101.7 / 103.6[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	108.3 / 105.0	101.1 / 101.7	107.3 / 108.3[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	98.7 / 101.3	104.2 / 106.4	133.2 / 133.5[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	0.8[c]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.9	19.9[q]	19.9[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.6[r]	97.9[s]	100.0[t,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8[u,v,w]	0.5[x,y]	0.5[x,b]
Threatened species (number)	119	144	175[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.5[i]	0.5[i]	0.5[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	527.1 / 16.1	475.1 / 13.2	549.2 / 15.3[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	27 183	25 916	26 624[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	298	271	305[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	17 994	4 138	16 638[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.0	23.3	23.3[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	82.4 / ...	82.4 / ...	82.4 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.57[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Base: 2018=100. **k** Areas not elsewhere specified. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** This number is reflecting the whole population, based on the age range 12-65 years for the study it is 70% of the population. **s** Population aged 10 to 74 years. **t** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **u** Research and development (R&D) budget instead of R&D expenditure or based on R&D budget. **v** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **w** 2013. **x** Excluding private non-profit. **y** Break in the time series.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	28 September 1960	
Population (000, 2024)	18 502[a]	Surface area (km2)	196 712[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	96.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.4[a]	
Capital city	Dakar	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)[c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 057.1[d,e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6[f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	17 761	24 531	27 776[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	1.3	4.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 237.2	1 492.5	1 604.0[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	16.0	18.0	18.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,i]	26.4	25.8	25.3[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[j]	57.6	56.2	56.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[k]	31.3	23.0	21.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[k]	18.4	21.6	22.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[k]	50.3	55.4	55.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	3.3[k]	2.9[k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	34.3 / 57.7	37.3 / 64.2[k]	37.5 / 63.6[k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[l]	105	112	133[m,f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	110	182	176[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 612	3 929	4 812[k,f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	5 595	7 812	10 280[k,f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 984	- 3 883	- 5 468[k,f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 945	- 2 662	- 3 327[n]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[k]	Mali	19.9	India	15.2	Switzerland	11.6
Import partners (% of imports)[k]	China	10.0	France	9.2	India	7.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.6	2.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	45.9	47.7[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9[o]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.0	3.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.3 / 64.6	69.7 / 65.5	71.0 / 67.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[p]	42.4 / 5.3	40.3 / 5.4	38.2 / 5.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	266.5 / 1.8[q]	274.9 / 1.6[q]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.3	16.2	12.1[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.0	40.2	34.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[r]	4.4	5.2	4.4[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.1	0.1[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.7	5.6[n]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.8 / 80.1	90.6 / 78.7	90.2 / 76.5[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.6 / 59.2[k,s]	58.5 / 48.5	60.3 / 48.6[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.3 / 38.0[k,s]	37.1 / 34.4	39.0 / 32.8[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.7	43.0[t]	46.1[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[k]	21.7	53.3	60.0[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6[u]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	106	145	185[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	42.9	41.9	41.7[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.2 / 0.6	8.2 / 0.5	9.6 / 0.6[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	69	86	87[n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	12	13[n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[k]	1 007	1 365[v]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.2	45.4	45.4[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	40.5 / 10.9	41.0 / 12.2	41.3 / 12.6[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	17.0 / 17.2	13.9 / 13.5	13.9 / 14.2[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.02	6.74	5.14[n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** Refers to the sum of the Departments of Dakar, Pikinie and Guédiawaye, in Dakar Region. **e** 2019. **f** 2023. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** 2021. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** 2014. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Excluding business enterprise. **v** 2017.

Serbia

Region	Southern Europe		UN membership date	01 November 2000	
Population (000, 2024)	6 736 [a,b]		Surface area (km2)	88 444 [c]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	87.8 [a,b]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.3 [a,b]	
Capital city	Belgrade		National currency	Serbian Dinar (RSD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 393.1 [d,e]		Exchange rate (per US$)	105.9 [f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	39 656	53 356	63 563 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	- 0.9	2.3 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 273.8	7 251.5	8 802.1 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	8.1	7.6	7.7 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,i]	30.9	30.0	30.4 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [j]	61.0	62.4	61.9 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	19.4	14.6	13.6 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	24.5	27.9	29.1 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	56.1	57.5	57.4 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.7	9.0	6.8 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.3 / 60.8	46.5 / 63.1	51.5 / 68.6 [k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	133	146	192 [f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	111	98 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [l]	13 379	19 501	30 935 [f]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [l]	18 210	26 228	39 828 [f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 4 831	- 6 727	- 8 893 [f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 370	- 2 177	- 1 954 [f]

Major trading partners					2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	15.1	Bosnia Herzegovina	6.9	Italy 6.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	13.1	China	12.2	Italy 7.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	- 0.7	- 0.9	- 0.7 [b]
Urban population (% of total population) [m]	55.7	56.3 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 [m,n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.5	1.5	1.5 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	78.8 / 72.5	78.1 / 71.1	80.2 / 73.7 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,o]	14.3 / 26.9	14.3 / 28.8	14.3 / 29.5 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	807.4 / 9.1 [m]	823.0 / 9.4 [m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	259.7 [m]	247.4 [m]	246.1 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	6.3	5.6	4.7 [b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [p]	8.8 [k]	8.7 [k]	10.0 [q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	2.7	2.8 [q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 [r]	3.6 [e]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 102.3 [k]	97.9 / 98.2 [k]	89.5 / 88.8 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.1 / 101.7 [k]	97.8 / 97.6 [k]	94.4 / 94.1 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.6 / 91.2 [k]	89.4 / 86.7 [k]	88.7 / 84.6 [c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.1	1.0 [c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	34.0	37.6 [s]	38.0 [s,t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [u]	65.3	78.4	83.5 [c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [v]	0.8	0.9	1.0 [c]
Threatened species (number)	56	86	119 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	31.1	31.1	32.4 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.3 / 5.9	45.5 / 6.2	43.9 / 6.0 [q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [a]	449	458	425 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [a]	81	89	92 [q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [w,x]	1 132	446	1 773 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.9	29.6	31.6 [f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.5 / 66.5	81.5 / 66.6	81.5 / 66.6 [c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	24.8 / 30.1	23.0 / 29.5	22.4 / 29.3 [c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.83	0.95	0.88 [q]

a Excluding Kosovo. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** Refers to the urban population of Belgrade area. **e** 2019. **f** 2023. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Special trade system up to 2008. **m** Including Kosovo. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2012. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Data reflects the composition of the new legislature elected on 17th December 2023. **u** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **v** Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. **w** Tourists staying in visitor accommodation establishments. **x** Excluding Kosovo and Metohija.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	21 September 1976
Population (000, 2024)	130[a]	Surface area (km2)	457[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	285.4[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	123.0[a]
Capital city	Victoria	National currency	Seychelles Rupee (SCR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	28.1[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	14.1[b]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 432	1 379	1 995[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.7	- 8.5	3.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	14 433.8	13 067.8	18 622.9[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[d,e]	2.5	2.3	2.6[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	17.0	16.7	14.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g]	80.5	81.0	83.4[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.6[h,i,j]	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.9[h,i,j]	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.2[h,i,j]	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1[h,i,k,j]	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.9 / 68.3[h,i,k,j]	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[l]	121	132	147[m]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	129	150[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[n]	476	961	619[o,m]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[n]	977	2 045	2 936[o,m]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[n]	- 501	- 1 084	- 2 317[o,m]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 256	- 173	- 155[m]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[o]	France	26.4	United Arab Emirates	24.7	United Kingdom	13.7
Import partners (% of imports)[o]	Italy	25.5	United Arab Emirates	18.4	Netherlands	11.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.2	1.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	55.4	57.1[p]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3[q]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.2	2.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.0 / 69.1	78.6 / 70.6	76.7 / 70.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[r]	21.4 / 10.2	20.6 / 12.0	20.0 / 13.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	12.8 / 13.5	13.0 / 13.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0[c]	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	14.5	14.7	12.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[s]	4.4	6.5	5.3[t]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0[u]	2.1[p]	3.8[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	4.8	5.5[t]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 99.2	97.9 / 96.3	98.0 / 97.3[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.9 / 105.0	100.5 / 98.2	99.1 / 94.4[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.9 / 50.1	61.4 / 50.8	64.0 / 56.8[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.1	8.5	9.3[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	43.8	21.2[v]	20.6[v]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[o]	54.3	84.8	86.7[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.2[k,w]	...
Threatened species (number)	435	451	468[m]
Forested area (% of land area)	73.3	73.3	73.3[t]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 5.2	0.6 / 5.8[o]	0.6 / 5.9[o,t]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0[t]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	70	79[o]	80[o,t]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	276	115	332[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.3	52.8	52.8[m]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.52	1.15[x]	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Excluding some areas. **i** Excluding the institutional population. **j** 2011. **k** Break in the time series. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** 2023. **n** As of 2010, trade in services data reflect improvement of the coverage of balance of payment statistics. **o** Estimate. **p** 2019. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **s** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **t** 2021. **u** 2012. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** 2016. **x** 2017.

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa
Population (000, 2024)	8 642 [a]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	120.5 [a]
Capital city	Freetown
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 168.4 [c]

UN membership date	27 September 1961
Surface area (km2)	72 300 [b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5 [a]
National currency	Leone (SLL)
Exchange rate (per US$)	22.8 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 248	4 063	3 481 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 20.5	- 2.0	3.8 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	580.8	493.4	404.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	60.5	62.2	60.0 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	4.6	5.5	6.8 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	34.9	32.4	33.1 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [e]	55.9	44.6	43.3 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [e]	6.7	11.6	12.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [e]	37.3	43.8	44.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [e]	4.7	3.6	3.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [e]	55.1 / 57.3	51.0 / 55.6	51.4 / 56.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [f]	134	266	558 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	92	105 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	93	313 [e]	521 [e,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 759	1 221 [e]	2 023 [e,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 666	- 908 [e]	- 1 502 [e,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 003	- 320	- 157 [b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [e]	China	67.7	United Arab Emirates	5.0	Belgium	4.8
Import partners (% of imports) [e]	China	34.0	India	10.5	United States	5.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	2.3	2.1 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	40.8	42.5 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3 [g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	4.1	3.7 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	56.3 / 54.5	61.2 / 58.2	63.7 / 60.2 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [h]	41.8 / 4.9	39.8 / 5.0	38.1 / 5.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	58.8 / 0.8 [i]	53.7 / 0.7 [i]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4	0.4	0.2 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	132.9	108.4	95.7 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [j]	19.7	9.3	8.6 [k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 [l]	0.1	~0.0 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	2.8	3.3 [k]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.7 / 114.1	141.1 / 134.0	155.9 / 147.6 [k]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	53.3 / 55.6	81.8 / 78.2	92.2 / 87.2 [k]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.3 / 27.9	43.9 / 44.7	55.6 / 55.2 [k]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	2.1	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.4	12.3 [m]	29.5 [m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [e]	6.3	27.5	30.4 [b]
Threatened species (number)	158	236	303 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	36.5	35.1	34.8 [k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 / 0.2	1.0 / 0.1	1.3 / 0.2 [k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	54	56	57 [k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	9	9	9 [k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [n]	24	24	40 [k]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.3	65.3	65.3 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	11.8 / 6.1	12.1 / 7.9	12.2 / 8.7 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	16.7 / 6.7	20.8 / 8.9	22.5 / 9.8 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	22.75	21.10	17.49 [k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **k** 2021. **l** 2011. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** Arrivals by air.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2024)	5 832[a]	Surface area (km2)	728[b,c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	8 539.4[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.9[a]
Capital city	Singapore	National currency	Singapore Dollar (SGD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	5 868.1[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.3[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	307 998	348 392	466 789[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 3.9	3.6[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	54 512.8	58 950.9	78 114.6[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g,h]	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[h,i,j]	25.8	24.5	25.4[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[k]	74.2	75.5	74.6[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[l]	0.2	0.1	0.1[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[l]	17.2	14.8	14.2[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[l]	82.5	85.0	85.7[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.8	4.1	3.5[l]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.3 / 79.2	62.4 / 77.5	60.5 / 75.0[l]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	113	114	130[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	123	131[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	357 941	373 684	475 051[l,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	308 122	328 624	422 962[l,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	49 820	45 059	52 089[l,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	57 574	57 957	99 128[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[l]	China	12.4	China, Hong Kong SAR	11.2	Malaysia	10.0
Import partners (% of imports)[l]	China	13.2	Malaysia	12.5	Other Asia, nes	12.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	- 2.2	0.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.0	0.9	1.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.9 / 80.5	85.9 / 81.4	86.4 / 81.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	12.7 / 13.7	12.2 / 16.9	11.7 / 19.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 483.4 / 44.4	2 523.6 / 43.1	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	1.3	1.1[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.7	2.7	2.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	4.2	5.7	5.6[l,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.5	2.6[p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	2.7	2.5[c]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.3 / 102.0	100.5 / 100.6[l]	99.7 / 100.1[l,p]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 105.4	99.8 / 100.1[l]	100.3 / 100.2[l,p]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.6 / 111.2	105.7 / 107.3[l]	105.6 / 106.2[l,p]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2	0.1[c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.3	24.0[q]	29.3[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	79.0[r]	92.0[r]	96.0[s,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.2	...
Threatened species (number)	287	326	381[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	23.2	21.7	21.4[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	62.2 / 11.0	81.2 / 13.7	81.6 / 13.7[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	26	25	25[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	215	250	252[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[t]	12 052	2 086	5 344[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.1	21.1	21.1[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...[c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...[c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands. **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Includes quarrying. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Excluding quarrying. **j** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 7 years and over. **s** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **t** Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land.

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	43[a]	
Surface area (km2)	34[b]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	1 275.0[a]	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.8[a]	Capital city	Philipsburg	
National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG)[c]	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	40.6[d,e]	
Exchange rate (per US$)	1.8[f]			

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 367	1 240	1 573[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 16.5	9.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	34 000.3	28 433.1	35 607.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	5.5	6.7	7.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[i,j]	94.5	93.3	93.0[b]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	18	- 290	- 42[b]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[k]	2.1	1.5	1.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0[l]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[k]	1.7	1.5	1.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[k]	79.0 / 73.1	78.5 / 72.1	79.7 / 73.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	19.7 / 13.2	17.3 / 17.9	15.1 / 21.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	27.3 / 68.3[o]	28.8 / 67.3[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	0.1[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[k]	16.0	16.0	14.5[a]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	49	58	80[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	2.4[p]	10.9[p]	10.9[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[p]	0.8 / 19.0	0.7 / 15.4	0.7 / 15.9[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[p]	289	238	245[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[r]	505	106	373[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.1	5.1	5.1[f]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Netherlands Antillean Guilder. **d** Refers to the total population of Sint Maarten. **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **k** For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Estimate. **q** 2021. **r** Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	19 January 1993
Population (000, 2024)	5 507[a]	Surface area (km2)	49 035[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	112.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4[a]
Capital city	Bratislava	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	432.5[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	88 865	106 731	115 305[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.2	- 3.3	1.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	16 382.3	19 559.8	20 431.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	2.4	1.9	2.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	34.0	31.4	31.9[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	63.6	66.7	65.6[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	3.2	2.6	2.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	36.1	36.6	35.9[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	60.7	60.9	61.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.5	6.7	5.7[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.0 / 67.9	51.9 / 66.6	55.5 / 67.7[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	118	151[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	102	86[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	75 010	86 708	117 063[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	73 105	84 998	115 356[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	1 905	1 709	1 707[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 849	672	- 2 088[d]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	21.0	Czechia	12.1	Poland	7.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	14.5	Czechia	10.2	Other Europe, nes	10.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	~0.0	- 0.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	53.9	53.7[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2[j]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.6	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.1 / 73.1	80.2 / 73.4	81.7 / 75.2[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	15.3 / 20.8	15.9 / 23.3	15.8 / 24.8[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	177.6 / 3.3	197.2 / 3.6	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5	2.6	108.1[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	6.4	6.0	4.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	7.1	7.8[l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.7	3.7[l]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.3[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	98.3 / 98.3	99.7 / 100.1	100.4 / 100.2[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	96.1 / 96.8	93.9 / 94.2	95.8 / 96.4[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	88.6 / 85.0	88.7 / 84.3	88.9 / 85.1[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.2	0.7[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.7	20.7[m]	22.7[m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[n]	77.6	89.9[o]	91.4[i,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	0.9	0.9[l]
Threatened species (number)	45	116	104[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	40.0	40.1	40.1[l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	28.7 / 5.3	26.3 / 4.8	29.8 / 5.5[l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	265	280	291[l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	124	125	136[l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[p]	4 869	5 630[c]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	84.0	85.8	85.8[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	88.5 / 75.5	88.5 / 75.5	88.5 / 75.5[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[q]	0.10	0.16	0.15[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** 2021. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** The number of inbound arrivals is based on a combination of accommodation statistics and border survey statistics (as calculated within Tourism Satellite Account). **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2024)	2 119[a]	Surface area (km2)	20 273[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	105.2[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0[a]
Capital city	Ljubljana	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	286.5[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	43 090	53 735	59 982[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 4.2	2.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	20 707.8	25 374.7	28 295.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	2.4	2.4	2.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	32.4	33.1	32.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	65.2	64.6	65.9[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	7.1	4.1	4.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	32.0	34.0	30.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	60.9	61.9	65.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.0	5.0	3.4[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 62.9	53.2 / 62.4	54.0 / 63.1[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	106	111	132[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	105	94[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	26 587	37 471	59 507[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	25 870	36 513	61 690[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	717	958	- 2 183[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	1 646	3 882	3 057[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Switzerland	27.2	Germany	13.5	Italy	8.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Switzerland	16.9	China	15.7	Germany	10.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	1.1	-~0.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	53.8	54.8[j]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.3 / 77.6	83.1 / 77.6	84.5 / 79.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	14.8 / 25.0	15.1 / 27.0	14.7 / 28.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	237.6 / 11.5	278.0 / 13.4	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3	1.3	11.8[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.3	2.4	1.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.5	9.4	8.8[b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.3	3.3[m]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.9[i]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	98.3 / 98.4	100.1 / 100.4	100.3 / 101.0[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	98.6 / 98.6	98.4 / 98.4	97.9 / 97.3[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	118.4 / 117.2	121.6 / 118.5	118.3 / 115.4[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.5	0.6[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.7	27.8[n]	37.8[n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[o]	73.1	86.6	88.9[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.1	2.1[m]
Threatened species (number)	125	175	196[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	62.0	61.5	61.4[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.6 / 6.0	11.7 / 5.5	11.9 / 5.6[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	143	151	140[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	133	128	130[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 022	1 216	3 936[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.3	73.8	73.8[d]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[p]	0.37	1.15	1.03[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Solomon Islands

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	19 September 1978	
Population (000, 2024)	819[a]	Surface area (km2)	28 896[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	28.4[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.6[a]	
Capital city	Honiara	National currency	Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD)[c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	81.8[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	8.5[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 308	1 536	1 597[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	- 3.4	- 4.1[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 134.8	2 222.5	2 205.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	33.3	34.1	33.5[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.6	17.2	17.7[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.2	48.6	48.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[f]	40.4	38.1	37.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[f]	9.7	11.3	11.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[f]	49.9	50.6	51.3[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[f]	0.7	0.9	1.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[f]	82.5 / 85.8	81.5 / 84.9	82.8 / 86.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	125	137	153[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	104	107[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	400	384[f]	413[f,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	466	429[f]	654[f,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 65	- 45[f]	- 241[f,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 36	- 25	- 178[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[f]	China	52.0	Australia	10.2	Italy	9.1
Import partners (% of imports)[f]	China	42.1	Singapore	14.1	Australia	13.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6	2.4	2.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	22.4	24.2[g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.3[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.3	3.7	3.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.9 / 67.9	71.0 / 67.8	72.2 / 69.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	40.0 / 5.4	38.4 / 5.6	37.0 / 5.7[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.6 / 0.4[j]	2.5 / 0.4[j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0[g]	1.0[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.0	20.3	17.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.8	4.8[f,k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2[l]	0.2[m]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5[n]	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.4 / 110.6	104.9 / 103.8[g]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.1 / 75.0	76.8 / 71.3[g]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.3 / 30.8[o]	... / ...	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.0	6.1[p]	8.0[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[f]	10.0	39.6	45.0[b]
Threatened species (number)	238	256	310[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	90.3	90.1	90.1[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 0.5	0.3 / 0.4[f]	0.3 / 0.4[f,k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[f]	3	3	3[k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	11[f]	11[f,k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[q]	22	4	1[k]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.6	4.6	4.8[e]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	14.82	13.55	15.97[k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Solomon Islands Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** 2021. **l** 2013. **m** 2016. **n** 2010. **o** 2012. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Arrivals by air.

Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	19 009[a]	Surface area (km2)	637 657[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	30.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4[a]
Capital city	Mogadishu	National currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 179.9[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	24 300.0[e,f]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 628	9 204	10 420[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	23.7	- 2.6	2.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	481.5	556.6	592.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	60.2	60.2	60.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.3	7.4	7.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.5	32.5	32.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[g]	30.3	26.7	25.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[g]	16.4	17.6	17.8[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[g]	53.3	55.7	56.3[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[g]	18.4	19.6	19.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[g]	20.9 / 47.9	20.9 / 46.7	21.2 / 47.3
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	100	99[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[g]	676	516	833[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[g]	1 842	3 907	4 031[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[g]	- 1 166	- 3 391	- 3 198[f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[g]	United Arab Emirates	44.3	Oman	33.4	Saudi Arabia	8.4
Import partners (% of imports)[g]	United Arab Emirates	33.7	China	19.1	India	16.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4	3.8	3.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	43.2	45.6[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.8[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.0	6.5	6.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	57.1 / 53.0	59.2 / 55.1	61.6 / 56.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	47.6 / 4.0	47.0 / 4.1	46.6 / 4.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	41.0 / 0.3[g,j]	58.6 / 0.4[g,j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 165.0	2 701.8	3 896.6[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	133.3	113.5	102.1[a]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0[k]	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.0	0.0[l]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	19.2 / 23.1[f]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.8	24.4[m]	19.6[m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8[g]	15.0[g]	27.6[b]
Threatened species (number)	165	199	267[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	10.1	9.5	9.4[l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[g]	0.6 / ~0.0	0.6 / ~0.0	0.6 / ~0.0[l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	129	151	155[l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	10	10[l]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	41.1 / 16.4	43.9 / 20.9	44.5 / 21.8[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	23.77	43.94	33.20[l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Data refers to the urban agglomeration. d 2019. e UN operational exchange rate. f 2023. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. j Including refugees. k 2014. l 2021. m Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	07 November 1945
Population (000, 2024)	64 007 [a]	Surface area (km2)	1 221 037 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	52.4 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.8 [a]
Capital city	Pretoria [c]	National currency	Rand (ZAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 472.6 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	18.5 [e]

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	346 486	338 291	405 271 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.3	- 6.0	1.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 200.9	5 753.1	6 766.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.5	2.9	3.2 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.3	25.8	27.5 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.2	71.4	69.4 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	15.4	21.4	19.3 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	21.4	17.6	18.1 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	63.2	61.0	62.7 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.9	24.3	28.6 [f]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.0 / 65.0	48.7 / 61.3	52.2 / 64.1 [f]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [g,h]	130	164	194 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	111	113 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	80 036	85 227	110 608 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	85 267	68 943	107 123 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 5 232	16 284	3 485 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 14 944	6 701	- 6 160 [e]

Major trading partners
<!-- 2023 -->

							2023
Export partners (% of exports)	China	11.3	United States	7.5	Germany	6.8	
Import partners (% of imports)	China	20.5	United States	8.6	Germany	8.1	

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	1.6	1.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	64.8	66.9 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.0 / 60.8	67.9 / 62.2	69.8 / 62.8 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [j]	28.3 / 8.0	27.0 / 9.4	25.9 / 10.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 231.7 / 5.8 [k]	2 860.5 / 4.8 [k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	912.6	266.7	144.5 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	39.1	29.3	31.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [l]	8.1	8.6	8.3 [m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.8 [d]	0.8 [m]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	6.2	6.6 [b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.8 / 114.5	98.4 / 101.1	96.9 / 99.3 [m]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.3 / 108.7	111.4 / 108.7	108.2 / 106.6 [m]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.4 / 110.6	119.3 / 101.1	124.7 / 105.8 [m]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	33.4	34.0	45.5 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.5	46.4 [n]	46.0 [n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [f]	51.9	72.1 [o]	74.7 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	...
Threatened species (number)	527	597	961 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	14.2	14.1	14.0 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	454.1 / 8.1	443.3 / 7.5	434.2 / 7.3 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6 434	6 308	5 876 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	100	93	92 [m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [p]	8 904 [q]	2 802	5 698 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.7	36.4	36.6 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.3 / ...	81.6 / ...	80.5 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	70.9 / ...	72.5 / ...	73.1 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.42	0.36	0.25 [m]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** All urban consumers. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 10 years and over. **p** Excluding transit. **q** Break in the time series.

South Sudan

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	14 July 2011
Population (000, 2024)	11 943[a]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	21.2[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8[a]	Capital city	Juba
National currency	S. Sudanese Pound (SSP)[b]	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	385.8[c]
Exchange rate (per US$)	668.7[d]		

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 231	4 207	4 616[d]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	- 3.4	0.5[d]
GDP per capita (current US$)	556.6	396.6	423.0[d]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.2	6.0	2.8[d]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	45.0	39.6	62.5[d]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.9	54.4	34.7[d]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	60.4	61.0	60.3[d]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	14.5	13.4	13.7[d]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	25.2	25.5	26.0[d]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[e]	12.4	14.4	11.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[e]	69.8 / 71.8	69.4 / 70.3	70.4 / 71.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	332	20 423	21 563[f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	107	115[d]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[e]	2 193	783	631[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[e]	535	1 000	1 286[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[e]	1 658	- 216	- 655[f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 500	- 1 718	- 597[d]

Major trading partners 2023

Export partners (% of exports)[e]	China	66.8	Singapore	11.3	United Arab Emirates	10.0
Import partners (% of imports)[e]	Uganda	40.5	United Arab Emirates	20.5	Kenya	12.2

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	2.6	2.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	18.9	19.9[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.4[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7	4.2	3.8[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	42.9 / 36.9	60.5 / 54.8	60.7 / 54.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[h]	43.1 / 4.1	42.4 / 4.5	38.9 / 5.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	844.1 / 7.9[i]	882.3 / 7.9[i]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 058.5	2 091.0	1 957.2[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	244.7	99.1	98.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j]	...	9.4	5.9[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	~0.0	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.6[l]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.3 / 83.8	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	14.7 / 24.8	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.8 / 8.4	6.4 / 11.3[m]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.1[n]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.5	28.5[o]	32.4[o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[e]	3.0	9.3	12.1[d]
Threatened species (number)	42	61	72[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	41.8	11.3	11.3[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 0.2	1.7 / 0.2	1.8 / 0.2[k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	321	359	332[k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3	3	3[k]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.6	33.6	33.6[f]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.92	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** South Sudanese Pound. **c** 2019. **d** 2022. **e** Estimate. **f** 2023. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** The country did not exist before 2012 (independence from Sudan on July 9, 2011, which corresponds to fiscal year 2011/12, converted in 2012). **k** 2021. **l** 2016. **m** 2018. **n** 2012. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2024)	47 910 [a,b]	Surface area (km2)	506 008 [c]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	95.4 [a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.4 [a,b]	
Capital city	Madrid	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	6 559.0 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.9 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 195 676	1 278 129	1 415 874 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	- 11.2	5.8 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	25 751.5	26 985.3	29 771.1 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	3.0	3.1	2.6 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	22.1	22.1	22.8 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	74.9	74.9	74.6 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	4.1	4.0	3.8 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	19.9	20.5	20.1 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	76.0	75.5	76.1 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.1	15.5	12.2 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.6 / 64.6	51.1 / 61.9	52.3 / 63.0 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k]	107	111	128 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	117	98 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	276 959	312 081	420 170 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	304 708	329 739	469 043 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 27 750	- 17 658	- 48 874 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	24 108	8 229	41 094 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	France	15.0	Germany	10.1	Italy	8.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	10.6	China	10.1	France	8.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	-~0.0	0.2	-~0.0 [b]
Urban population (% of total population) [a]	79.6	80.6 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1 [a,l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	1.3	1.2	1.2 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	85.3 / 79.8	85.0 / 79.5	86.4 / 81.1 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,m]	15.0 / 24.0	14.2 / 25.8	12.9 / 28.1 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 891.2 / 12.6 [a]	6 842.2 / 14.6 [a]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.3	204.1	532.6 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	3.1	3.0	2.9 [b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	10.7	10.7 [n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.6	4.5 [n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.2 [d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	102.9 / 101.5	103.9 / 103.0	103.1 / 102.7 [n]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	117.7 / 121.9	112.2 / 113.2	111.4 / 111.7 [n]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	132.5 / 127.8	126.8 / 117.9	132.0 / 122.3 [n]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.6	0.7 [c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.1	44.0 [o]	44.3 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	78.7 [p]	93.2 [p,q]	94.5 [q,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.4	1.4 [n]
Threatened species (number)	551	752	813 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	37.1	37.2	37.2 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	245.0 / 5.3	193.9 / 4.1	212.1 / 4.5 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [r]	1 372	1 406	1 437 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [r]	106	96	101 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	68 175	18 933	71 659 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.3	57.6	57.6 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.8 / 98.6	99.8 / 98.6	99.8 / 98.6 [c]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [s]	1.84	1.08	0.54 [c]

a Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2021. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Data include the Canary Islands. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Sri Lanka

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2024)	23 104[a]	Surface area (km2)	65 610[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	368.4[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.7[a]	
Capital city	Colombo[c]	National currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	606.2[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	200.4[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	85 141	84 441	76 187[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	- 4.6	- 7.8[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 990.4	3 888.6	3 489.7[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	8.9	8.7	9.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	32.1	29.9	31.8[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	58.9	61.3	59.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	28.7	27.1	26.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	25.8	26.9	27.0[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	45.6	46.0	46.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.5	5.4	6.6[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	35.4 / 73.8	31.7 / 71.3	32.1 / 71.5[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	110	138	221[b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	109	99[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	10 440	10 707	12 052[l]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	18 967	15 607	16 386[l]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 8 528	- 4 900	- 4 334[l]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 883	- 1 187	1 559[l]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	23.2	United Kingdom	7.1	India	7.1
Import partners (% of imports)	India	19.5	China	18.9	United Arab Emirates	9.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.7	0.6[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	18.3	18.6[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.0	2.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.4 / 72.6	80.1 / 73.7	80.7 / 74.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	24.7 / 13.6	23.3 / 15.6	22.0 / 17.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	39.7 / 0.2[o]	40.3 / 0.2[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	51.8	26.6	9.6[l]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	8.8	7.0	6.2[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.0[j]	4.1[j,e]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	1.2	1.2[e]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	2.0[p]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.1 / 98.0	97.8 / 97.2	97.9 / 95.8[e]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 95.0	97.4 / 95.8	97.4 / 96.5[e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.4 / 89.3	102.8 / 90.7[p]	89.0 / 81.1[e]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	3.4[d]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.8	5.3[q]	5.3[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[s]	15.3[j,r]	36.2	50.1[j,r,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1	...
Threatened species (number)	580	641	837[l]
Forested area (% of land area)	34.4	34.2	34.1[e]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	19.3 / 0.9	20.1 / 0.9	22.0 / 1.0[e]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	159	153	166[j,e]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	19	21[e]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[t]	1 798	508	720[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.7	43.7	43.7[l]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	90.3 / 37.7	87.5 / 38.4	83.0 / 38.7[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.57	0.28	0.19[e]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. **d** 2019. **e** 2021. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Index base: 2013=100. **l** 2023. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** 2018. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Users in the last 12 months. **s** Population aged 5 to 69 years. **t** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

State of Palestine

Region	Western Asia	Population (000, 2024)	5 495 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	6 025 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	912.9 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6 [a,b]	Capital city	East Jerusalem [d]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	275.1 [d,e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	13 972	15 532	19 112 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 11.3	3.9 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 115.6	3 094.3	3 640.3 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	8.7	8.4	8.0 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	19.2	20.1	20.8 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	72.1	71.5	71.2 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	8.7	6.4	6.2 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	28.7	30.6	32.6 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	62.6	63.0	61.2 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	23.0	25.9	24.4 [c]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	18.0 / 70.8	16.4 / 66.3	18.9 / 71.9 [c]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	112 [k]	124 [k,l]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	117	112 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	958	1 055	1 525 [c]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	5 225	6 063	9 089 [c]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 4 268	- 5 009	- 7 563 [c]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 939	- 1 903	- 2 037 [c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	2.4	2.3	1.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population) [b]	75.4	76.4 [m]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1 [b,n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	4.0	3.5	3.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	76.7 / 72.5	77.6 / 72.6	74.3 / 65.2 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,o]	40.1 / 5.0	39.3 / 5.5	38.0 / 5.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	273.2 / 6.0 [b]	272.8 / 5.3 [b]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	...	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	18.6	15.2	27.5 [a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.7 [p]	5.5 [q]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.2 / 96.6	94.3 / 96.0	91.5 / 92.1 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.5 / 90.7	95.5 / 95.0	95.7 / 94.6 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.3 / 63.3	85.7 / 69.6	88.0 / 71.0 [c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.0	1.4 [c]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.7 [j]	76.0 [j,r]	88.6 [r,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 [s,t]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	24	39	59 [l]
Forested area (% of land area)	1.7 [j]	1.7 [j]	1.7 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 / 0.7	3.4 / 0.7	3.7 / 0.7 [q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	9	10 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	16	17 [q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [u]	432	170	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	23.5 [l]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	79.5 / 73.6	80.9 / 75.6	81.5 / 76.4 [c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	66.4 / 37.2	72.3 / 49.8	74.6 / 54.7 [c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.94	11.28	10.08 [q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including East Jerusalem. **c** 2022. **d** Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **e** 2018. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2023. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** 2017. **q** 2021. **r** Population aged 10 years and over. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** 2013. **u** Represent the data on hotel activity in the West Bank only.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2024)	50 449[a]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	28.6[a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3[a]	Capital city	Khartoum
National currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	5 677.9[b]
Exchange rate (per US$)	578.2[c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)[d]	83 934	34 291	36 729[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.0	- 3.6	- 2.5[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)[d]	2 198.9	771.6	783.6[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[d]	32.0	20.4	20.1[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[d]	16.3	21.1	21.7[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[d]	51.8	58.4	58.1[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	42.7	41.1	40.4[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	14.8	14.3	14.5[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	42.5	44.5	45.0[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[e]	17.1	19.2	20.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[e]	28.6 / 69.4	28.5 / 68.0	28.0 / 67.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[e]	350	3 539	55 732[c]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	118	117[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[f]	5 588	10 685[e]	11 701[e,g]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[f]	8 413	9 534[e]	5 760[e,g]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[f]	- 2 826	1 150[e]	5 941[e,g]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 5 461	- 5 841	- 4 443[c]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[e]	United Arab Emirates	43.6	China	13.9	Malaysia	7.4
Import partners (% of imports)[e]	United Arab Emirates	19.3	India	17.7	Saudi Arabia	15.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.6	1.6[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	33.9	34.9[b]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.9	4.5	4.3[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.3 / 61.7	68.2 / 62.4	69.8 / 63.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	43.6 / 4.5	41.4 / 5.0	40.5 / 5.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	620.5 / 1.6[i]	1 379.1 / 3.1[j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 767.9	2 963.6	4 001.1[g]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	64.8	55.3	53.0[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[k,l]	5.8	3.0[m]	2.8[e,m,n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.3[o]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.6 / 79.7	74.9 / 80.6[p]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.7 / 59.7	58.0 / 60.4[p]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.9 / 39.7	42.3 / 39.4[p]	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.3	27.7[b]	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[e]	...	26.4	28.7[c]
Threatened species (number)	123	158	174[g]
Forested area (% of land area)	906.4	9.8	9.7[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.0 / 0.3	19.5 / 0.4	20.6 / 0.4[e,n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	408	346	383[e,n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	11	12[e,n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[q]	741	836[p]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.1	17.8	17.8[g]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.17	9.21	11.74[n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2022. **d** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **e** Estimate. **f** Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan. **g** 2023. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **m** Data are based on SHA2011. **n** 2021. **o** 2017. **p** 2018. **q** Including nationals residing abroad.

Suriname

Region	South America	UN membership date	04 December 1975
Population (000, 2024)	634[a]	Surface area (km2)	163 820[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	4.1[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8[a]
Capital city	Paramaribo	National currency	Surinam Dollar (SRD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	239.5[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	36.7[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 126	4 159	3 621[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.6	- 16.0	2.4[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 907.8	6 851.2	5 858.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	11.3	8.4	8.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,h]	29.6	37.9	45.9[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,i]	59.1	53.7	45.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	7.2	7.8	7.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	27.2	26.3	26.4[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	65.6	65.8	66.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	8.7[j]	7.7[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	44.4 / 66.8	43.1 / 63.1	45.0 / 64.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	139	398	1 462[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	86	88[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 814	2 193	2 311[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 904	1 533	1 697[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 90	660	614[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 786	260	147[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes[l]	92.7	United States	3.2	United Arab Emirates	0.7
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	26.4	Netherlands	12.4	Trinidad and Tobago	10.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	66.1	66.1[m]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9[n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.9 / 67.5	76.2 / 68.6	77.0 / 70.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[o]	28.7 / 9.3	26.8 / 10.7	25.6 / 12.2[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	43.1 / 7.7[p,q]	47.8 / 8.1[p,q]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	1.9	2.8[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	20.4	17.7	12.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j,r]	5.8[s]	6.8	5.7[t]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8[d]	1.5[t]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.4	4.0[t]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.8 / 110.4	102.8 / 107.0	95.6 / 100.4[t]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.8 / 84.7	87.9 / 81.9	88.0 / 80.1[t]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.3 / 36.6	... / ...	47.6 / 34.9[t]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.9	9.1	7.3[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.8	31.4[u]	31.4[u]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[j]	42.8	69.8	75.8[b]
Threatened species (number)	76	88	156[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	97.8	97.4	97.3[t]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 4.7	2.9 / 4.8	2.6 / 4.3[t]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	45	43	44[t]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	74	68[t]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	228	278[v]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.2	51.2	51.2[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	63.1 / 38.2	63.4 / 40.8	63.4 / 40.8[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	22.0 / 36.2	20.7 / 33.9	20.7 / 33.9[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.31	1.12	1.16[t]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** At factor cost. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Areas not elsewhere specified. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** Including refugees. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **t** 2021. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** 2017.

Sweden

Region	Northern Europe	
Population (000, 2024)	10 607 [a]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	26.0 [a]	
Capital city	Stockholm	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 608.0 [c,d]	

UN membership date	19 November 1946
Surface area (km2)	438 574 [b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5 [a]
National currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)
Exchange rate (per US$)	10.0 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	505 104	547 054	591 189 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	- 2.2	2.8 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	51 283.0	52 758.8	56 040.3 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	1.6	1.5	1.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	24.9	24.3	26.9 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	73.4	74.2	71.5 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	2.0	1.7	1.9 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	18.3	18.3	17.2 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	79.7	80.0	80.9 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	8.3	8.7 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [j]	61.2 / 68.0	61.7 / 69.1	63.4 / 70.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	104	111	133 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	101	101 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	140 006	154 936	197 928 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	137 987	149 436	192 770 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	2 019	5 499	5 158 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	16 159	32 230	40 073 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	10.3	Norway	9.5	United States	8.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	16.6	Netherlands	10.7	Norway	10.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.5	0.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	86.6	87.7 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.0 / 80.3	84.3 / 80.6	85.2 / 81.6 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	17.3 / 25.4	17.7 / 25.6	17.0 / 26.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 602.5 / 16.4	2 003.9 / 19.8	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	225.5	304.3	291.7 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.9	2.8	2.4 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [m]	10.8	11.3	10.7 [b]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.2	4.3	7.2 [n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	7.6 [d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	122.1 / 117.3	122.8 / 116.4	120.4 / 112.7 [b]
Education: Lower sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	113.3 / 108.0	114.6 / 109.6	114.6 / 108.7 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	179.7 / 148.5	173.8 / 151.1	185.0 / 153.0 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	1.2	1.1 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	43.6	47.0 [o]	46.7 [o]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [p]	90.6	94.5	95.7 [e]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 [q]	3.5 [j]	3.4 [j,q,n]
Threatened species (number)	36	98	71 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	68.7	68.7	68.7 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	30.9 / 3.1	28.7 / 2.8	31.0 / 3.0 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 398	1 394	1 471 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	186	174	186 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 482	1 957	6 629 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.9	59.2	59.5 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	96.0 / 91.6	96.0 / 91.8	96.0 / 91.8 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [r]	2.05	1.27	1.34 [b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). d 2019. e 2023. f Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. i Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. l Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. m Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2021. o Data at 1 January of the reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 85 years. q The sum of the breakdown does not add to the total. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe		UN membership date	10 September 2002	
Population (000, 2024)	8 922[a]		Surface area (km2)	41 291[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	223.1[a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7[a]	
Capital city	Bern		National currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	426.0[c]		Exchange rate (per US$)	0.8[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	694 118	741 999	818 427[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	- 2.1	2.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	83 813.2	85 893.3	93 636.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	0.6	0.7	0.6[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g]	25.0	25.5	25.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,h]	74.4	73.8	73.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	3.4	2.5	2.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	20.7	20.4	20.3[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	75.9	77.1	77.4[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	4.8	3.8[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.3 / 74.2	62.5 / 73.4	61.3 / 71.5[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[j]	98	99	104[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	97[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	289 629	318 560	420 104[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	251 190	290 402	363 899[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	38 439	28 178	56 206[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	61 631	2 451	67 821[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	15.0	Germany	12.2	China	10.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	18.2	United States	9.0	Italy	7.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.7	0.5[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	73.7	73.8[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.4[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.9 / 80.7	85.1 / 81.0	85.9 / 82.2[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	14.9 / 23.5	15.1 / 24.8	15.0 / 26.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 258.2 / 27.2	2 491.2 / 28.8	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	86.6	122.9	204.2[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.6	4.2	3.6[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.8	11.7	11.8[m]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.2	4.4	4.4[m]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.1[c]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	101.9 / 102.4	101.6 / 101.9	101.3 / 101.4[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	107.1 / 107.4	103.8 / 103.2	102.8 / 102.9[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[i]	98.8 / 104.2	100.8 / 108.5	100.5 / 106.9[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.5	0.5[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.5	41.5[n]	38.5[n]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	87.5[o]	94.3[i,p]	96.8[i,p,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	3.2[c]	3.4[m]
Threatened species (number)	62	128	134[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	31.7	32.1	32.2[m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	34.3 / 4.1	30.5 / 3.5	30.4 / 3.5[m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	495	519	474[m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	122	112	110[m]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 305[q]	3 690[r]	9 160[r,b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.4	37.1	37.1[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	99.9 / 97.4	99.9 / 99.6	99.9 / 99.6[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[s]	0.94	0.45	0.74[b]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2019. d 2023. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. h Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. l Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. m 2021. n Data at 1 January of the reporting year. o Population aged 14 years and over. p Population aged 15 to 88 years. q Hotels and similar establishments (including health establishments). r All collective tourism establishments. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	24 673[a]	Surface area (km2)	185 180[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	134.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1[a]	
Capital city	Damascus	National currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 353.6[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	12 500.0[e,f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	20 182	17 356	18 596[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.2	- 0.2	- 0.9[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 050.8	835.5	840.5[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[g]	33.1	36.6	35.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g]	15.5	22.3	22.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g]	51.4	41.1	42.6[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[h]	16.6	16.1	15.5[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[h]	23.3	22.3	22.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[h]	60.1	61.6	61.8[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[h]	14.2	15.3	13.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[h]	13.5 / 63.0	13.2 / 60.6	14.1 / 63.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	449	896[d]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	119	97[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[h]	885	5 571	9 087[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[h]	6 273	4 583	5 013[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[h]	- 5 388	989	4 074[f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 367[i]	...	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[h]	Saudi Arabia	32.3	Türkiye	26.8	Lebanon	4.8
Import partners (% of imports)[h]	Türkiye	41.9	Russian Federation	10.2	United Arab Emirates	8.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 3.0	2.8	4.0[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	54.8[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 3.6[j]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.6 / 57.2	74.8 / 69.2	74.9 / 70.2[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	40.6 / 6.4	34.6 / 7.1	29.2 / 7.4[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	835.7 / 4.6[l,m]	868.7 / 5.0[l,m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7 946.5	6 967.2	7 018.6[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	38.2	22.3	21.4[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0[n,o]	...	...
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4[p]	1.2[q]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.7 / 70.8[r]	71.1 / 71.3	79.7 / 79.6[f]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.5 / 59.9[r]	50.7 / 47.0	50.8 / 46.5[f]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	32.3 / 29.5[r]	28.1 / 24.6	31.2 / 25.6[f]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1[i]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.4	12.4[s]	10.4[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[h]	30.0	34.6[d]	...
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0[t,u]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	108	147	173[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	2.8	2.8	2.8[v]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	26.3 / 1.4	23.1 / 1.1	22.7 / 1.1[v]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	197	191	199[v]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	18	17[v]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 070[w,x]	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0[f]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	29.02	48.37[y]	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **d** 2019. **e** UN operational exchange rate. **f** 2023. **g** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **h** Estimate. **i** 2010. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2012. **p** 2014. **q** 2016. **r** 2013. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** Excluding private non-profit. **v** 2021. **w** Including Iraqi nationals. **x** 2011. **y** 2018.

Tajikistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2024)	10 591 [a]	Surface area (km2)	141 400 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	74.0 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.6 [a]	
Capital city	Dushanbe	National currency	Somoni (TJS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	893.8 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	11.0 [d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 271	8 134	10 492 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	4.4	8.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	970.4	852.3	1 054.2 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e]	23.9	24.7 [f]	27.1 [f,b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e]	30.8	36.8 [g]	27.3 [g,b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e]	45.3	38.4 [h]	45.6 [h,b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	48.4	44.8	43.5 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	17.8	20.1	20.8 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	33.8	35.1	35.7 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [i]	7.6	7.3	7.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [i]	31.9 / 53.1	31.0 / 50.6	31.5 / 51.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [j]	140	194	233 [d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	155	151 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	979 [i]	718	1 344 [i,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	3 216 [i]	3 139	7 129 [i,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 238 [i]	- 2 421	- 5 785 [i,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 477	354	584 [d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [i]	Kazakhstan	29.0	China	13.6	Türkiye	10.8
Import partners (% of imports) [i]	Russian Federation	30.6	Kazakhstan	18.5	China	16.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.2	1.9 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	26.7	27.3 [c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.2	3.0 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.2 / 67.2	71.1 / 66.2	74.1 / 69.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	36.3 / 4.8	36.4 / 5.8	36.3 / 6.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	275.1 / 3.3 [m]	276.0 / 2.9 [m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	11.9	11.8	13.4 [d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	37.8	32.7	25.9 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [i]	6.9	8.2	8.0 [n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.1	2.1 [n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	6.0	5.7 [n]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.5 / 92.0	95.1 / 96.7 [o]	... / ...
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.9 / 95.1	89.2 / 91.5 [o]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.2 / 79.4 [p]	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6 [q]	0.9	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.9	19.0 [r]	27.0 [r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	19.0	27.5	36.1 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) [s,t]	0.1	0.1	...
Threatened species (number)	41	48	60 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	3.0	3.1	3.1 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.7 / 0.6	7.5 / 0.8	7.5 / 0.8 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	131 [i]	156	159 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	22	21 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	414	351	296 [n]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.8	16.8	16.8 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 58.4	... / 59.3	... / 59.3 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.41	7.51	5.26 [n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** 2021. **o** 2017. **p** 2013. **q** 2011. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Excluding private non-profit.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	16 December 1946
Population (000, 2024)	71 668[a]	Surface area (km2)	513 140[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	140.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.9[a]
Capital city	Bangkok	National currency	Baht (THB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	10 350.2[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	34.2[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	401 296	500 457	495 341[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 6.1	2.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 708.8	7 001.8	6 908.8[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	8.9	8.7	8.8[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g,h]	36.2	33.3	35.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[i]	54.9	58.0	56.2[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	32.3	31.4	30.4[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	23.7	22.6	22.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	43.9	46.0	47.3[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.6	1.1	0.8[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.1 / 77.9	59.2 / 75.4	58.6 / 75.0[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k]	110	112	122[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	99	106[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	214 309	231 388	281 285[j,d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	202 642	207 696	294 630[j,d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	11 667	23 692	- 13 345[j,d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	27 753	20 933	7 002[d]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	United States	16.6	China	12.0	Japan	8.6
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	23.3	Japan	11.3	United States	6.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.2	- 0.1[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	47.7	50.7[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.3	1.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.9 / 72.5	81.9 / 73.0	81.0 / 72.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	18.1 / 15.3	16.2 / 18.9	14.7 / 22.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 470.2 / 5.1[n]	3 632.5 / 5.2[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	625.3	573.5	678.5[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	10.4	8.7	10.0[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o]	3.9	4.4	5.2[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.9	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.2	3.0[p]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.4 / 108.6[j]	99.1 / 99.8	98.2 / 101.1[d]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	129.3 / 139.8[j]	120.4 / 129.3	111.1 / 110.7[d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	127.8 / 127.3[j]	101.3 / 93.2	107.5 / 108.7[d]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8[q]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.1	16.2[r]	19.4[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[s]	39.3	77.8	88.0[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	1.3	1.2[p]
Threatened species (number)	595	674	858[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	39.3	38.9	38.8[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	252.6 / 3.6	248.3 / 3.5	237.4 / 3.3[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 131	2 925	2 770[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	81	78	80[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	29 923	6 725	511[p]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.6	68.0	68.0[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	27.7 / 21.1	29.6 / 22.1	30.0 / 22.2[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.02[t]	...	0.01[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.01	0.04	0.03[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **p** 2021. **q** 2011. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 6 years and over. **t** 2014.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	27 September 2002
Population (000, 2024)	1 401[a]	Surface area (km2)	14 919[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	94.2[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.7[a]
Capital city	Dili	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	281.1[c]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 595	2 163	3 205[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	32.0	- 20.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 322.9	1 663.6	2 389.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[d,e]	17.8	13.4	10.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	18.4	37.4	53.1[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,g]	63.8	49.2	36.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[h]	52.9	42.5	39.2[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[h]	11.5	12.2	11.8[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% of employed)[h]	35.5	45.4	49.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[h]	4.5	2.8	1.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[h]	61.5 / 72.7	60.5 / 71.7	61.4 / 72.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[h]	143	146[i]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	93	102[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	27[h]	250	304[h,j]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 018[h]	497	820[h,j]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 991[h]	- 247	- 516[h,j]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	225	269	- 228[j]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports)[h]	China	26.1	Indonesia	21.9	Republic of Korea	21.2
Import partners (% of imports)[h]	Indonesia	28.8	China	14.8	Other Asia, nes	10.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	1.9	1.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	29.5	30.9[i]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5[k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.8	3.0	2.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.0 / 63.8	68.9 / 65.1	69.7 / 66.3[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[l]	39.1 / 7.7	36.0 / 7.6	33.7 / 7.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.5 / 0.7[m]	8.4 / 0.6[m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0[i]	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	60.9	51.8	45.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[n]	7.7	10.0	11.4[o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.8	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	4.2	5.5[o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	127.9 / 125.8	111.6 / 110.0	... / ...
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 81.2	98.7 / 88.0	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.9 / 58.3	84.1 / 70.6	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.1	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.5	38.5[p]	38.5[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[h]	18.6	32.0	40.8[b]
Threatened species (number)	21	41	66[j]
Forested area (% of land area)	62.4	61.9	61.8[o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 0.4	0.6 / 0.5	0.6 / 0.4[o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	281	197	206[o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6	7	7[o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[q]	62	18	6[o]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	45.6	45.6[j]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.60	10.49	10.74[o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** 2019. **j** 2023. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

Togo

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2024)	9 515 [a]	Surface area (km2)	56 785 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	174.9 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.3 [a]
Capital city	Lomé	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) [c]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 785.3 [d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	593.6 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 751	7 354	8 087 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.5	1.1	5.8 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	769.6	871.0	913.9 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	20.8	21.3	20.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	25.1 [i]	22.0	22.6 [i,b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [j]	54.1	56.8	56.7 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	36.5	31.8	30.8 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	18.9	19.8	20.0 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	44.5	48.4	49.2 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.2	4.2 [k]	3.7 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [k]	55.6 / 60.9	55.4 / 59.1	56.2 / 59.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	115	130 [b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	113	123 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	793	979	1 456 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	1 878	2 156	3 049 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 085	- 1 177	- 1 593 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 461	- 21	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	India	22.5	Burkina Faso	9.2	Benin	8.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	19.0	France	9.0	India	7.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	2.4	2.2 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	40.1	42.2 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7	4.4	4.1 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.5 / 58.9	61.4 / 60.8	63.2 / 62.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	41.5 / 4.7	40.7 / 5.0	39.5 / 5.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	277.4 / 3.8 [n,o]	279.9 / 3.4 [n,o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	22.6	12.7	32.7 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	75.9	64.4	57.3 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [p]	5.0	6.0	5.6 [q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.1	0.1 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	4.0	4.2 [q]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	125.9 / 130.5	122.5 / 124.6	121.2 / 123.7 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	68.5 / 86.1 [r]	73.2 / 85.9 [q]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	34.6 / 48.6	35.6 / 47.4 [q]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.6	18.7 [s]	18.9 [s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [k]	7.1	29.0	37.6 [b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 [t,u,v]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	66	94	130 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	22.5	22.2	22.2 [q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 / 0.1	1.6 / 0.2	1.8 / 0.2 [q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	112	138	129 [q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	19	18 [q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [w]	273	482	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	79.5	79.5	79.5 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	31.0 / 6.8	33.7 / 7.7	33.9 / 8.1 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	7.2 / 3.7	7.1 / 4.7	7.1 / 4.7 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.62	7.40	4.16 [q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Refers to buildings and public works. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** 2017. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** Excluding private non-profit. **v** 2014. **w** Including nationals residing abroad.

Tokelau

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2024)	2 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	12 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	208.9 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.8 [a,b]	Capital city	Tokelau [d]
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.6 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	109	110 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [f]	~0	~0	~0 [c]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [f]	1	1	1 [c]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [f]	- 1	- 1	- 1 [c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	- 1.9	4.1	4.3 [b]
Urban population (% of total population)	0.0	0.0 [g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.0 [h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [a]	2.9	2.7	2.6 [b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [a]	77.6 / 73.7	78.5 / 74.6	79.0 / 75.1 [b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [a,i]	29.4 / 12.9	29.4 / 12.4	26.1 / 12.6 [b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.2 / 95.0 [j]	1.2 / 91.7 [j]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [a]	7.6	6.1	5.2 [b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	76.9 / 83.3	105.8 / 108.6 [e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	112.9 / 99.0	76.6 / 76.3 [e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	49.1 / 28.3	124.5 / 112.7 [e]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	46	54	62 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 [f]	0.0 [f]	0.0 [k]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 [e]

a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofo and Nukunomu, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** 2021.

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2024)	104[a]	Surface area (km2)	747[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	160.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.5[a]
Capital city	Nuku'alofa	National currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	22.9[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2.3[d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	403	487	488[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.2	0.5	- 2.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 799.9	4 626.2	4 570.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	19.7	21.3	21.6[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	18.1	17.7	18.3[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h]	62.3	61.0	60.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	31.5	28.8	26.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	26.5	26.9	27.6[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	42.0	44.3	45.5[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[i]	2.0	2.7	2.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[i]	42.8 / 66.8	42.2 / 65.2	42.9 / 66.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[i]	110	113[j]	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	97	98[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[i]	2	14	4[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[i]	166	215	121[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[i]	- 163	- 201	- 117[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 44	- 36	- 29[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[i]	United States	20.0	Guyana	18.3	New Zealand	15.9
Import partners (% of imports)[i]	Fiji	28.9	New Zealand	23.1	China	20.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	~0.0	- 0.4[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	23.3	23.1[k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.2	3.1[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.6 / 68.4	76.1 / 68.9	76.5 / 69.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	36.7 / 8.6	35.8 / 9.1	35.4 / 9.7[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.0 / 3.9[n]	3.7 / 3.5[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0[o,p]	~0.0	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	12.4	11.4	10.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[q]	4.5	5.3	6.3[r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5[s]	0.9	1.0[r]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	6.5	6.6[r]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.6 / 112.6	110.7 / 117.8	109.9 / 109.8[b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 106.9	104.7 / 94.4	111.2 / 114.5[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.1 / 65.4	70.4 / 59.7	88.0 / 63.2[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9[t]	1.0[k]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	7.4[u]	7.1[u]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.7[i]	46.2[i,v]	57.5[r]
Threatened species (number)	74	90	121[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	12.4	12.4	12.4[r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.1	0.2 / 1.8	0.2 / 1.8[r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0[r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	25	25[r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[w]	54	9	18[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.1	26.1	26.1[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	50.5 / 23.1	50.7 / 23.1	50.8 / 23.1[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	25.7 / 37.5	22.3 / 35.6	22.3 / 35.0[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.51	30.75	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2016. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2010. **q** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **r** 2021. **s** 2013. **t** 2012. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** 2017. **w** Arrivals by air.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1962	
Population (000, 2024)	1 508[a]	Surface area (km2)	5 127[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	293.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8[a]	
Capital city	Port of Spain	National currency	TT Dollar (TTD)[c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	544.3[d,e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	6.8[f]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	27 027	20 808	30 053[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.8	- 9.1	1.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	18 509.2	13 706.0	19 629.4[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	1.7	1.9	1.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[h,i]	37.4	32.4	50.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[h,j]	60.9	65.7	48.9[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[k]	3.4	3.1	3.0[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[k]	27.9	26.0	26.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[k]	68.6	71.0	70.3[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.4	4.2	3.3[k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.5 / 70.9	46.7 / 63.8	46.0 / 63.8[k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[l]	134	144	163[f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	90	93[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	10 748	5 519	7 293[k,f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	9 239	4 876	4 623[k,f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	1 509	643	2 671[k,f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	2 057	- 1 356	5 382[b]

Major trading partners

						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[k]	United States	42.2	Belgium	7.2	Morocco	6.3
Import partners (% of imports)[k]	United States	39.4	China	12.1	Brazil	5.6

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.4	0.3[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	53.3	53.2[e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.9 / 69.9	76.0 / 69.4	76.8 / 70.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	19.6 / 13.2	18.7 / 16.1	17.8 / 18.6[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	50.0 / 3.7[o]	78.8 / 5.6[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2	26.9	39.5[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	19.2	16.9	15.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[k,q]	5.7[p]	7.5	7.0[r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	4.2	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	4.2	3.0[r]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.3 / 98.9[s]	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	91.0 / 81.2	89.8 / 80.0[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.8	26.3	39.5[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.6	31.0[t]	28.6[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[k]	65.1	77.3	80.0[b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1[u]	0.1[u,r]
Threatened species (number)	65	126	169[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	44.9	44.5	44.4[r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	22.9 / 15.7	15.5 / 10.2	14.9 / 9.8[r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 557	1 226	1 079[r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	546	405	421[r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[v]	440	95	226[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.0	32.0	32.0[f]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02[s]	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Trinidad and Tobago Dollar. **d** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **e** 2019. **f** 2023. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refer to the Retail Price Index. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **r** 2021. **s** 2010. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Excluding business enterprise. **v** Arrivals by air.

Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2024)	12 277 [a]	Surface area (km2)	163 610 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	79.0 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.7 [a]
Capital city	Tunis	National currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 327.8 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3.1 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	45 779	42 538	46 181 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	- 8.6	2.5 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 960.9	3 497.7	3 737.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	9.9	11.3	10.5 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g]	26.8	23.4	24.8 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,h]	63.3	65.3	64.7 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	14.8	14.5	14.0 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	33.1	33.3	33.4 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	52.1	52.2	52.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	15.2	18.6 [i]	17.7 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	26.1 / 68.9	25.2 / 65.3 [i]	26.9 / 68.9 [i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	127 [i]	168	210 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	115	123	109 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	14 073	13 861	20 280 [i,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	20 223	18 445	25 897 [i,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 6 149	- 4 585	- 5 617 [i,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 3 924	- 2 524	- 4 018 [b]

Major trading partners							2023
Export partners (% of exports) [i]	France	22.3	Italy	16.8	Germany	12.9
Import partners (% of imports) [i]	Italy	14.6	China	10.5	France	10.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.8	0.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	69.3 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.8 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 72.4	77.7 / 72.4	79.3 / 74.1 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [k]	24.7 / 10.9	25.1 / 12.8	24.0 / 14.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	56.5 / 0.5 [l,m]	60.1 / 0.5 [l,m]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.0	4.7	8.5 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.3	13.3	11.5 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [n]	6.2 [o]	7.1 [i]	7.0 [i,p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3	1.3	1.3 [p]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 106.3	104.3 / 106.2	102.7 / 105.0 [b]
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 101.3	104.2 / 101.4	107.2 / 103.6 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.4 / 66.6 [q]	87.4 / 69.9 [r]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 [s]	4.6	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.3	24.9 [t]	15.7 [t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.5	68.6 [i,u]	73.8 [i,u,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7 [d]	...
Threatened species (number)	83	107	128 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	4.5	4.5	4.5 [p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	26.0 / 2.3	25.0 / 2.1	26.9 / 2.2 [p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	269	207	235 [p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	40	37	40 [p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [v]	5 359	2 012	6 441 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.8	39.8	39.8 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.6 / 61.0	77.3 / 66.1	77.4 / 67.1 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	84.1 / 51.8	88.9 / 62.9	88.9 / 62.9 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.12	2.38	2.40 [p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to Grand Tunis. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2021. **q** 2011. **r** 2016. **s** 2012. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 10 years and over. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

Türkiye

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	87 474[a]	Surface area (km2)	783 562[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	113.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7[a]	
Capital city	Ankara	National currency	Turkish Lira (TRY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	5 018.0[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	29.5[e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	864 314	720 338	907 118[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	1.9	5.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 851.9	8 561.7	10 629.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	7.8	7.5	7.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	31.6	31.5	35.0[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	60.6	61.0	57.8[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	20.4	17.6	16.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	27.2	26.2	27.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	52.4	56.2	55.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.2	13.1	9.9[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	31.3 / 71.3	30.8 / 68.0	35.3 / 71.6[j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	146[j]	263	835[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	119	129[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[k]	150 982	169 658	255 777[e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[k]	213 619	219 514	361 774[e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[k]	- 62 637	- 49 856	- 105 997[e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 21 355	- 31 085	- 44 961[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	8.2	United States	5.8	Iraq	5.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation	12.6	China	12.4	Germany	7.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	0.8	0.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	73.6	75.6[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4[l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	1.8	1.6[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.7 / 73.5	79.9 / 73.4	80.3 / 74.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[m]	23.9 / 11.5	22.8 / 13.0	21.4 / 15.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4 346.2 / 5.5[n]	6 052.7 / 7.2[n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 985.3	3 905.7	3 630.0[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	13.4	10.6	11.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[o,p]	4.1	4.6	4.6[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.0	2.2[q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	3.4	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	107.6 / 107.0	103.0 / 103.6	102.2 / 103.0[q]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	108.8 / 105.5	112.2 / 109.0	102.0 / 100.3[q]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[j]	104.8 / 109.8	110.8 / 118.2	124.7 / 130.5[q]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8	2.5	2.7[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.4	17.3[r]	19.9[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[t]	53.7[s]	77.7[u]	86.0[e]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	1.4	1.4[q]
Threatened species (number)	370	435	444[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	28.1	28.9	29.1[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	327.6 / 4.1	364.3 / 4.3	398.6 / 4.7[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 317	1 826	1 938[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	68	73	78[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)[v]	39 478	15 894	50 453[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.3	2.3	2.3[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	63.5 / 67.3	73.8 / 78.2	78.0 / 81.1[b]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[w]	0.65	1.16[d]	0.77[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.25	0.08	0.13[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to Altindag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Keçioren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Special trade system up to 2012. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **q** 2021. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Users in the last 12 months. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Users in the last 3 months. **v** Turkish citizens resident abroad are included. **w** Türkiye reports support to refugees in Türkiye against type of aid C01 "project-type interventions" instead of H02 "in-donor refugee costs".

Turkmenistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2024)	7 494[a]	Surface area (km2)	488 100[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	15.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.4[a]	
Capital city	Ashgabat	National currency	Turkmen. Manat (TMT)[c]	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	828.1[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3.5[e,f]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	36 052	46 141	67 009[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 2.9	1.6[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 252.0	7 382.1	10 420.1[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.4	11.2	11.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	55.1	45.4	44.3[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	35.5	43.4	44.6[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[g]	26.4	23.4	22.7[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[g]	31.7	33.5	33.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[g]	42.0	43.1	43.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[g]	4.0	4.6	4.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[g]	49.3 / 47.0	47.6 / 45.3	49.2 / 46.6
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	119	117[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[g]	9 666	6 492	13 882[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[g]	6 193	3 233	3 571[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[g]	3 473	3 259	10 311[f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[g]	China	61.5	Türkiye	10.6	Greece	6.6
Import partners (% of imports)[g]	United Arab Emirates	20.4	Türkiye	17.7	China	16.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	2.1	1.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	50.3	52.0[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5[h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.8	2.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.1 / 65.7	71.9 / 65.4	73.0 / 67.0[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[i]	29.7 / 5.9	31.2 / 6.8	31.5 / 7.9[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	196.4 / 3.5[j]	194.9 / 3.2[j]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.2	3.8	3.4[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	42.6	41.8	35.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.7	5.6[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.2	2.1[k]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0[l]	3.1[d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	109.9 / 109.0	110.9 / 109.7[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	91.0 / 90.3	111.8 / 110.7[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	81.5 / 81.0	40.9 / 41.1[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	25.0[m]	25.6[m]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[g]	15.0	21.3[n]	...
Threatened species (number)	49	59	59[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	8.8[g]	8.8[g]	8.8[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	60.5 / 10.5	61.4 / 9.8	61.4 / 9.7[k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 407	3 255	3 283[k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	171	162	159[k]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.0	14.0	14.0[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.4 / 85.1	97.1 / 92.3	97.1 / 92.3[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.07	0.06[d]	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Turkmenistan New Manat. **d** 2019. **e** UN operational exchange rate. **f** 2023. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** 2021. **l** 2012. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** 2017.

Turks and Caicos Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	46 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	948 [c,d]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	49.0 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2 [a,b]	Capital city	Cockburn Town
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000)	0.1 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	942	925	1 139 [d]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.3	- 26.8	- 0.5 [d]
GDP per capita (current US$)	25 783.3	20 882.3	24 917.6 [d]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.6	0.5	0.4 [d]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	11.1	17.6	15.2 [d]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	88.3	81.9	84.3 [d]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [f]	5	4	3 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [f]	410	350	681 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [f]	- 405	- 346	- 679 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	154	173 [g]	...

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	5.1	1.9	0.7 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	92.2	93.4 [h]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.7	1.6	1.5 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	79.5 / 75.3	80.0 / 75.2	80.4 / 76.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,j]	18.8 / 12.4	16.7 / 14.9	16.1 / 16.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	22.7 / 63.2 [k]	25.7 / 66.5 [k]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 [l]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	6.9	6.2	5.6 [a]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	2.5	3.7 [d]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.0 / 100.0	115.1 / 131.1	115.0 / 130.5 [d]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.4 / 89.5	81.3 / 103.7	99.1 / 125.6 [d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.9 / 76.1	83.9 / 102.8	89.0 / 104.7 [d]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.7 [m]	52.0	76.6 [d]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	56	65	94 [l]
Forested area (% of land area)	11.1 [f]	11.1 [f]	11.1 [n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [f]	0.3 / 8.8	0.4 / 8.3	0.4 / 8.3 [n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 [n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [f]	125	117	118 [n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	386	164	405 [n]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.9	27.9	27.9 [l]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.5 / ...	46.5 / 55.7	46.5 / 55.7 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / ...	33.3 / 43.9	33.3 / 43.9 [d]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). **d** 2022. **e** 2001. **f** Estimate. **g** 2018. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** 2023. **m** 2014. **n** 2021.

Tuvalu

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	05 September 2000	
Population (000, 2024)	10[a]	Surface area (km2)	26[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	321.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.8[a]	
Capital city	Funafuti	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	7.0[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1.5[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	36	52	59[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.4	- 4.2	0.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 327.6	4 675.4	5 219.3[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e]	13.9	9.1[f]	9.0[f,b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e]	12.4[g]	15.5[h]	17.4[h,b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e]	73.7	75.4[i]	73.6[i,b]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	101[j]	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	113	111[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[k]	3	8	11[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[k]	44	36	78[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[k]	- 41	- 27	- 67[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 12	8	3[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[k]	Thailand	86.4	Japan	4.8	Philippines	2.2
Import partners (% of imports)[k]	Singapore	33.2	China	28.0	Fiji	15.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 1.8	- 1.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	59.7	63.2[l]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.3	3.3	3.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.9 / 62.1	70.0 / 63.1	70.9 / 63.9[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	31.9 / 8.7	31.7 / 9.6	32.9 / 11.1[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.2 / 2.1[o]	0.2 / 2.0[o]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	26.0	21.8	19.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	13.5	18.9	20.0[p]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9[q]	1.3	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.9 / 110.8	97.0 / 92.4	96.9 / 99.9[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 97.3[q]	89.2 / 86.7	102.7 / 97.2[b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.3 / 41.9[q]	71.1 / 55.1	89.5 / 68.9[b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	18.4[r]	0.0[l]	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	6.2[s]	6.2[s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[k]	27.3	75.4	81.2[b]
Threatened species (number)	93	99	108[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3	33.3	33.3[p]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)[k]	~0.0 / 0.8	~0.0 / 0.9	~0.0 / 0.9[p]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0[p]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[k]	11	12	12[p]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2	1	~0[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	10.5 / 5.4	10.5 / 5.4	10.5 / 5.4[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	36.3 / 47.4	35.1 / 43.6	34.7 / 42.1[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	88.66	58.98	42.87[p]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Inc. electricity, gas and water. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** 2011. **k** Estimate. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** 2021. **q** 2014. **r** 2012. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	25 October 1962
Population (000, 2024)	50 015[a]	Surface area (km2)	241 550[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	250.3[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4[a]
Capital city	Kampala	National currency	Uganda Shilling (UGX)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	3 137.7[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3 782.2[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	29 297	38 061	48 243[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	- 1.4	6.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	781.7	857.1	1 021.0[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	23.3	26.6	27.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	29.4	28.5	28.2[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	47.3	44.9	44.7[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	70.8	67.9	66.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	7.0	7.1	7.3[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	22.2	25.0	26.4[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[j]	2.8	3.8	2.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[j]	66.7 / 73.9	66.9 / 71.9	67.6 / 72.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	151[k]	111[l]	128[l,e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	139	136[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	2 267	4 149	5 610[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	5 528	8 251	12 568[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 261	- 4 102	- 6 958[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 649	- 3 598	- 4 172[b]

Major trading partners								2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	United Arab Emirates	26.8	Kenya	13.3	South Sudan	12.2
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	18.2	India	11.6	United Rep. Tanzania	9.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	3.2	2.7[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	22.1	24.4[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	6.0[m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.3	4.6	4.2[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.3 / 61.2	69.4 / 63.4	71.4 / 65.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[n]	48.1 / 3.1	45.2 / 3.3	43.5 / 3.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	851.2 / 2.2[o]	1 720.3 / 3.8[o]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	646.5	3 776.4	1 628.6[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	55.8	43.5	37.7[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	5.1	4.3	4.7[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2	0.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3[j]	2.6	2.6[b]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.8 / 103.4	106.2 / 104.8[r]	... / ...
Education: Lower. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	29.6 / 31.3[r]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	7.6 / 11.9[r]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	12.3[s]	10.0	8.8[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	35.0	34.9[t]	33.9[t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8[j]	7.4	10.0[q]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1[u,s]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	188	266	322[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	12.7	11.7	11.5[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 0.1	5.1 / 0.1	5.7 / 0.1[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	755	874	899[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	24	24[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 303	473	513[q]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.2	72.2	72.2[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	35.6 / 5.7	42.3 / 8.2	45.1 / 9.3[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	21.8 / 15.2	22.2 / 15.9	22.4 / 16.2[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.16	8.35	6.45[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Data includes Kira, Makindye Ssabagabo and Nansana. **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100. **l** Base: 1 July 2016 - 30 June 2017=100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **q** 2021. **r** 2017. **s** 2014. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Break in the time series.

Ukraine

Region	Eastern Europe		UN membership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	37 860[a,b]		Surface area (km2)	603 500[c]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	65.4[a,b]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.9[a,b]	
Capital city	Kyiv		National currency	Hryvnia (UAH)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 973.3[d]		Exchange rate (per US$)	38.0[e,f]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)[e]	91 031	156 618	160 503[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)[e]	- 9.8	- 3.8	- 29.1[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)[e]	2 023.7	3 566.8	4 042.7[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g,h]	14.2	10.8	9.3[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[e,g,i]	25.6	24.2	21.8[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[e,g,j]	60.2	64.9	68.9[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[k]	15.3	15.3	15.1[l]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[k]	24.7	23.9	24.1[l]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[k]	60.1	60.9	60.8[l]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	9.5	9.8[l]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.4 / 63.4[k]	48.2 / 63.4	47.8 / 62.9[l]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	180	290	430[f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	99	88[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)[e]	38 127	49 231	36 186[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)[e]	37 516	53 675	63 562[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)[e]	611	- 4 444	- 27 376[f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	5 035	5 267	- 9 209[f]

Major trading partners
						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[e]	Poland	13.2	Romania	10.4	China	6.7
Import partners (% of imports)[e]	China	16.4	Poland	10.3	Germany	8.0

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[b]	- 0.4	- 0.7	2.2[a]
Urban population (% of total population)[b]	69.1	69.5[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.4[b,m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[b]	1.4	1.2	1.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[b]	77.5 / 67.7	78.0 / 68.3	79.4 / 69.8[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[b,n]	15.1 / 21.4	15.3 / 24.2	13.9 / 26.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4 915.1 / 10.9[b]	4 997.4 / 11.4[b]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 426.6	2 454.1	6 748.4[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[b]	8.9	7.1	6.1[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.8	7.6	8.0[l]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0[o]	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	5.4	5.6[l]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[k]	88.7 / 87.1	91.6 / 90.7	91.6 / 90.8[l]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[k]	92.6 / 91.6	86.8 / 85.2	87.3 / 85.8[l]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)[k]	83.2 / 89.8	79.0 / 80.9	78.5 / 79.8[l]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.3[o]	3.9	3.8[l]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.8	20.8[p]	21.1[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	48.9[q]	75.0	79.2[l]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[r]	0.6	0.4	0.3[s,t,c]
Threatened species (number)	87	132	136[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	16.7	16.7	16.7[l]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	193.5 / 4.3	175.5 / 4.0	173.4 / 4.0[l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[e]	2 552	2 374	2 249[l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[e]	83	81	84[l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	12 428	3 141	2 173[c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	58.3	59.8	59.8[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	88.5 / 89.6	88.3 / 87.2	88.3 / 86.1[c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	60.8 / ...	68.9 / ...	68.9 / ...[c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)[e]	1.53	1.46	1.14[l]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Crimea. **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. **f** 2023. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** 2021. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** 2014. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Users in the last 12 months. **r** Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. **s** Provisional data. **t** Break in the time series.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	09 December 1971
Population (000, 2024)	11 027 [a]	Surface area (km2)	71 024 [b,c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	155.3 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	177.0 [a]
Capital city	Abu Dhabi	National currency	UAE Dirham (AED) [d]
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 452.1 [e]	Exchange rate (per US$)	3.7 [f]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	370 275	349 473	507 064 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.8	- 5.0	7.9 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	41 525.1	37 629.2	53 708.0 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	0.7	1.0	0.8 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,i]	43.4	42.2	51.5 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,j]	55.9	56.9	47.7 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [k]	2.1	1.8	1.4 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [k]	31.5	27.6	29.6 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [k]	66.5	70.6	69.0 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8 [k]	4.3	2.9 [k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.4 / 91.4 [k]	61.0 / 90.0	56.2 / 93.1 [k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	112	107 [l,m,f]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	125	125 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [n]	300 479	335 297	487 861 [k,f]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [n]	287 025	246 961	491 205 [k,f]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [n]	13 454	88 336	- 3 343 [k,f]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [k]	Areas nes [o]	49.4	Saudi Arabia	5.4	India	4.9
Import partners (% of imports) [k]	Areas nes [o]	21.3	China	16.0	India	6.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.9	1.9	3.4 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	85.7	86.8 [e]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 [p]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.3 / 81.3	83.9 / 80.8	84.3 / 82.2 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [q]	16.8 / 3.2	16.6 / 3.2	16.1 / 3.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 995.1 / 86.3 [r,s]	8 716.3 / 88.1 [r,s]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8	8.7	8.6 [f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.6	6.5	6.2 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [t]	3.5	5.8 [k,u]	5.3 [k,u,v]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.9	2.9 [v]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	4.0	3.9 [v]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	125.8 / 125.5	117.9 / 113.9	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.0 / 83.6	111.9 / 107.6	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	131.6 / 138.9	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.7	0.5 [v]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.5	50.0 [w]	50.0 [w]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.5 [k]	100.0 [x]	100.0 [x,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	1.5	1.5 [v]
Threatened species (number)	48	69	98 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	4.5 [k]	4.5 [k]	4.5 [v]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	198.7 / 22.3	198.3 / 21.4	194.9 / 20.8 [v]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9 995	9 465	9 442 [v]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	401	392	379 [v]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	16 842 [y]	7 165 [z]	11 479 [z,v]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.9	58.2	58.2 [f]
Pop. using safely mngd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	98.4 / 98.5	98.5 / 98.5	98.5 / 98.5 [c]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.51 [c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Land area only. **c** 2022. **d** United Arab Emirates Dirham. **e** 2019. **f** 2023. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter. **m** Base 2021 = 100. **n** United Arab Emirates uses the General Trade System since 2017. **o** Areas not elsewhere specified. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Including refugees. **s** Refers to foreign citizens. **t** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **u** Data are based on SHA2011. **v** 2021. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **y** Break in the time series. **z** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2024)	69 138[a,b]	Surface area (km2)	242 495[c,d]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	284.8[a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0[a,b]
Capital city	London	National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	9 176.5[e,f]	Exchange rate (per US$)	0.8[g]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 927 911	2 697 807	3 089 073[d]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 10.4	4.3[d]
GDP per capita (current US$)	44 889.8	40 230.1	45 758.0[d]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[h,i]	0.7	0.7	0.9[d]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[i,j]	20.3	19.3	18.4[d]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[i,k]	79.0	80.0	80.8[d]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[l]	1.1	1.0	1.0[d]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[l]	18.7	18.2	18.1[d]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[l]	80.2	80.8	80.9[d]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.3	4.5	4.9[l]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.2 / 68.5	58.6 / 67.2	58.2 / 66.6[l]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[m]	112	122	146[g]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	98	101[d]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	466 296	395 692	520 775[g]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	630 251	634 175	791 386[g]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 163 955	- 238 483	- 270 611[g]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 144 834	- 78 217	- 110 393[g]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	13.8	Germany	7.6	Netherlands	7.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	12.5	United States	12.0	Germany	9.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	0.8	0.2	0.6[b]
Urban population (% of total population)	82.6	83.7[f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0[n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[a]	1.8	1.6	1.6[b]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[a]	82.7 / 79.0	82.4 / 78.4	83.3 / 79.5[b]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[a,o]	17.9 / 23.2	18.0 / 24.3	17.2 / 25.5[b]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8 407.0 / 12.8	9 359.6 / 13.8	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	155.1	191.6	541.0[g]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[a]	4.5	4.2	4.2[b]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	9.8	12.2	11.3[d]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.0	3.2[d]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.2[f]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.8 / 99.8[l]	98.6 / 98.6[l]	98.6 / 98.5[d]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.7 / 112.9[l]	111.3 / 111.2[l]	110.5 / 110.8[d]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	140.6 / 131.2[l]	120.0 / 113.3[l]	116.3 / 109.7[d]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.1	1.4[d]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.8	33.8[q]	34.7[q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	92.0[r]	94.8[s]	95.3[l,s,d]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)[t]	2.3[l]	2.9	2.9[u]
Threatened species (number)	87	176	165[g]
Forested area (% of land area)	13.0	13.2	13.2[u]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	403.4 / 6.2	299.2 / 4.5	322.0 / 4.8[u]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)[v]	4 894	4 875	4 189[u]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)[v]	116	96	99[u]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	35 149	10 714	30 741[d]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	83.1	83.4	83.4[g]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	99.0 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6[d]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)[w]	0.70	0.73	0.52[d]

a Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. **d** 2022. **e** Data refer to "Urban area" (Greater London). **f** 2019. **g** 2023. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **j** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Users in the last 3 months. **s** Population aged 16 years and over. **t** Provisional data. **u** 2021. **v** Shipments of coal and oil to the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports but as part of UK supply. Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man are included with the exports to Ireland. **w** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	14 December 1961
Population (000, 2024)	68 560[a,b]	Surface area (km2)	947 303[c]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	77.4[a,b]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3[a,b]
Capital city	Dodoma	National currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	261.6[d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	2 297.6[e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)[f]	47 379	63 392	73 535[c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)[f]	6.2	4.8	4.7[c]
GDP per capita (current US$)[f]	927.1	1 055.9	1 153.8[c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g,h]	29.2	28.6	28.4[c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g,i]	26.7	31.4	33.5[c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,g,j]	44.1	39.9	38.2[c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[k]	67.6	65.8	65.5[c]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[k]	6.5	8.0	8.5[c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[k]	25.9	26.2	26.0[c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.1[k]	2.8	2.5[k]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	79.6 / 87.7[k]	76.1 / 85.0	77.2 / 86.0[k]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[m]	158[l]	194	217[n]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	112	110[c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	5 854	6 076	7 274[n]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	14 706	8 517	15 117[n]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 8 852	- 2 440	- 7 843[n]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2 619	- 1 459	- 5 384[c]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	India	21.4	South Africa	15.4	United Arab Emirates	9.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	27.5	India	12.9	United Arab Emirates	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)[b]	3.4	3.0	2.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)[b]	31.6	34.5[o]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.5[b,p]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[b]	5.0	4.8	4.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)[b]	66.2 / 61.6	70.0 / 63.7	70.0 / 64.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[b,q]	44.5 / 4.6	43.4 / 4.6	42.5 / 4.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	384.6 / 0.7[b,r]	426.0 / 0.7[b,r]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	328.2	293.2	254.6[n]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)[b]	54.5	43.9	38.0[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[f,s]	3.6	2.9	3.4[e]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1[t]	~0.0[d]	0.1[c]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	3.2	3.4[c]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.4 / 82.3	97.0 / 94.8	97.6 / 93.5[c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	36.0 / 36.9	43.8 / 39.2	39.5 / 35.9[e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.9 / 7.9	5.3 / 6.9	5.1 / 6.8[e]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.1	3.7	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.0	36.9[u]	37.4[u]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[k]	10.0	25.6	31.9[c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5[v,w]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	1 077	1 259	1 615[n]
Forested area (% of land area)	54.3	51.6	51.1[e]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.9 / 0.2	13.9 / 0.2	15.9 / 0.2[e]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	791	912	938[e]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	17	17[e]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 137	621	1 027[e]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	59.1	65.8	66.0[n]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	23.6 / 2.5	24.9 / 3.0	25.5 / 3.1[c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	29.8 / 16.6	34.4 / 19.8	34.4 / 19.8[c]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.56	3.65	3.88[e]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Zanzibar. **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2021. **f** Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Break in the time series. **m** For Tanganyika only. **n** 2023. **o** 2019. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Including refugees. **s** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **t** 2014. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** 2013.

United States of America

Region	Northern America
Population (000, 2024)	345 427 [a,b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	37.8 [a,b]
Capital city	Washington, D.C.
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	5 264.5 [d]

UN membership date	24 October 1945
Surface area (km2)	9 833 517 [c]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0 [a,b]
National currency	US Dollar (USD)

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	18 295 000	21 323 000	25 744 100 [c]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	- 2.2	1.9 [c]
GDP per capita (current US$)	56 360.3	63 472.3	76 100.7 [c]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f,g]	1.0	0.8	1.1 [c]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [e,h]	18.9	17.4	18.3 [c]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [e,f,i]	80.1	81.9	80.7 [c]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	1.8	1.7	1.6 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	19.6	19.4	19.3 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	78.7	78.8	79.1 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.3	8.0	3.9 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.0 / 68.4	55.7 / 67.1	55.7 / 66.7 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k]	109	119	140 [j]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	103	101 [c]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	1 501 846	1 430 254	2 018 543 [l]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	2 313 425	2 405 382	3 168 471 [l]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 811 579	- 975 128	-1 149 929 [l]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 408 447	- 597 145	- 818 822 [l]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Canada	17.5	Mexico	16.0	China	7.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Mexico	15.2	China	14.1	Canada	13.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	0.9	0.2	0.5 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	81.7	82.5 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 [m]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	1.8	1.6	1.6 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	81.1 / 76.3	79.9 / 74.3	82.0 / 77.0 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,n]	19.2 / 20.2	18.4 / 22.3	17.3 / 24.2 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	48 178.9 / 15.0	50 632.8 / 15.3	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	491.7	1 274.0	2 584.6 [l]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	6.9	6.2	5.9 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o,q]	16.5 [p]	18.8	16.6 [c]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.6	3.6 [r]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.0 [d]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	100.3 / 100.3	100.1 / 100.5	97.0 / 97.0 [c]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	100.7 / 100.4	101.7 / 104.1	99.7 / 99.6 [c]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [j]	95.6 / 93.9	97.1 / 99.0	97.6 / 93.1 [c]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9	6.4	6.4 [c]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.4	23.4 [s,t]	29.1 [t]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	74.6 [u,v]	96.6 [j]	97.1 [j,c]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 [p]	3.5 [w]	3.5 [w,x,r]
Threatened species (number)	1 299	1 655	1 931 [l]
Forested area (% of land area)	33.9	33.9	33.9 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5 016.5 / 15.5	4 295.8 / 12.8	4 596.8 / 13.6 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	84 553	90 415	92 799 [r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	282	254	266 [r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	77 774 [p]	19 212	50 870 [c]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.1	38.3	38.3 [l]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.0 / ...	97.4 / ...	97.6 / ... [c]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	97.2 / ...	97.2 / ...	97.2 / ... [c]
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) [y]	0.21	0.02	0.89 [c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands. **c** 2022. **d** 2019. **e** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** All urban consumers. **l** 2023. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** Break in the time series. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2021. **s** Total refers to all voting members of the House of Representatives. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Users in the last 6 months. **v** Population aged 3 years and over. **w** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **x** Provisional data. **y** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2024)	85 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	347 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	242.6 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.9 [a,b]	Capital city	Charlotte Amalie
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	52.3 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [e]	1.6	1.4	1.3 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [e]	15.7	15.2	15.2 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [e]	82.7	83.5	83.5 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [e]	12.2	14.7	11.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [e]	49.1 / 69.5	43.6 / 64.0	44.9 / 66.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	- 2.3	- 0.4	- 0.9 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	95.4	95.8 [f]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 [g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	2.2	2.1	2.1 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	79.8 / 69.6	80.9 / 69.8	81.5 / 70.7 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,h]	19.5 / 23.9	16.5 / 28.7	16.5 / 30.5 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	56.7 / 54.0	56.8 / 54.3	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	7.9	6.5	5.5 [a]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	49.6 [i]	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [e]	54.8	64.4 [j]	...
Threatened species (number)	53	74	114 [k]
Forested area (% of land area)	54.7	56.9	57.3 [l]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [e]	0	0	0 [l]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [e]	1	1	2 [l]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	642	303	685 [l]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.4	43.4	43.4 [k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** 2012. **j** 2017. **k** 2023. **l** 2021.

Uruguay

Region	South America		UN membership date	18 December 1945	
Population (000, 2024)	3 387 [a]		Surface area (km2)	173 626 [b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	19.6 [a]		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.2 [a]	
Capital city	Montevideo		National currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 744.7 [c,d]		Exchange rate (per US$)	39.0 [e]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	57 081	53 667	71 171 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	- 6.3	4.9 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	16 774.6	15 650.5	20 793.3 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f]	7.7	7.4 [g]	8.0 [g,b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f]	22.1	19.8 [h]	20.4 [h,b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f]	70.3	72.8 [i]	71.6 [i,b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	8.8	8.0	8.4 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	20.5	18.2	18.1 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	70.7	73.8	73.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.5	10.3	8.3 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.3 / 74.4	54.4 / 68.7	55.1 / 71.4 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [k]	150	223	277 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	92	98 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	7 670	6 864	9 193 [e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	9 489	7 564	12 486 [e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 820	- 701	- 3 293 [e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 147	- 364	- 2 797 [e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	20.5	China	16.8	Free Zones	15.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Brazil	21.9	China	19.1	Argentina	12.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.1	- 0.1 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	95.0	95.4 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.5	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.0 / 73.4	82.0 / 74.5	82.0 / 74.4 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	21.1 / 19.3	19.8 / 20.4	18.3 / 21.4 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	78.8 / 2.3 [n]	108.3 / 3.1 [n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	27.2	46.0 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.0	6.7	7.0 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [o,p]	8.3	9.1 [q]	9.4 [q,r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	5.0 [s]	4.6 [b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.6	4.5 [r]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.0 / 110.4 [j]	104.8 / 105.7 [j]	105.2 / 105.8 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.9 / 102.2 [j,t]	114.2 / 113.4 [j]	119.7 / 114.7 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 79.5 [j,t]	131.7 / 108.9 [j]	136.8 / 112.4 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.6	9.9	11.2 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.1	21.2 [u]	25.2 [u]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	64.6 [v]	85.5 [j]	89.9 [w,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.4 [r]
Threatened species (number)	103	116	147 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	11.0	11.6	11.7 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.4 / 1.9	6.2 / 1.8	7.6 / 2.2 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	127	132	137 [r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	63	64	68 [r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 773	3 059 [d]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.5	23.3	23.3 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.5 / ...	94.6 / ...	94.6 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.05	0.07 [s]	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Data refer to the department of Montevideo and localities of the departments of Canelones and San José (Cerámicas del Sur and Ciudad del Plata). **d** 2019. **e** 2023. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** Break in the time series. **r** 2021. **s** 2017. **t** 2010. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Population aged 6 years and over. **w** Population aged 14 years and over.

Uzbekistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2024)	36 362[a]	Surface area (km2)	448 969[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	85.5[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8[a]
Capital city	Tashkent	National currency	Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 490.3[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	12 340.0[d,e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	86 196	60 225	80 392[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.2	2.0	5.7[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 785.1	1 796.3	2 321.6[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	31.8	26.8	25.2[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[g,h]	24.5	33.4	33.4[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[g,i]	43.7	39.7	41.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[j]	27.5	26.9	25.9[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[j]	22.9	23.7	24.2[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[j]	49.6	49.4	49.9[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.2	5.3	4.3[j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	40.9 / 73.4[i]	39.5 / 72.2	39.8 / 72.7[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)[k,l]	...	173	235[e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	105	113[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	5 052[j]	13 281	19 649[j,e]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	20 016[j]	20 020	35 515[j,e]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 14 963[j]	- 6 740	- 15 866[j,e]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	896	- 3 028	- 7 788[e]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[j]	Areas nes[m]	29.9	Russian Federation	17.0	China	11.5
Import partners (% of imports)[j]	China	22.4	Russian Federation	21.4	Kazakhstan	11.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.9	1.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	50.8	50.4[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5[n]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	3.1	3.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.2 / 68.5	74.5 / 68.6	75.5 / 69.6[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[o]	28.3 / 7.5	29.7 / 8.6	31.1 / 9.5[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 170.9 / 3.8[p]	1 162.0 / 3.5[p]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	86.8	92.8	38.4[e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	20.1	15.0	14.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	6.8	7.7[q]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.8	2.8[q]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5[j]	4.9	4.6[q]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.7 / 98.7	99.2 / 99.8	94.2 / 94.5[e]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.7 / 93.5	98.3 / 98.9	99.5 / 99.9[e]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.6 / 91.3	79.2 / 76.9	65.5 / 67.3[e]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.3	1.4[q]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.0	32.0[r]	34.6[r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	42.8[j]	71.1[s]	83.9[s,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1	0.2[b]
Threatened species (number)	54	62	74[e]
Forested area (% of land area)	8.1	8.4	8.4[q]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	100.2 / 3.2	104.1 / 3.1	114.8 / 3.4[q]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 058	1 730	2 042[q]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	54	59[q]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 918	1 504	5 233[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.2	19.4	20.5[e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.7 / 56.5	88.6 / 66.8	88.8 / 70.7[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	64.2 / 84.4	63.6 / 85.5	63.4 / 85.9[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.52	2.45	1.67[q]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** UN operational exchange rate. **e** 2023. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Base: 2016 = 100 **m** Areas not elsewhere specified. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** 2021. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 10 years and over.

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	15 September 1981
Population (000, 2024)	328 [a]	Surface area (km2)	12 189 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	26.9 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.9 [a]
Capital city	Port Vila	National currency	Vatu (VUV)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	52.7 [c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	116.5 [d]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	760	909	985 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.2	- 5.0	1.8 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 748.1	2 917.8	3 015.4 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [e,f]	23.1	24.4	23.6 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	11.5	11.0	10.7 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [f,h]	65.4	64.6	65.8 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [i]	56.3	44.7	42.3 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [i]	7.1	10.7	11.2 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [i]	36.6	44.7	46.4 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.2 [i]	4.0	5.2 [i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [i]	60.7 / 78.5	59.7 / 77.6	60.7 / 78.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107	123 [j]	150 [i,d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	82	83 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [i]	60	39	38 [d]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [i]	255	284	212 [d]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [i]	- 195	- 245	- 173 [d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 115	- 58	- 127 [b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [i]	Thailand	40.9	Japan	16.6	Gabon	10.4
Import partners (% of imports) [i]	China	27.4	Australia	17.0	Singapore	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	2.4	2.3 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	25.0	25.4 [k]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.0	3.7	3.6 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.9 / 68.2	73.2 / 68.2	74.1 / 69.6 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	38.5 / 5.9	39.0 / 6.4	38.3 / 6.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.2 / 1.2 [n]	3.3 / 1.1 [n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0 [k]	~0.0 [o]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	21.5	19.2	17.0 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.0	4.4 [i,o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 [p]	0.2 [k]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	2.2	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.8 / 114.4	113.5 / 117.2	108.6 / 112.3 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.2 / 66.8	72.3 / 66.7	75.5 / 69.6 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.7 / 33.9	34.8 / 28.0	77.8 / 82.1 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	0.3	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0 [q]	2.0 [q]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [i]	22.4	64.3	69.9 [b]
Threatened species (number)	137	144	181 [d]
Forested area (% of land area)	36.3	36.3	36.3 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.5	0.2 / 0.7	0.2 / 0.7 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	12	13 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	90	22	30 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.8	2.8	2.8 [d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	55.8 / ...	56.1 / ...	56.3 / ... [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.5 / ...	31.2 / ...	29.8 / ... [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	25.07	15.62	16.39 [o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2018. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** 2021. **p** 2012. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America	UN membership date	15 November 1945
Population (000, 2024)	28 406 [a]	Surface area (km2)	929 690 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	31.0 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 [a]
Capital city	Caracas	National currency	Bolívar (VED)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 935.5 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	10.0 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	343 662	105 896	129 314 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 6.2	- 30.0	8.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	11 256.6	3 716.9	4 569.1 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.6	5.2	5.0 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	49.1	48.4	50.1 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.3	46.3	44.9 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	6.3	11.5	11.5 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	21.3	18.2	17.9 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	72.4	70.2	70.6 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.1 [f]	7.5	5.4 [f]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [f]	48.3 / 75.6	38.6 / 64.1	40.2 / 71.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [g]	772	93 584 [h]	10 038 [i,j]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	90	90 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$) [f]	37 248	4 605	6 966 [j]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [f]	40 146	8 906	14 475 [j]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [f]	- 2 898	- 4 301	- 7 509 [j]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 16 051	- 3 870 [k]	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports) [f]	United States	49.5	China	9.6	Spain	8.7
Import partners (% of imports) [f]	China	33.4	United States	24.2	Brazil	11.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	- 1.0	0.4 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	88.2	88.2 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4 [l]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.1 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 68.9	76.5 / 68.5	76.7 / 68.9 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [m]	28.2 / 9.9	27.8 / 12.5	25.5 / 14.3 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 404.4 / 4.7 [n]	1 324.2 / 4.7 [n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	174.9	427.3	3 237.5 [j]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.3	18.8	17.9 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) [f,o,p]	...	4.1	4.0 [q,r]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.7 [e]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.8 / 100.6	93.1 / 95.0 [e]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.0 / 93.7	92.0 / 86.8 [e]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.3 / 72.3	82.1 / 70.5 [e]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	51.3	29.4	12.6 [b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.0	22.2 [s]	22.2 [s,t,r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [f]	58.0	61.6 [e]	...
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.7 [u,k]	...
Threatened species (number)	312	379	942 [j]
Forested area (% of land area)	52.9	52.4	52.3 [r]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	141.4 / 4.6	64.9 / 2.3	62.7 / 2.2 [r]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 393	2 350	2 375 [r]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	85	45	45 [r]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	789	427 [e]	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.8	78.8	78.8 [j]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.01 [v]	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source). **d** 2019. **e** 2017. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Figures in millions. **i** Figures in billions. **j** 2023. **k** 2016. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** The country's currency is the Bolivar Digital (VED), which replaced the Bolivar Soberano (VES) (1 VED = 1,000,000 VES). The complete expenditure series were converted in Bolivar Digital (VED) for 2023 December GHED update. **r** 2021. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Figures correspond to the legislature elected in 2015 as data for the 2020 election had not been confirmed by the time of reporting. **u** Break in the time series. **v** 2014.

Viet Nam

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	20 September 1977
Population (000, 2024)	100 988 [a]	Surface area (km2)	331 317 [b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	322.2 [a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.0 [a]
Capital city	Hanoi	National currency	Dong (VND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	4 479.6 [c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	23 866.0 [e]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	239 258	346 616	408 802 [b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.0	2.9	8.0 [b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 595.2	3 586.3	4 163.5 [b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [f,g]	15.9	13.9	13.0 [b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [g,h]	37.7	40.3	41.8 [b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [g,i]	46.4	45.9	45.2 [b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [j]	44.0	32.6	33.6 [b]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [j]	22.7	31.1	30.6 [b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [j]	33.2	36.3	35.8 [b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	2.1	1.7 [j]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	72.5 / 82.2	67.9 / 79.0	68.0 / 77.9 [j]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	145	169	183 [e]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	108	114 [b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	162 017	281 441	370 909 [b]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	165 776	261 309	358 788 [b]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 3 759	20 132	12 121 [b]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 2 041	15 060	25 090 [e]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	0.9	0.6 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	33.8	36.6 [d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2 [k]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.0	1.9 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.7 / 69.1	80.3 / 70.4	79.4 / 70.1 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [l]	24.0 / 9.9	24.4 / 11.9	23.2 / 13.9 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	72.8 / 0.1 [m,n]	76.8 / 0.1 [m,n]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	11.0	30.6	26.8 [e]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	22.1	21.0	19.7 [a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.3	4.6 [o]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	0.8 [p]	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.2	3.0 [o]
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.9 / 106.8	119.9 / 118.2	124.2 / 122.2 [b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.0 / 90.9	101.0 / 98.6	105.5 / 102.9 [b]
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.8 / 95.3	81.6 / 88.9	86.3 / 89.4 [b]
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 [q]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.3	26.7 [r]	30.6 [r]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.0 [j,s]	70.3 [t]	78.6 [t,b]
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4 [d]	0.4 [o]
Threatened species (number)	565	738	1 053 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	44.9	46.7	47.0 [o]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	181.5 / 2.0	311.1 / 3.2	258.6 / 2.7 [o]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 035	2 337	2 602 [o]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	45	41 [o]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [u]	7 944	3 837	3 661 [b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.2	40.2	40.2 [e]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	75.0 / 43.3	75.6 / 45.5	75.8 / 46.4 [b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	40.5 / 40.4	40.7 / 44.0	40.8 / 45.4 [b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.40	0.36	0.15 [o]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Refers to urban population in the city districts. **d** 2019. **e** 2023.
f Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities.
Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j**
Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m**
Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** 2021. **p** 2016. **q** 2011. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s**
Population aged 18 years and over. **t** Population aged 6 years and over. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2024)	11 [a,b]
Surface area (km2)	142 [c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	80.6 [a,b]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.7 [a,b]	Capital city	Matu-Utu
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) [d]	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1.0 [e]
Exchange rate (per US$)	108.0 [f]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
International trade: exports (million current US$) [g]	1	2	2 [c]
International trade: imports (million current US$) [g]	49	69	79 [c]
International trade: balance (million current US$) [g]	- 48	- 68	- 78 [c]

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %) [b]	- 1.1	- 0.3	- 0.8 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	0.0	0.0 [h]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.0 [i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [b]	2.0	1.6	1.4 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [b]	78.5 / 76.4	79.2 / 77.2	79.7 / 77.8 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [b,j]	26.6 / 15.3	23.8 / 17.9	20.4 / 20.7 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.0 / 16.7 [k]	2.0 / 18.1 [k]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) [b]	14.5	13.5	12.8 [a]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0 [g,l]	...	...
Threatened species (number)	88	92	100 [f]
Forested area (% of land area)	41.6 [g]	41.6 [g]	41.6 [m]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 2.0	~0.0 / 2.4	~0.0 / 2.5 [m]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [g]	0	0	0 [m]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	34	35 [m]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 [f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 69.0	... / 68.9	... / 68.9 [c]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **e** 2018. **f** 2023. **g** Estimate. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** 2012. **m** 2021.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa	Population (000, 2024)	590 [a]
Surface area (km2)	266 000 [b,c]	Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	2.2 [a]
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	122.8 [a]	Capital city	El Aaiún
National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	232.4 [d]
Exchange rate (per US$)	9.9 [e]		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [f]	21.6	19.7	19.1 [c]
Employment in industry (% of employed) [f]	21.2	21.3	21.4 [c]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [f]	57.2	59.0	59.5 [c]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [f]	7.6	9.0	8.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [f]	29.5 / 79.2	28.6 / 75.3	31.0 / 79.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	1.7	1.8 [a]
Urban population (% of total population)	86.5	86.8 [g]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9 [h]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2 [a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.3 / 67.6	72.6 / 69.0	73.8 / 69.9 [a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) [i]	24.8 / 7.8	24.0 / 9.1	23.1 / 10.1 [a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.2 / 1.0 [f]	5.4 / 0.9 [f]	... / ...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	37.7	31.3	27.0 [a]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Threatened species (number)	39	58	87 [e]
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5 [f]	2.5 [f]	2.5 [j]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Río de Oro). **c** 2022. **d** 2018. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** 2021.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	30 September 1947
Population (000, 2024)	40 583[a]	Surface area (km2)	527 968[b]
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	76.9[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.7[a]
Capital city	Sana'a	National currency	Yemeni Rial (YER)
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 874.4[c,d]	Exchange rate (per US$)	1 242.0[b]

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	24 819	9 417	11 007[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 36.1	1.2	1.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	870.3	291.7	326.7[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.2	19.6	19.6[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	20.1	20.9	20.9[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.7	59.5	59.5[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	30.2	30.1	29.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	12.8	11.4	11.7[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	57.1	58.5	59.0[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[e]	17.9	18.3	17.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[e]	5.2 / 58.0	5.1 / 59.4	5.1 / 60.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	158[e,f]	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	112	119[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	510	33[e]	33[e,g]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	6 573	4 750[e]	5 099[e,g]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 6 063	- 4 717[e]	- 5 066[e,g]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 3 026	- 2 419[h]	...

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)[e]	Thailand	26.0	Saudi Arabia	20.2	India	15.4
Import partners (% of imports)[e]	China	20.9	Saudi Arabia	18.5	United Arab Emirates	11.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.7	2.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	34.8	37.3[d]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.4[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.6	4.5[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.7 / 64.0	69.8 / 63.3	71.5 / 67.4[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[j]	41.8 / 4.0	41.4 / 3.9	41.1 / 4.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	379.9 / 1.4[k,l]	387.1 / 1.3[k,l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 540.5	4 010.0	4 594.5[g]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	49.8	43.4	38.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3[m,n]	...	...
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3[f]	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5[o]	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.8 / 96.6[p]	78.4 / 89.2[h]	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.2 / 62.7[p]	47.6 / 63.2[h]	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.4 / 43.5[p]	31.7 / 44.9[h]	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.3[p]	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.3	0.3[q,r]	0.0[q,s]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)[e]	24.1	13.8	17.7[b]
Threatened species (number)	287	313	342[g]
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0[t]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.0 / 0.4	8.6 / 0.3	8.4 / 0.3[t]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	173	164	154[t]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6	4	4[t]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	367[u]	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.9	27.9	27.9[g]
Pop. using safely mngd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	61.4 / ...	60.6 / ...	60.5 / ...[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.33	13.54	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **d** 2019. **e** Estimate. **f** 2014. **g** 2023. **h** 2016. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2012. **p** 2013. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Data corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003, and of the Consultative Council appointed in 2001. **s** Corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003. **t** 2021. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Zambia

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1964	
Population (000, 2024)	21 315[a]	Surface area (km2)	752 612[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	28.7[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0[a]	
Capital city	Lusaka	National currency	Zambian Kwacha (ZMW)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	2 646.6[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	25.7[d]	

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	20 862	18 064	29 137[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	- 2.8	7.0[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 284.0	954.4	1 455.5[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)[e,f]	5.3	3.1	3.3[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)[f,g]	35.5	41.6	37.6[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)[f,h]	59.3	55.4	59.1[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[i]	60.7	59.1	57.3[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[i]	11.4	8.7	10.3[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[i]	27.9	32.2	32.3[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.3[i]	6.0	4.2[i]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 66.4[i]	54.4 / 67.6	52.1 / 67.2[i]
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	144	246	369[d]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	119	117[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	6 565	7 924	10 431[d]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	7 932	5 286	10 125[d]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 1 367	2 638	306[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 768	2 139	1 093[b]

Major trading partners						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	Switzerland	41.4	China	17.7	Dem. Rep. of Congo	15.4
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	25.8	China	16.2	United Arab Emirates	8.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	2.9	2.8[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	41.9	44.1[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.3[i]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.3	4.0[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.8 / 58.5	66.0 / 60.7	68.9 / 64.1[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[k]	45.2 / 2.9	43.3 / 3.1	41.5 / 3.3[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	132.1 / 0.8[l]	188.0 / 1.0[l]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	51.8	89.0	88.0[d]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	67.8	59.1	50.8[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[m]	4.4	6.3	6.6[n]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1[o]	0.3	0.3[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	3.9	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.9 / 104.8	96.0 / 93.6	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.9 / 64.8	58.0 / 56.7	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.2	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.7	16.8[p]	15.0[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.8[q]	24.5[i]	31.2[i,b]
Threatened species (number)	83	107	148[d]
Forested area (% of land area)	61.5	60.3	60.0[n]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.5 / 0.3	7.3 / 0.4	7.0 / 0.4[n]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	351	405	417[i,n]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	25	25[i,n]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	932	502	554[n]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.1	46.1	46.1[d]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	49.5 / ...	45.5 / ...	45.5 / ...[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 23.7	... / 30.5	... / 30.5[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.83	5.77	5.64[n]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2023. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **n** 2021. **o** 2010. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 11 years and over.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	25 August 1980	
Population (000, 2024)	16 634[a]	Surface area (km2)	390 757[b]	
Pop. density (per km2, 2024)	43.0[a]	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.1[a]	
Capital city	Harare	National currency	Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2024)	1 521.3[c]	Exchange rate (per US$)	80.8[d]	

Economic indicators

	2015	2020	2024
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	19 963	21 665	26 419[b]
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	- 5.3	3.5[b]
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 410.3	1 382.6	1 618.7[b]
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.3	9.3	8.1[b]
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.0	34.7	44.9[b]
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.7	56.0	47.0[b]
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)[e]	66.3	58.8	52.6[b]
Employment in industry (% of employed)[e]	7.9	12.2	13.8[b]
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)[e]	25.8	29.0	33.6[b]
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)[e]	5.4	8.7	9.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)[e]	60.7 / 72.3	59.8 / 71.4	60.6 / 72.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	106	2 725	11 077[b]
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	112	121[b]
International trade: exports (million current US$)	3 411	4 395	7 226[f]
International trade: imports (million current US$)	6 053	5 632	9 202[f]
International trade: balance (million current US$)	- 2 642	- 1 237	- 1 976[f]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	- 1 597	1 096	...

Major trading partners

						2023
Export partners (% of exports)	South Africa	30.9	United Arab Emirates 26.4		China	17.7
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	38.0	China	14.9	Bahamas	5.1

Social indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.7	1.9[a]
Urban population (% of total population)	32.4	32.2[c]	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8[g]	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.8	3.7[a]
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.5 / 57.3	63.7 / 59.1	65.3 / 60.5[a]
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)[h]	43.8 / 5.2	42.2 / 5.3	40.9 / 5.0[a]
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	400.5 / 2.9[i]	416.1 / 2.8[i]	... / ...
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	308.1	292.1	23.1[f]
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	60.8	50.0	44.3[a]
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)[j]	7.4	3.0	2.8[k]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2	0.2[b]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1[l]	2.1[e,m]	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.8 / 104.3	96.6 / 98.1	95.4 / 96.2[b]
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.6 / 68.8[n]	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.1 / 45.2[n]	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.4[o]	5.0	6.7[b]
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.5	31.8[p]	28.8[p]

Environment and infrastructure indicators

	2015	2020	2024
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.7[e]	29.3[q]	32.6[e,q,b]
Threatened species (number)	60	122	137[f]
Forested area (% of land area)	45.7	45.1	45.0[k]
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.8 / 0.8	8.2 / 0.5	9.7 / 0.6[k]
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	438	424	450[e,k]
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	32	29	30[e,k]
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 057	639	1 044[b]
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	85.1	85.1	85.1[f]
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	54.9 / 14.0	55.4 / 12.9	55.5 / 12.6[b]
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	33.1 / 31.5	36.0 / 30.6	34.7 / 30.4[b]
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.02	5.65	3.86[k]

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2019. **d** 2005. **e** Estimate. **f** 2023. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **k** 2021. **l** 2014. **m** 2018. **n** 2013. **o** 2012. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 3 years and over.

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2014-2016. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).
Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2024.

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.
Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed June 2024.

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2024, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.
Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

CO_2 emission estimates represent total CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion. This includes CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion in IPCC Source/Sink Category 1 A Fuel Combustion Activities and those which may be reallocated to IPCC Source/Sink Category 2 Industrial Processes and Product Use under the 2006 GLs.
Source of the data: Energy Statistics Section, UNSD, last accessed February 2024.

Technical notes (*continued*)

CPI: Consumer price index measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed June 2024.

Economy: agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture, industry (mining, manufacturing, and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2024.

Education: Government expenditure shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2023.

Education: Gross enrolment in primary, lower secondary or upper secondary education is the total enrolment in the specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to that specific level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Programmes at lower secondary (or first stage of secondary) education are typically designed to build on the learning outcomes from primary education. Usually, the aim is to lay the foundation for lifelong learning and human development upon which education systems may then expand further educational opportunities. Some education systems may already offer vocational education programmes at this level education to provide individuals with skills relevant to employment.

Upper secondary is the second or final stage of general and vocational secondary education. Programmes at upper secondary education are typically designed to complete secondary education in preparation for tertiary education or provide skills relevant to employment, or both. The programmes offered are more varied, specialised and in-depth instruction than programmes in lower secondary education. Programmes are more differentiated, with an increased range of options and streams available. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2024.

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment", see ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed April 2024.

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as "primary" products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases,

industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and the UN publication Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2021, last accessed March 2024.

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes divided by the population. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2021, last accessed March 2024.

Exchange rate in units of national currency per US dollar refers to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database supplemented by United Nations Department of Management (DM), UN Treasury operational rates of exchange, last accessed June 2024.

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2022.

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2024.

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. To have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics (IFS). Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of UN Treasury rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.
Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2024.

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2015 price series in national currency. The figures are annual rates of growth expressed in percentages.
Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2024.

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.
Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2024.

Technical notes (*continued*)

Health: Physicians includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners, expressed as the number of physicians per 1 000 population. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.
Source of the data: World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed April 2024.

Health: Current expenditure refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather "gross capital formation", which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).
Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed April 2024.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.
Source of the data: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed July 2024.

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.
Source of the data: International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed March 2024.

Under five mortality rate is the ratio of deaths (the deaths of children under five years of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year, expressed as a rate per 1 000 live births

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2022.

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.
Source of the data: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed May 2024.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.
Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "International migrant stock: The 2020 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

International trade: Exports, imports and balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Technical notes (*continued*)

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2024.

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.
Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed April 2024.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population.
Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2022.

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purposes of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.
Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2024.

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.
Source of the data: International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed June 2024.

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, last accessed June 2024.

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2024, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision", last accessed July 2024.

Population age distribution refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older at the mid-year unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook, 2022.

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2022 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision", last accessed July 2024.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision", last accessed July 2024.

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality,

Technical notes (*continued*)

political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.
Source of the data: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR population statistics database, last accessed June 2024.

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017.
Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed October 2017.

Research & Development expenditure refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.
Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2024.

Safely managed water and sanitation: population using safely managed drinking water sources is currently being measured by the proportion of population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for using safely managed drinking water sources (SDG 6.1.1) by using an improved basic drinking water source which is located on premises, available when needed and free of faecal and priority chemical contamination. Improved drinking water sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction, and include: piped water, boreholes or tubewells, protected dug wells, protected springs, rainwater, and packaged or delivered water. Population using safely managed sanitation facilities is currently being measured by the proportion of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for having a safely managed sanitation service (SDG 6.2.1a) by using a basic sanitation facility which is not shared with other households and where excreta is

safely disposed in situ or transported and treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact, and include: flush/pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water and Sanitation database, last accessed July 2023.

Seats held by women in the National Parliament refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of the National Parliament expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 January 2024.

Source of the data: Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2024.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2024, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2022, last accessed July 2024.

Surface area refers to land area excluding inland water.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2022 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed July 2024.

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed June 2024.

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database, last accessed December 2023.

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UN membership date: The United Nations (UN) is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed May 2018.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed April 2024 .

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

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